

**AN ACTUALISTIC BUTCHERY STUDY IN SOUTH AFRICA AND ITS
IMPLICATIONS FOR RECONSTRUCTING HOMINID STRATEGIES
OF CARCASS ACQUISITION AND BUTCHERY IN THE UPPER
PLEISTOCENE AND PLIO-PLEISTOCENE**

(Volume 2)

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**Thesis Presented for the Degree of
DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY
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UNIVERSITY OF CAPE TOWN**

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APPENDIX E

FIGURES DISPLAYING CUT MARKS REFERRED TO IN CHAPTER 4

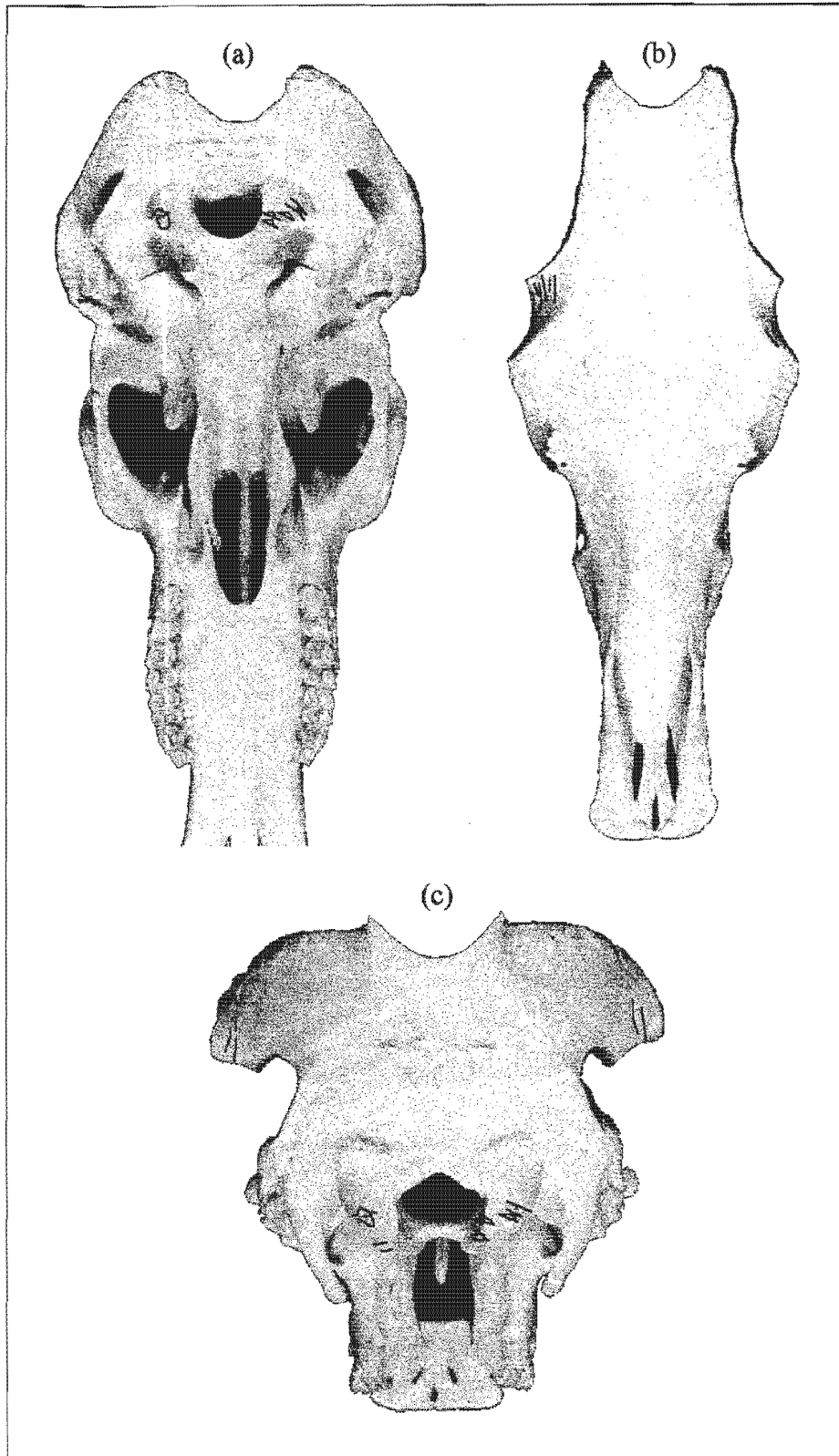


Figure 4.1. (a) ventral, (b) dorsal, and (c) caudal views of cut marked small bovid cranium (MNE = 1). Cut marks produced by all butchery activities are depicted.

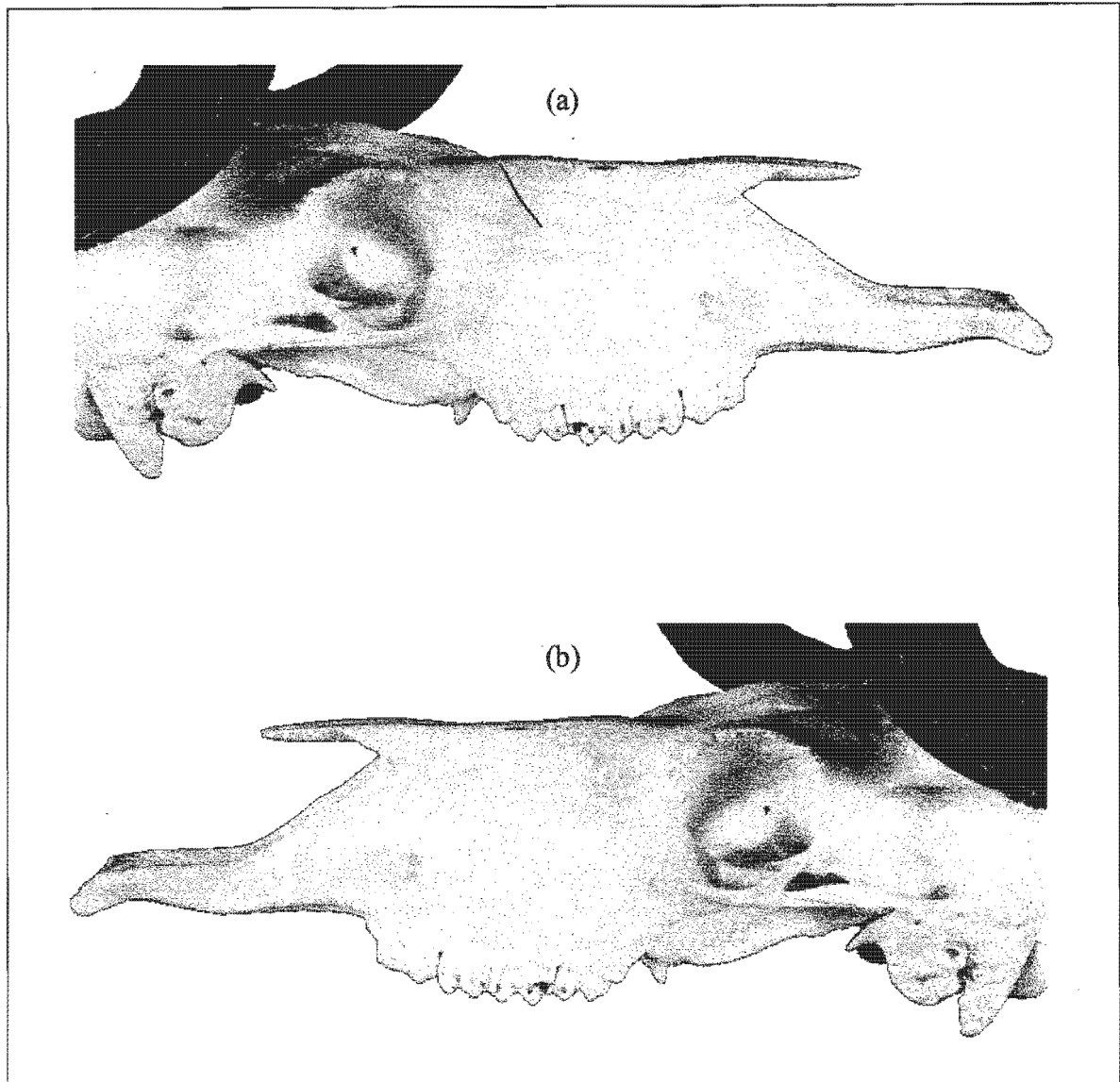


Figure 4.2. (a) right side and (b) left side views of cut marked small bovid cranium (MNE =1). Cut mark produced by all activities is depicted.

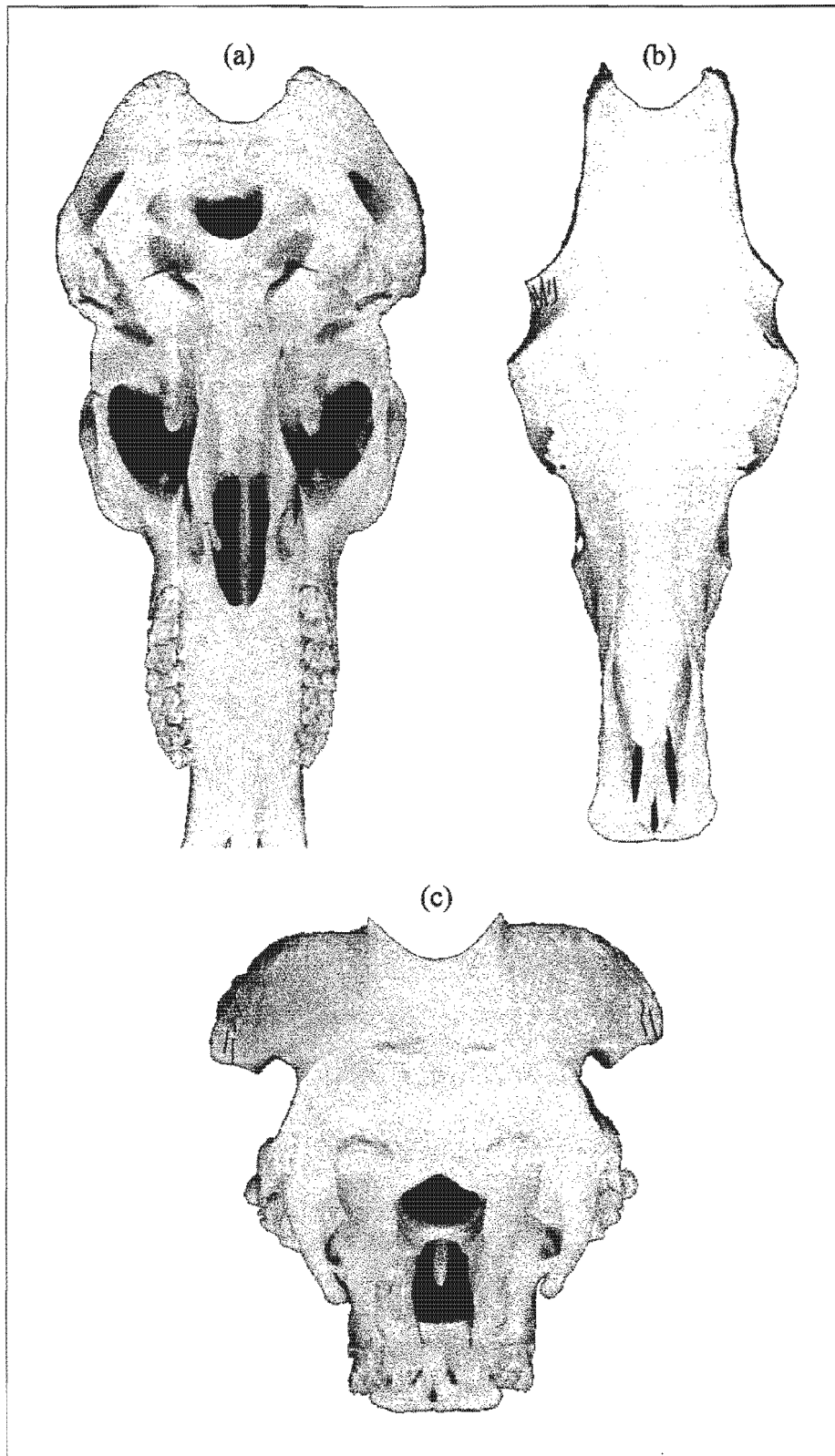


Figure 4.3. (a) ventral, (b) dorsal, and (c) caudal views of cut marked small bovid cranium (MNE = 1). Cut marks produced by skinning are depicted.

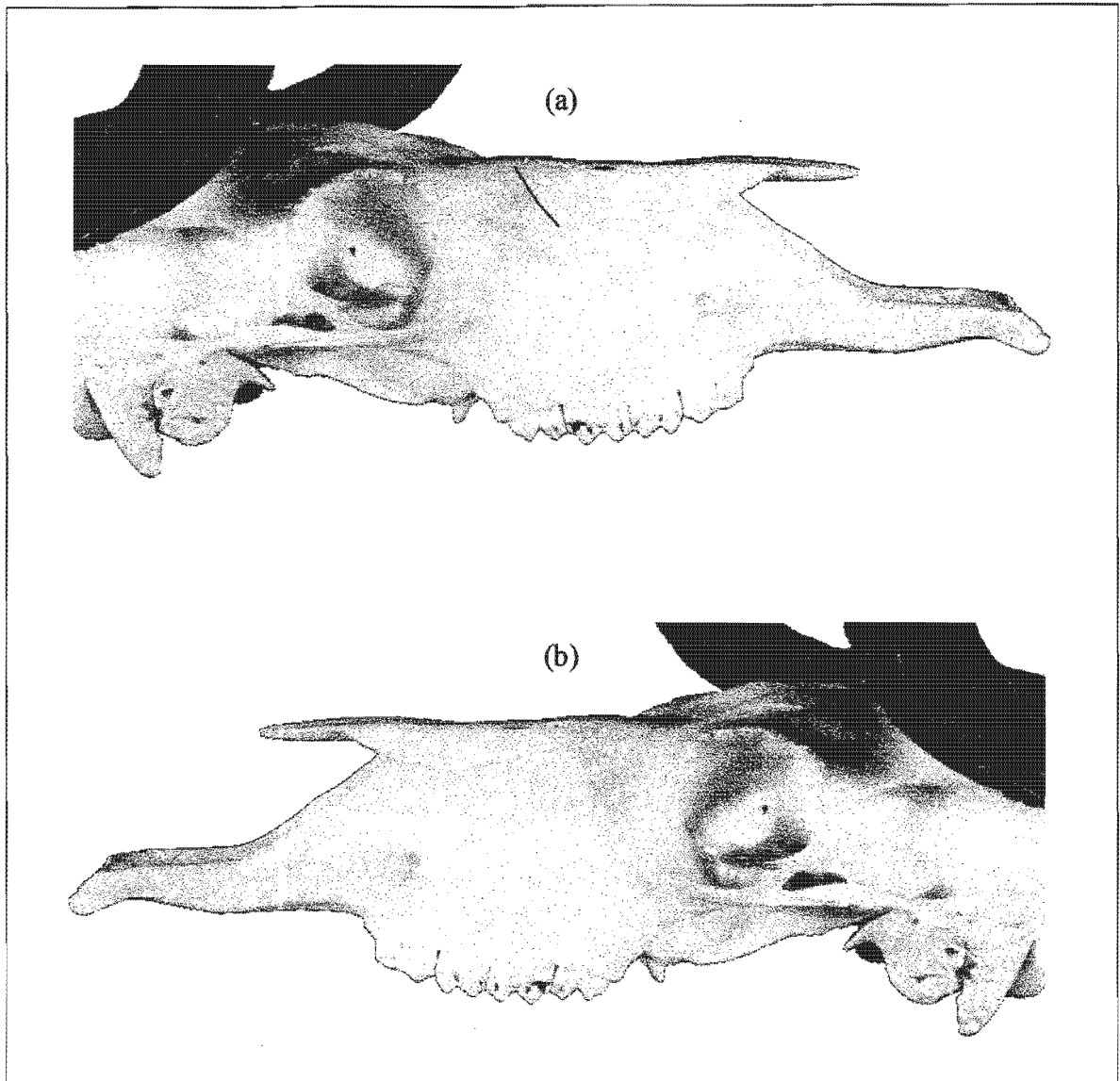


Figure 4.4. (a) right side and (b) left side views of cut marked small bovid cranium (MNE = 1). Cut mark produced by skinning is depicted.

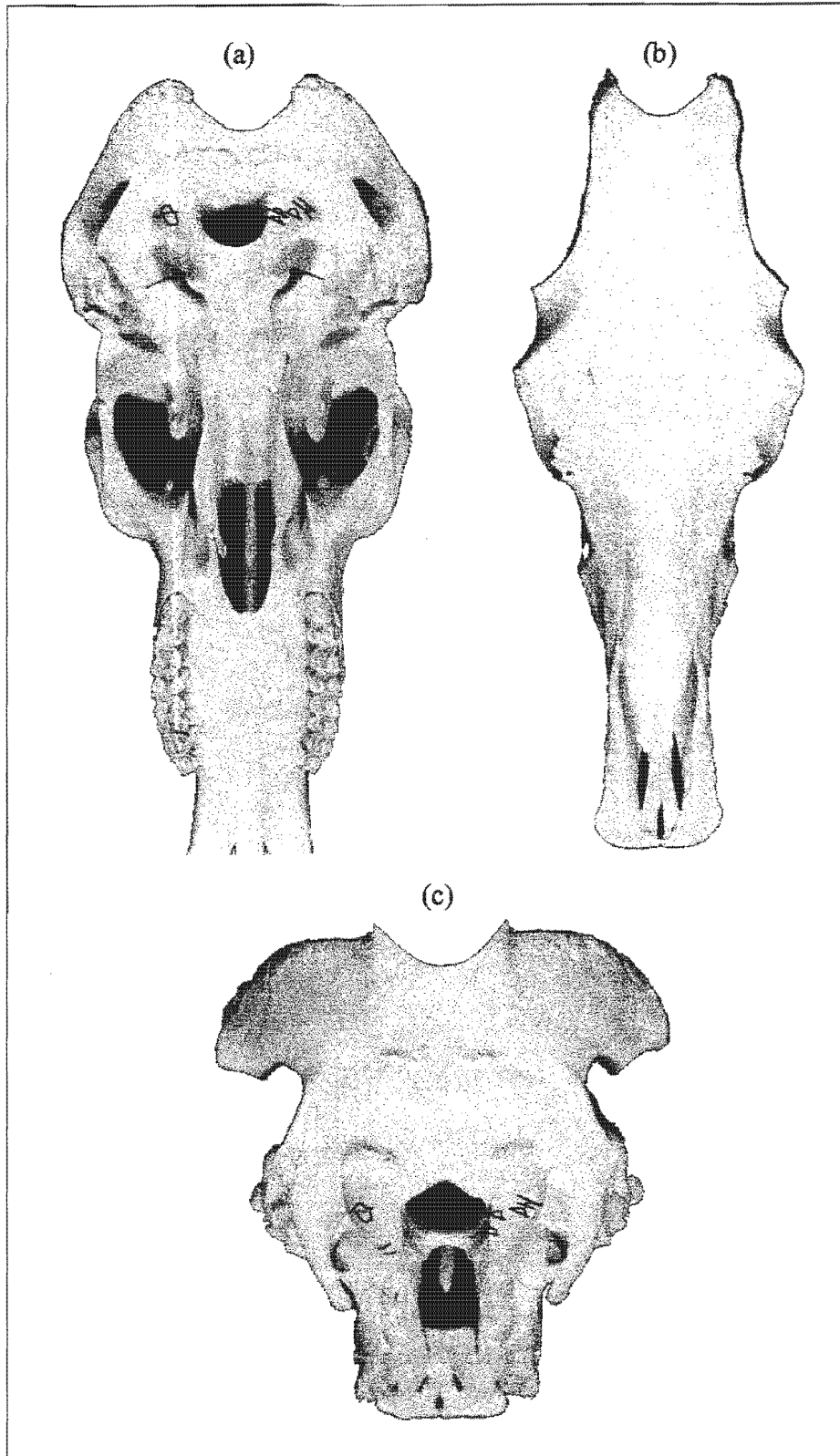


Figure 4.5. (a) ventral, (b) dorsal, and (c) caudal views of cut marked small bovid cranium (MNE = 1). Cut marks produced by disarticulation are depicted.

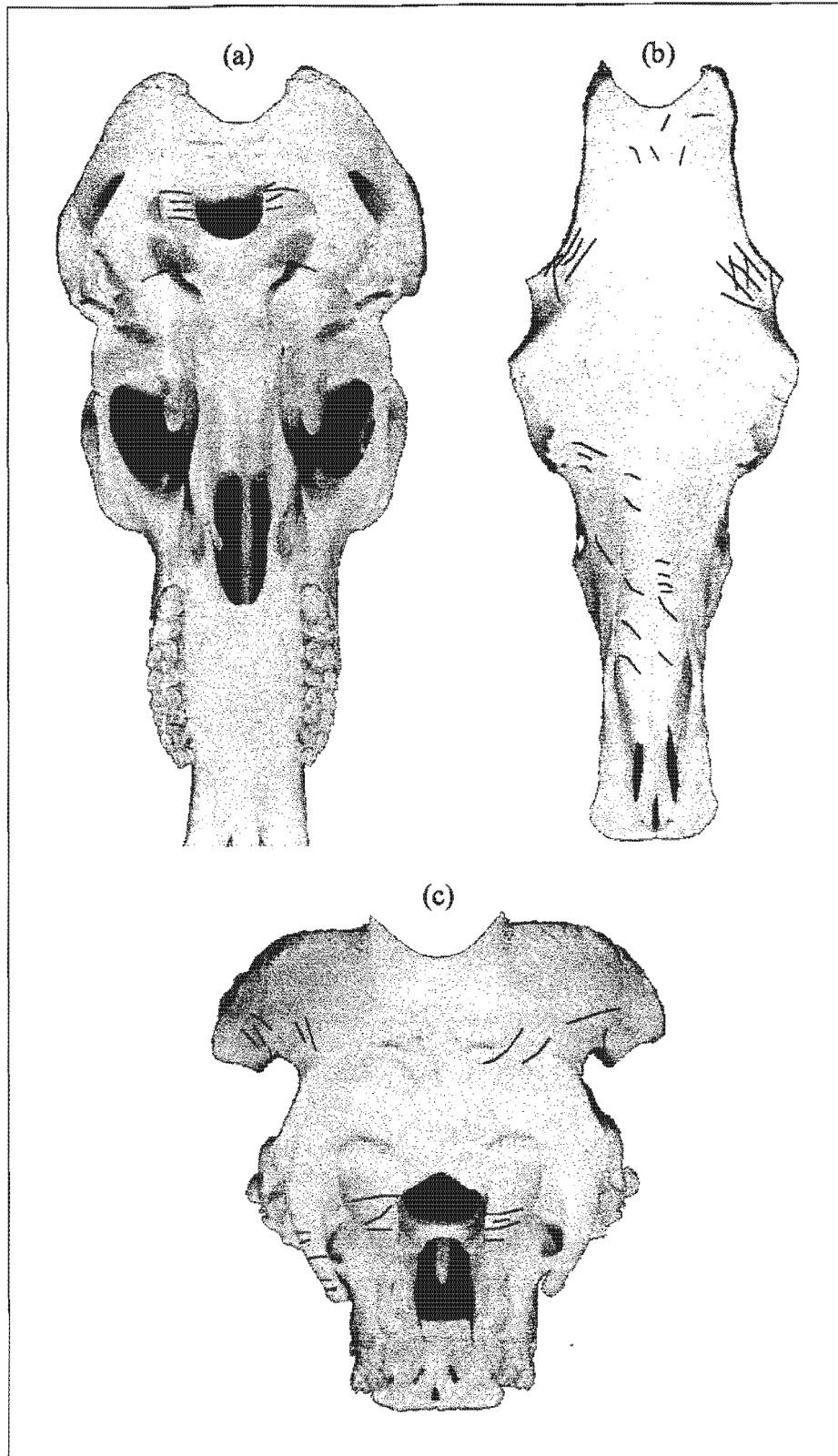


Figure 4.6. (a) ventral, (b) dorsal, and (c) caudal views of cut marked large bovid crania (MNE = 2). Cut marks produced by all butchery activities are depicted.

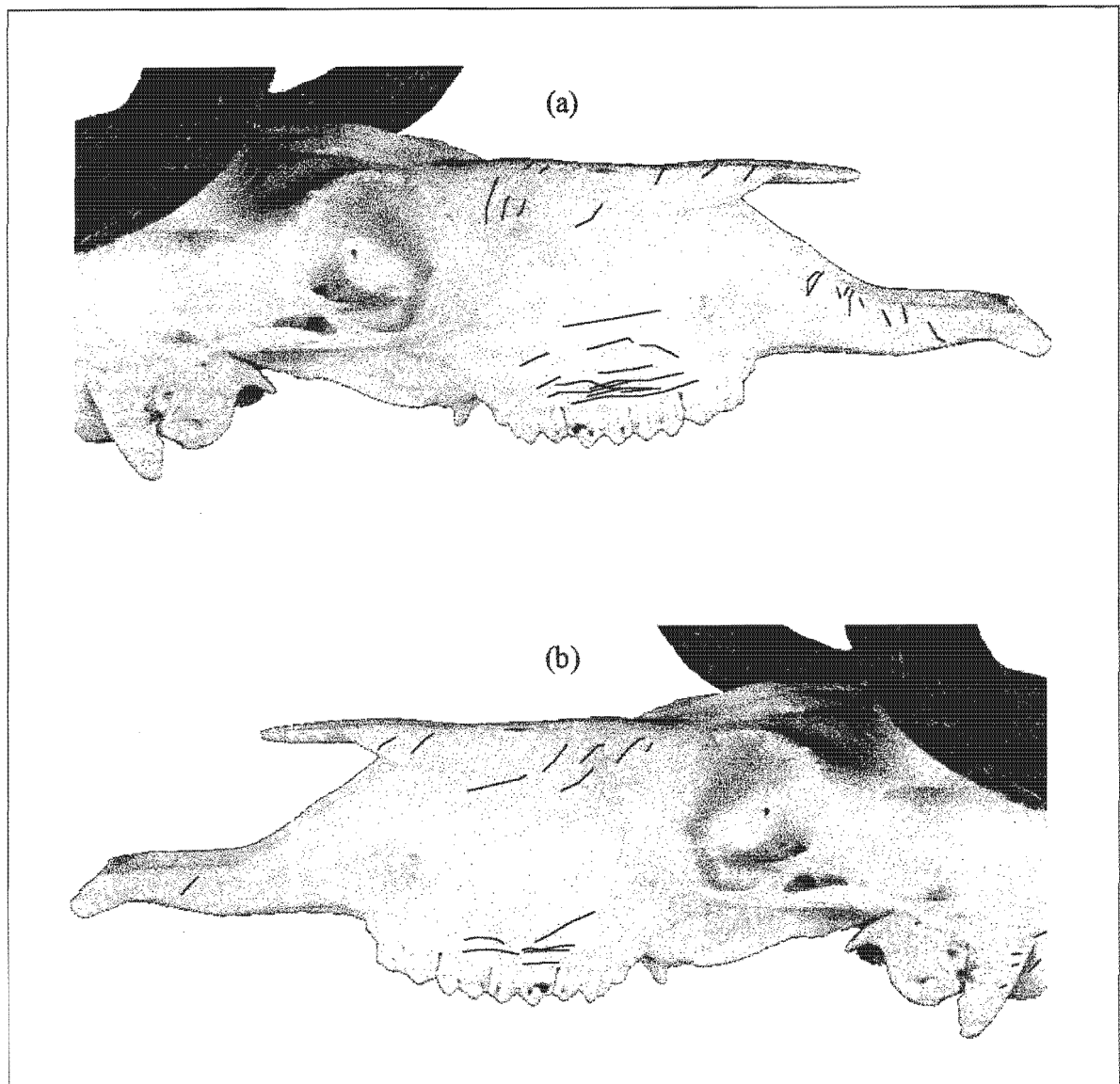


Figure 4.7. (a) right side and (b) left side views of cut marked large bovid crania (MNE = 2). Cut marks produced by all activities are depicted.

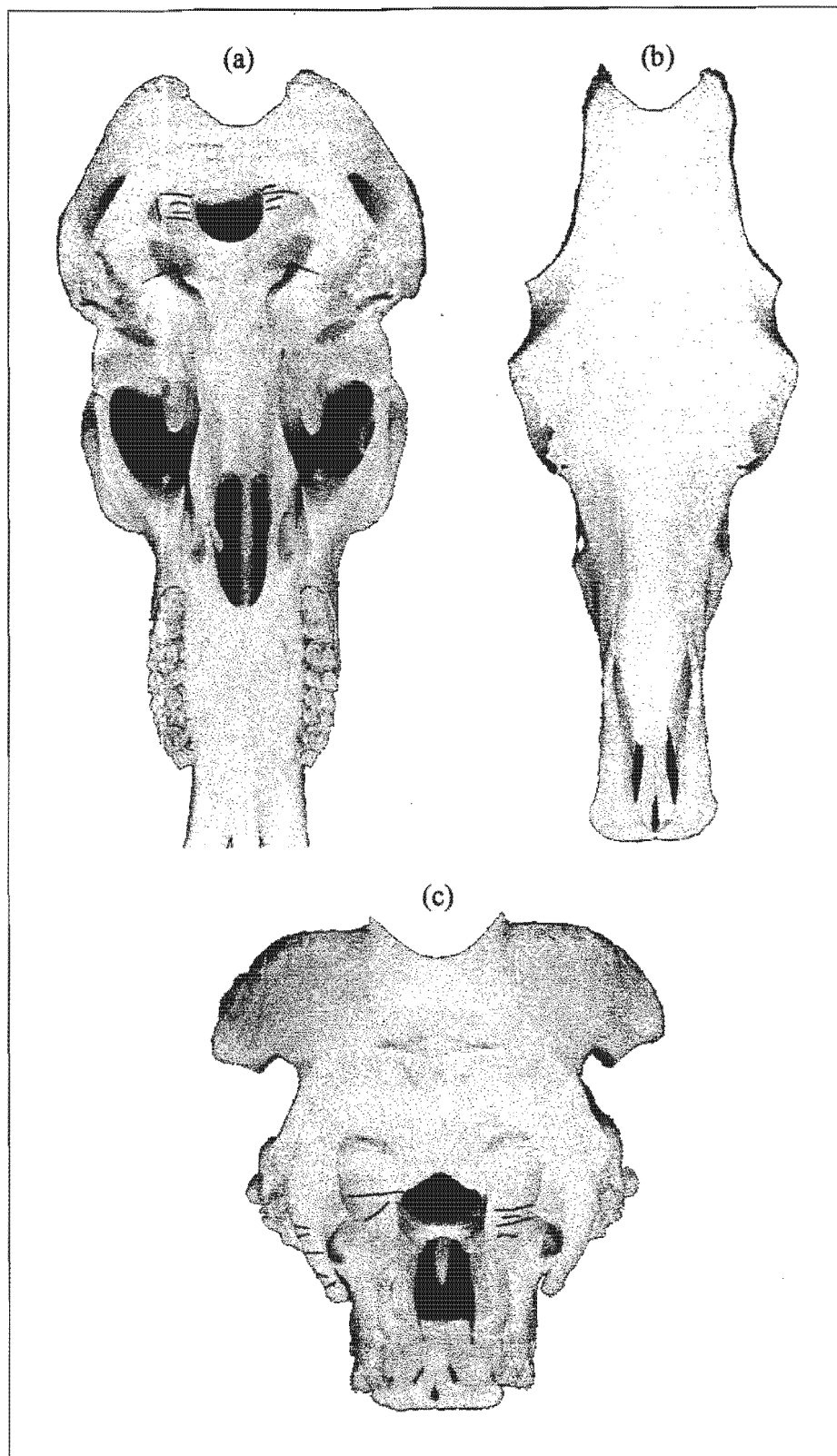


Figure 4.8. (a) ventral, (b) dorsal, and (c) caudal views of cut marked large bovid crania (MNE = 2). Cut marks produced by disarticulation are depicted.

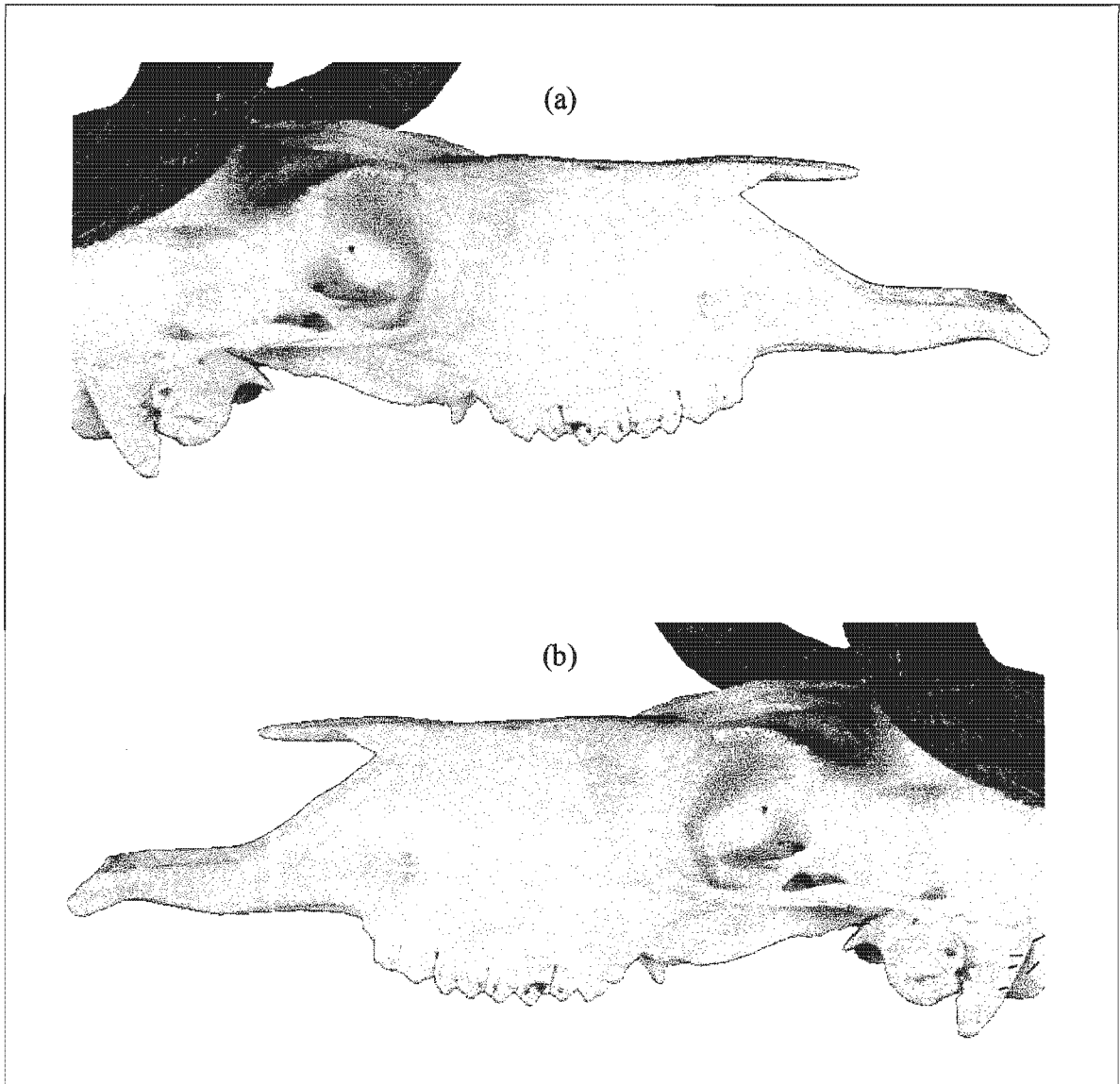


Figure 4.9. (a) right side and (b) left side views of cut marked large bovid crania (MNE = 2). Cut marks produced by disarticulation are depicted.

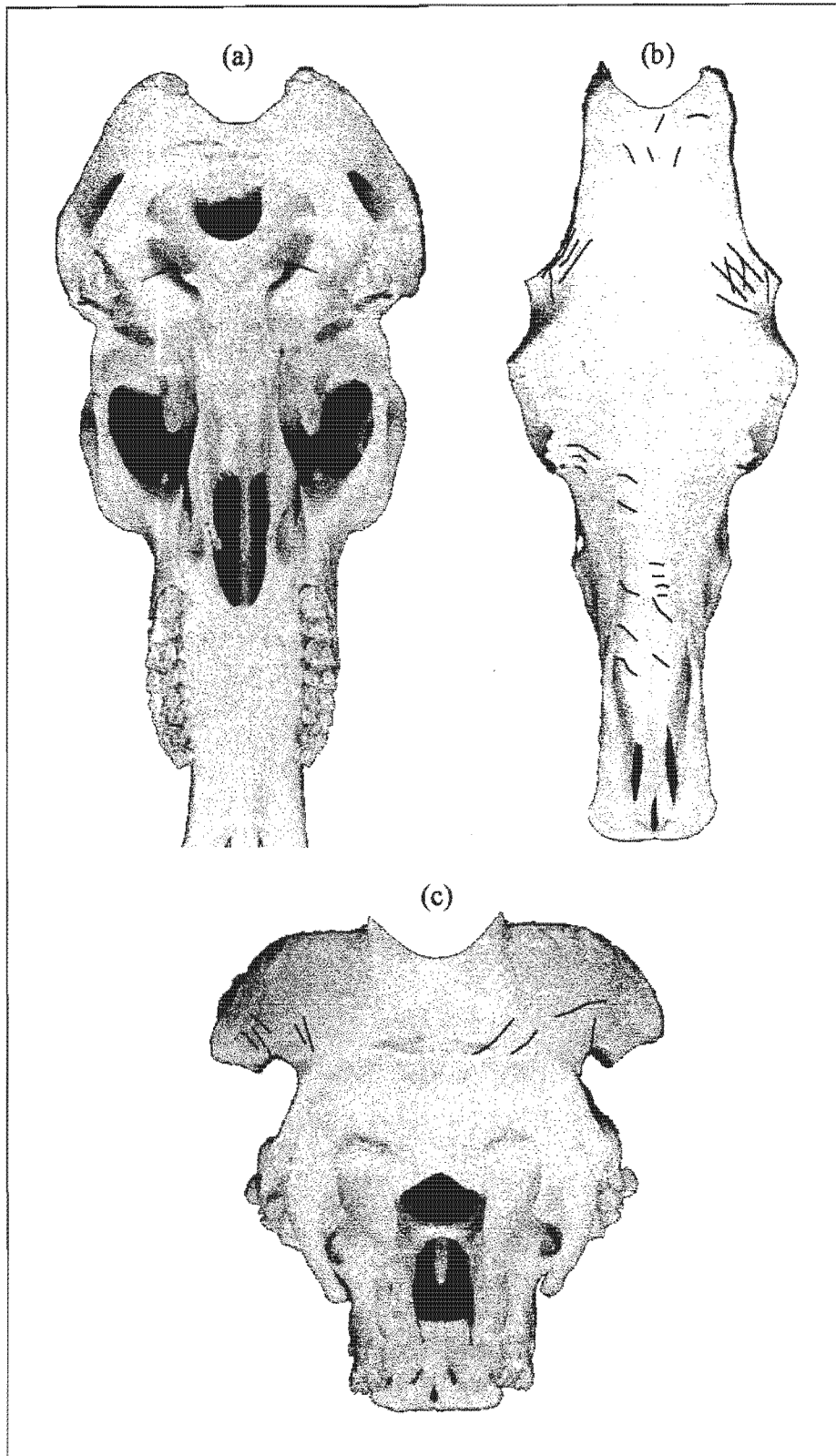


Figure 4.10. (a) ventral, (b) dorsal, and (c) caudal views of cut marked large bovid crania (MNE = 2). Cut marks produced by skinning are depicted.

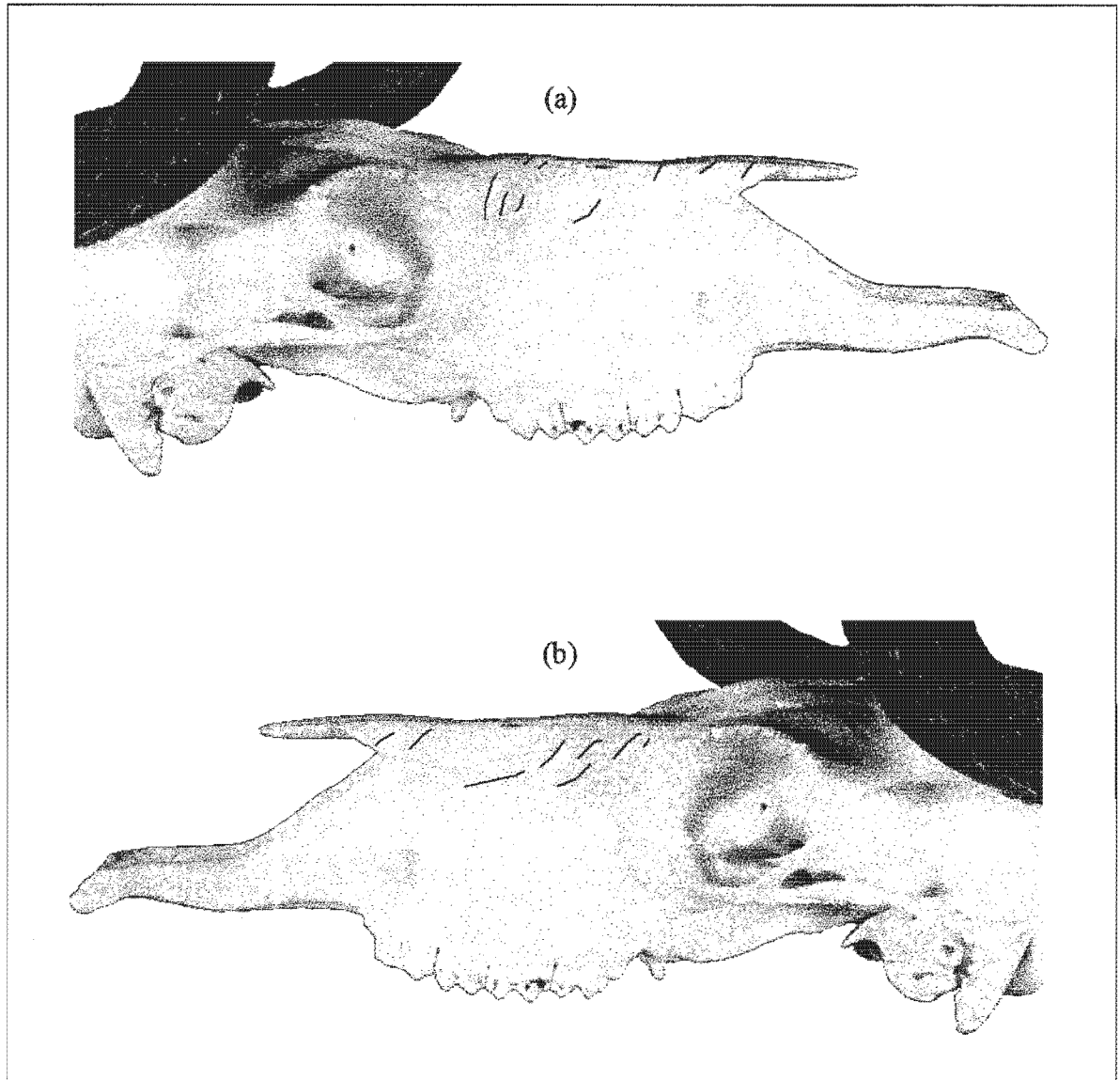


Figure 4.11. (a) right side and (b) left side views of cut marked large bovid crania (MNE = 2). Cut marks produced by skinning are depicted.

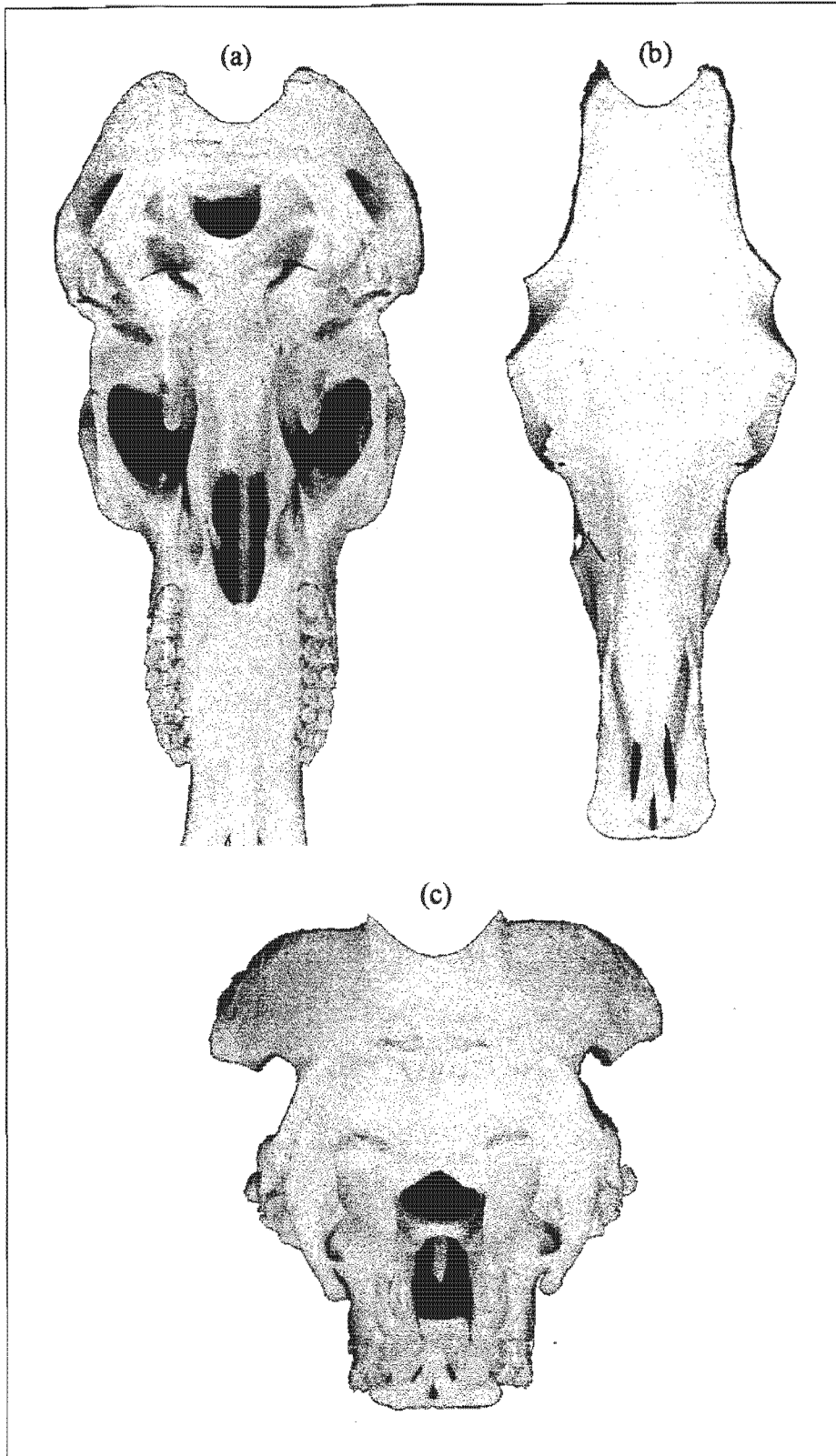


Figure 4.12. (a) ventral, (b) dorsal, and (c) caudal views of cut marked large bovid crania (MNE = 2). Cut marks produced by skinning and filleting are depicted.

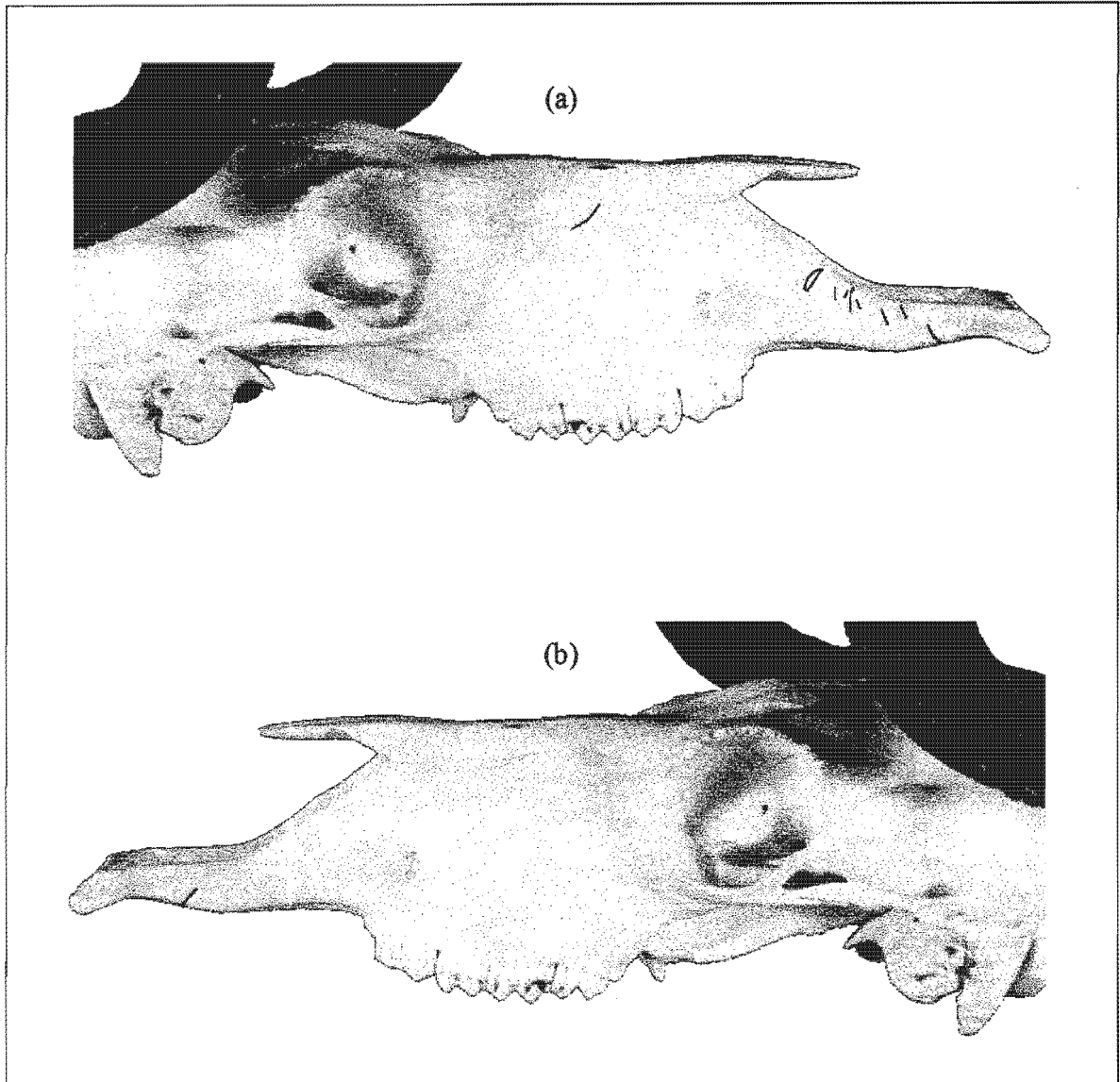


Figure 4.13. (a) right side and (b) left side views of cut marked large bovid crania (MNE = 2). Cut marks produced by skinning and filleting are depicted.

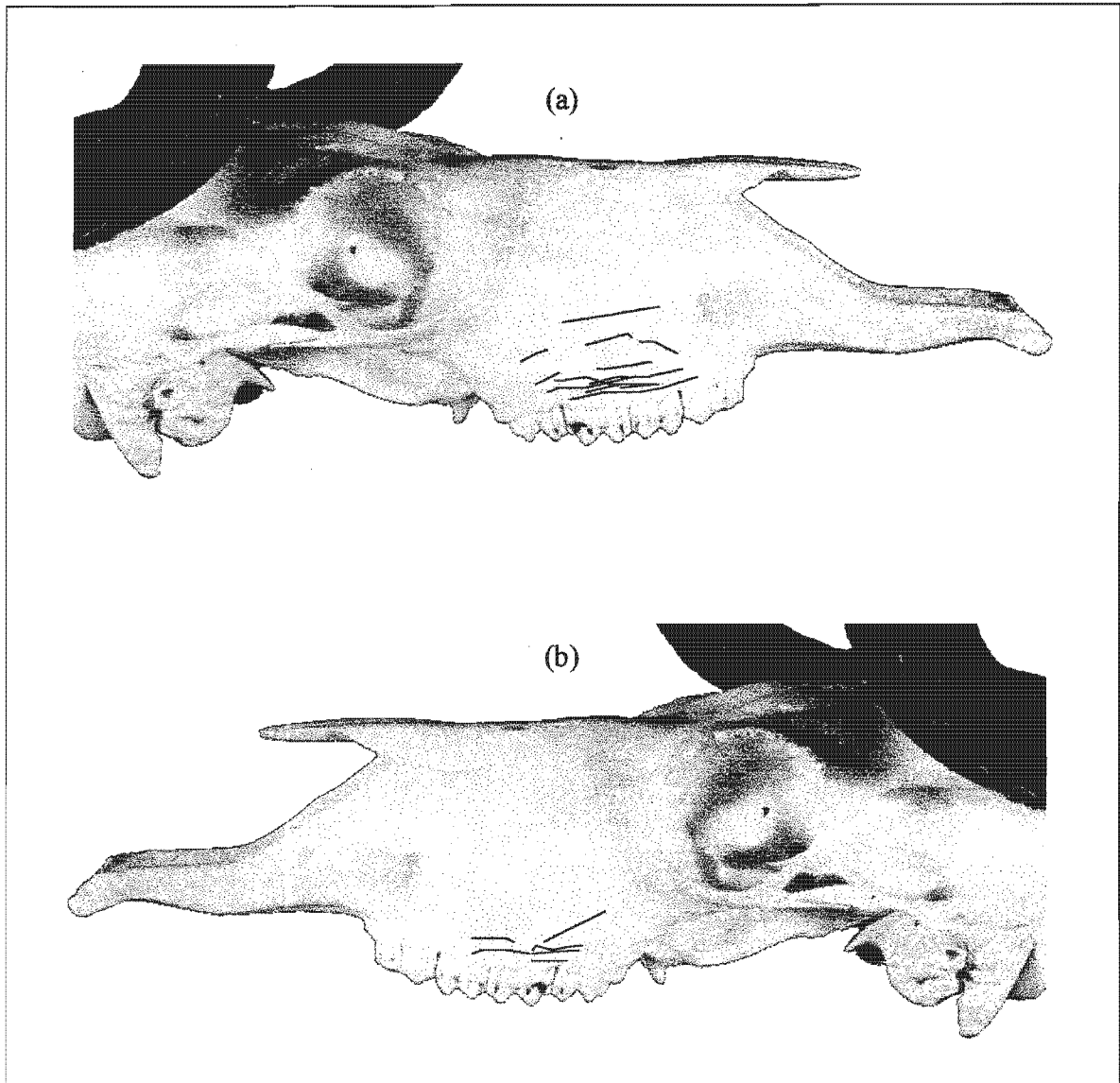


Figure 4.14. (a) right side and (b) left side views of cut marked large bovid crania (MNE = 2). Cut marks produced during skinning, filleting and disarticulation are depicted.

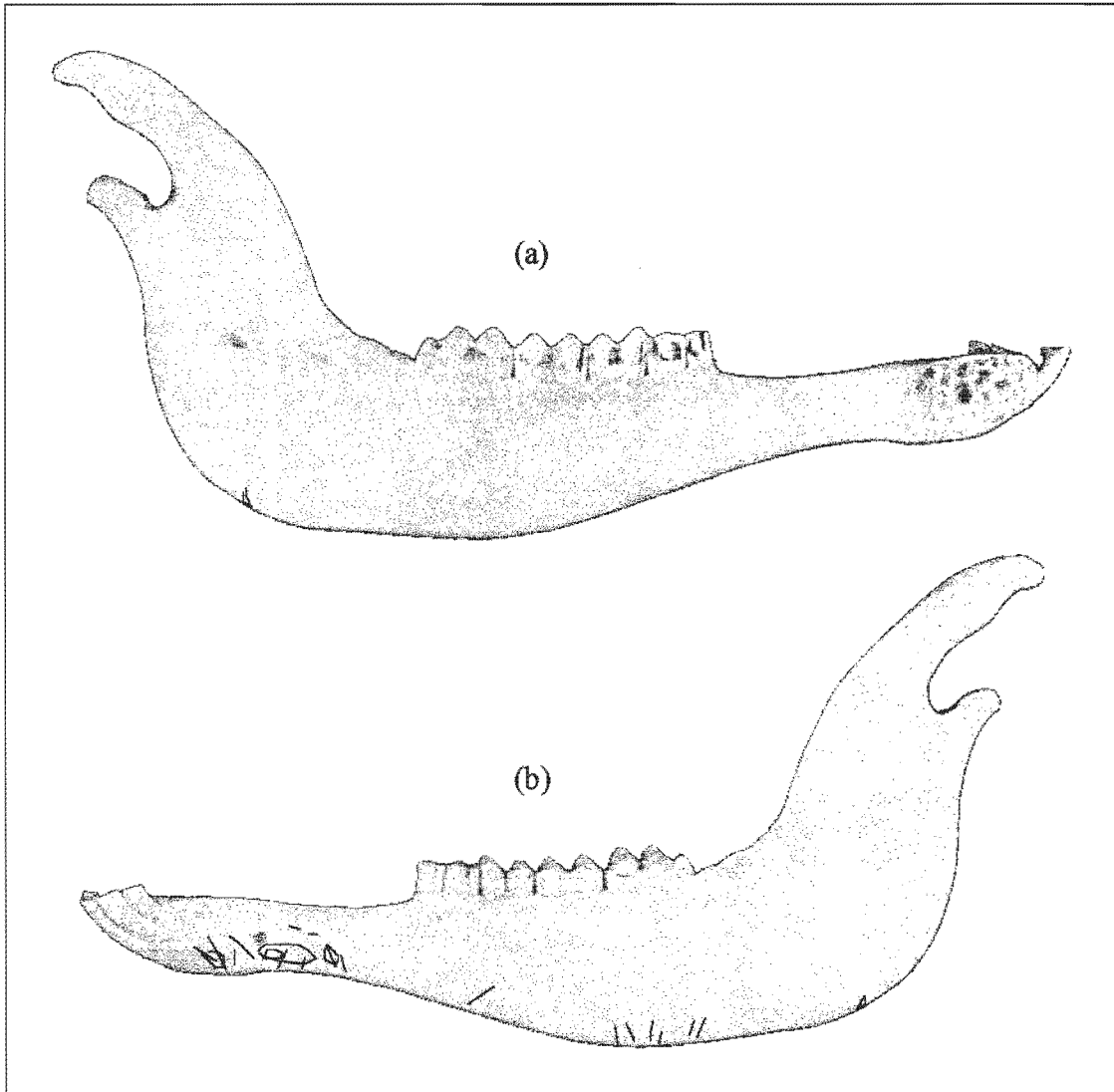


Figure 4.15. (a) medial (lingual) and (b) lateral (buccal) views of cut marked small bovid mandibles (MNE = 4). Cut marks produced by skinning, filleting, and disarticulation are depicted.

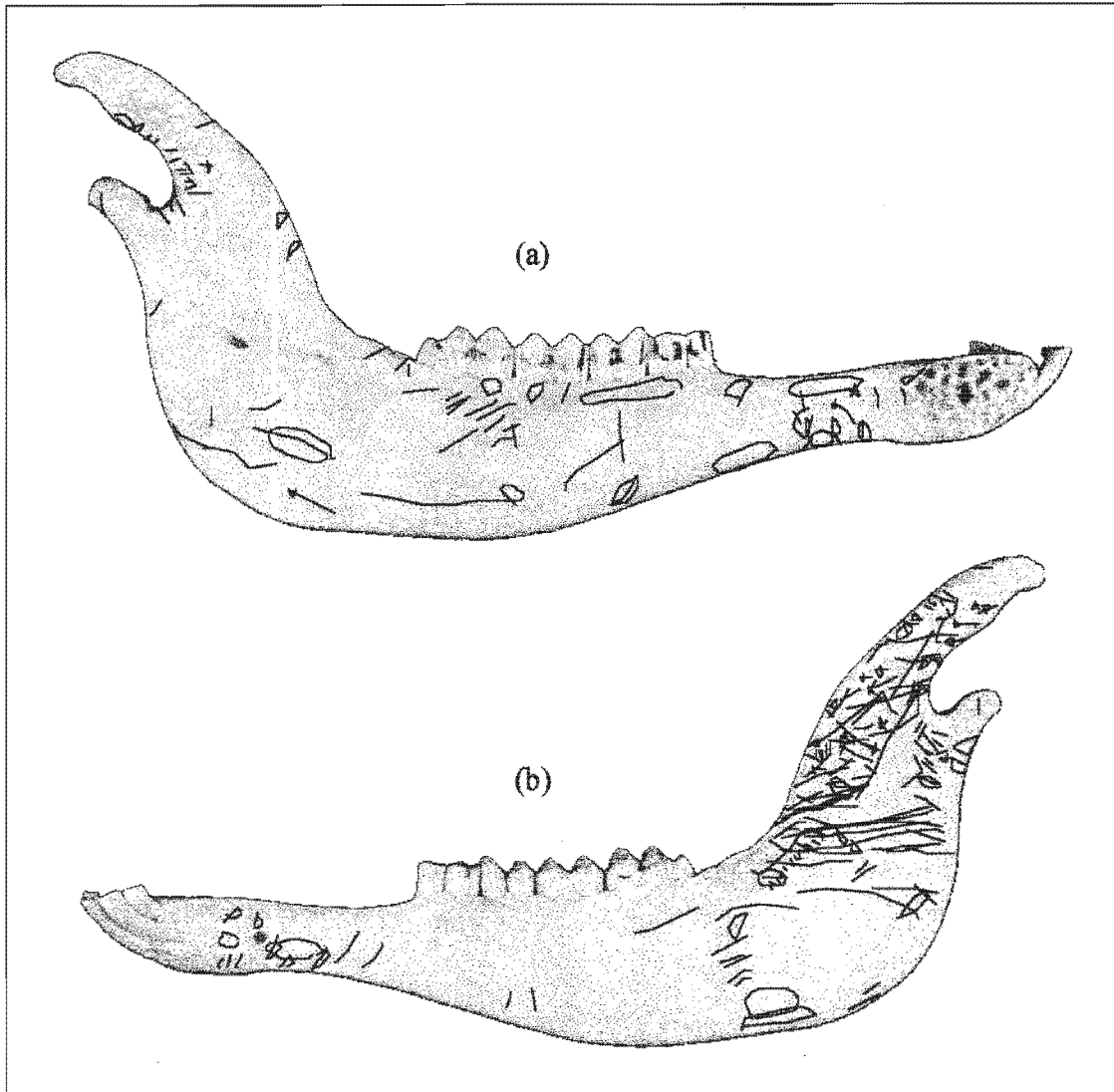


Figure 4.16. (a) medial (lingual) and (b) lateral (buccal) views of cut marked large bovid mandibles (MNE = 10). Cut marks produced by all butchery activities are depicted.

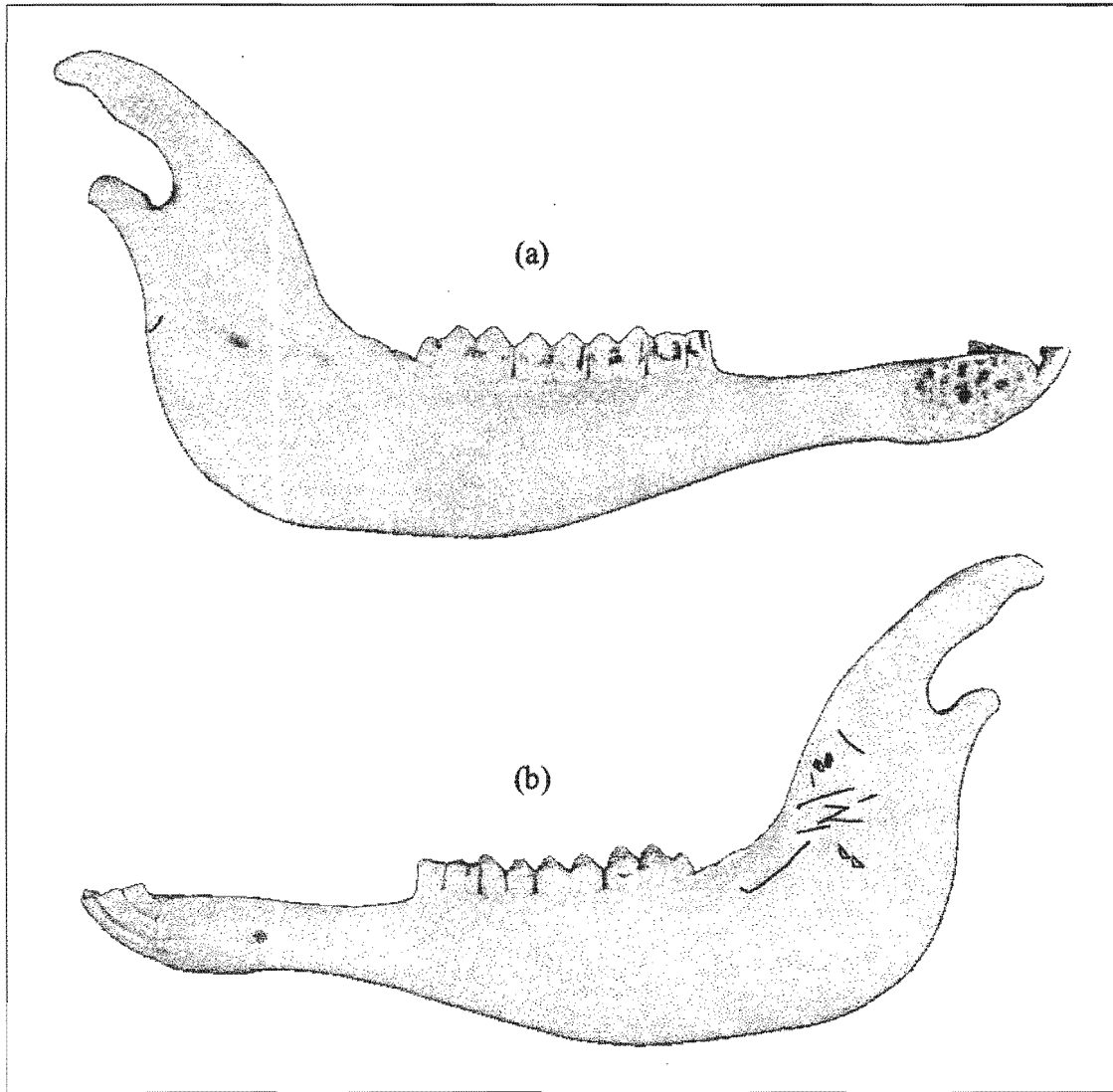


Figure 4.17. (a) medial (lingual) and (b) lateral (buccal) views of cut marked large bovid mandibles (MNE = 10). Cut marks produced during skinning, filleting and disarticulation are depicted.

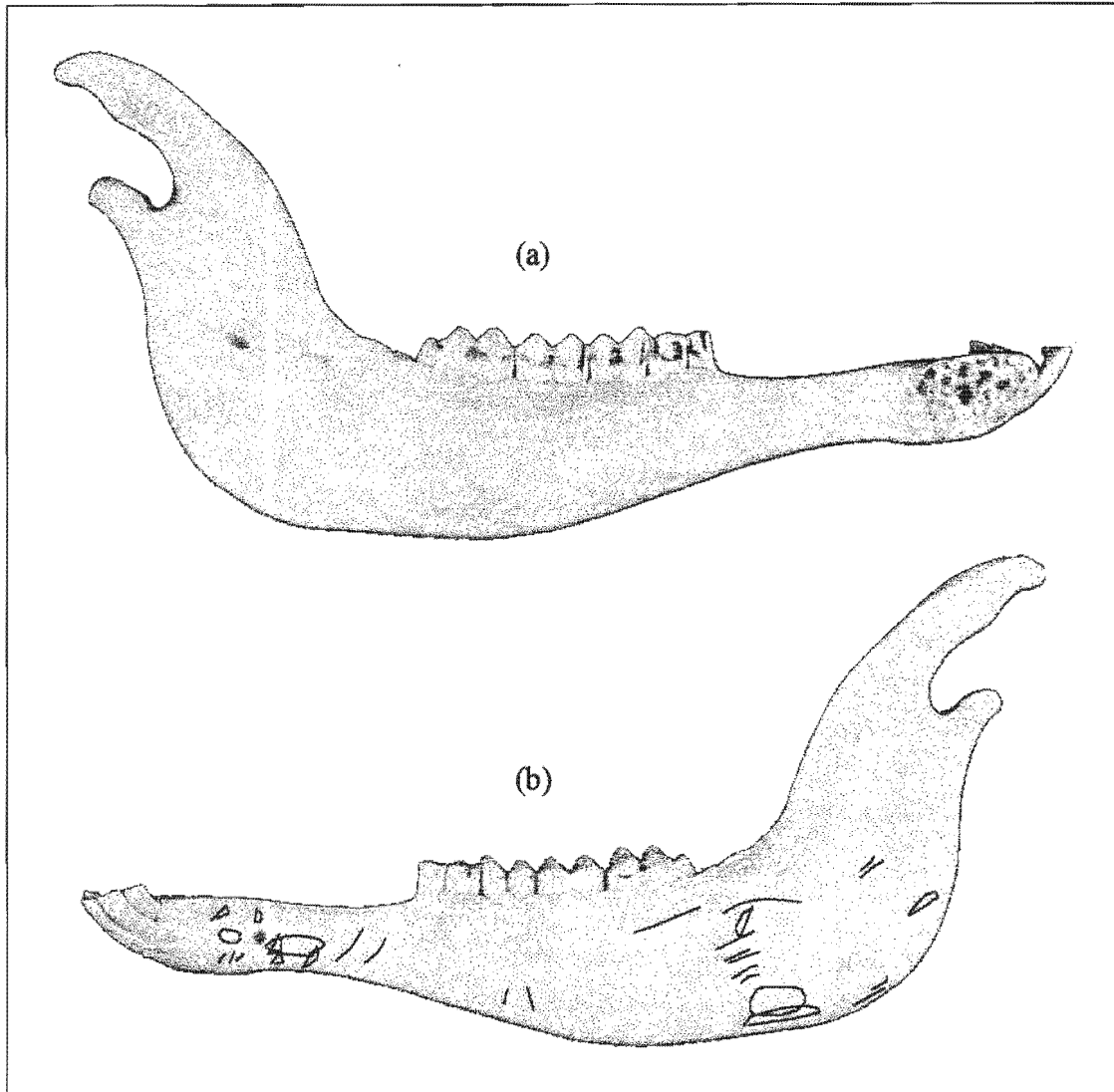


Figure 4.18. (a) medial (lingual) and (b) lateral (buccal) views of cut marked large bovid mandibles (MNE = 10). Cut marks produced by skinning and filleting are depicted.

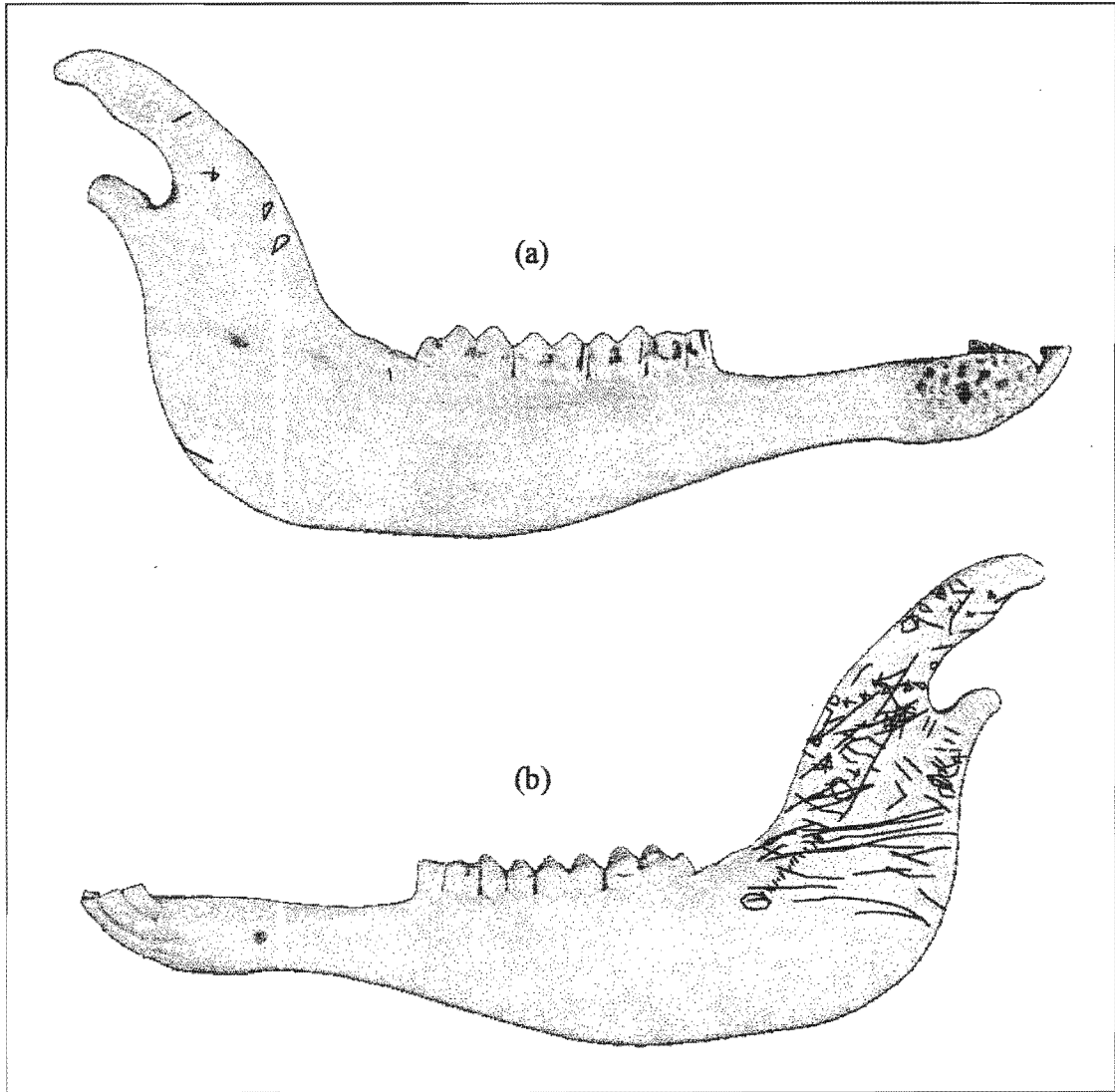


Figure 4.19. (a) medial (lingual) and (b) lateral (buccal) views of cut marked large bovid mandibles (MNE = 10). Cut marks produced by filleting and disarticulation are depicted.

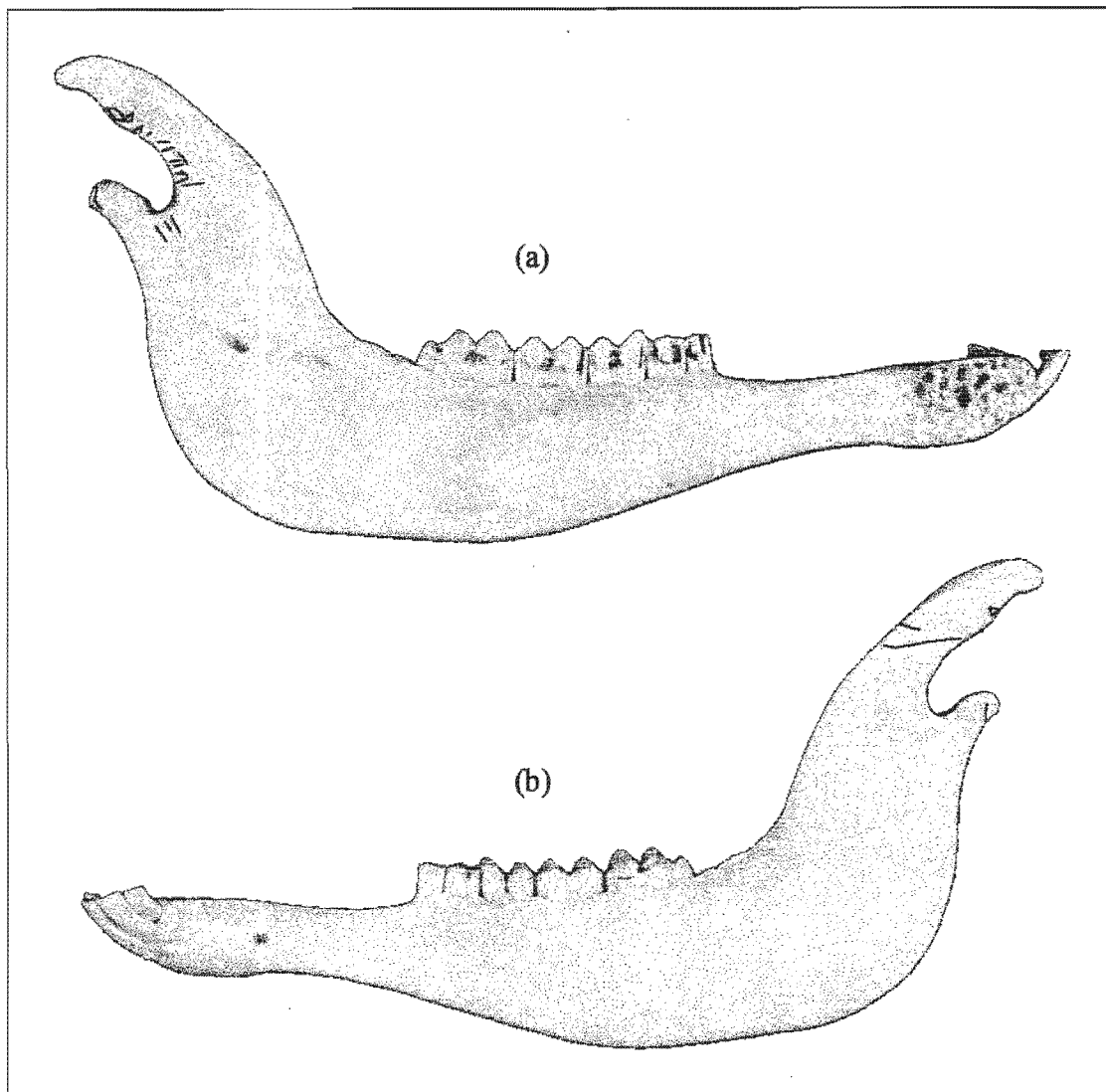


Figure 4.20. (a) medial (lingual) and (b) lateral (buccal) view of cut marked large bovid mandibles (MNE = 10). Cut marks produced by disarticulation are depicted.

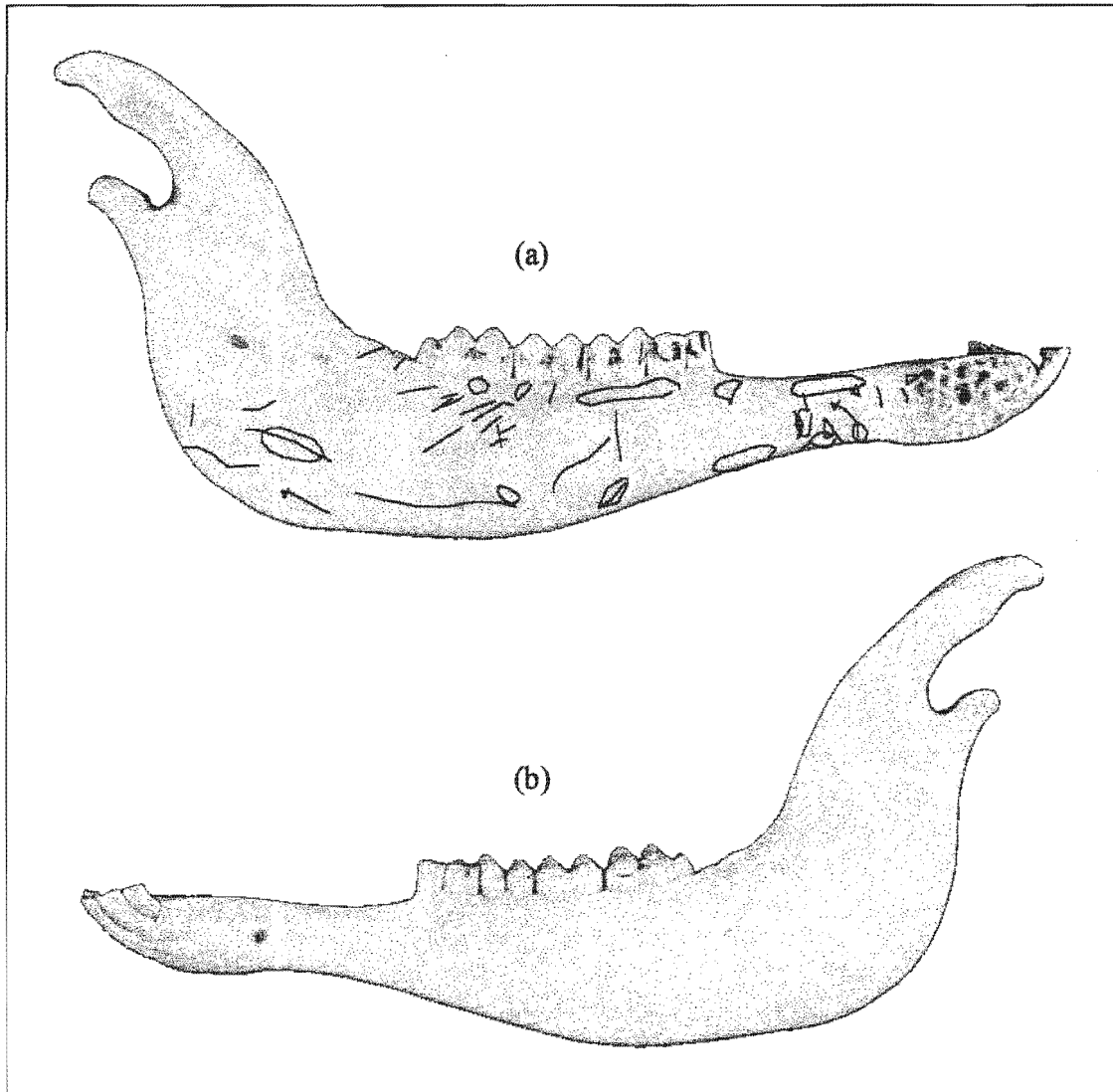


Figure 4.21. (a) medial (lingual) and (b) lateral (buccal) views of cut marked large bovid mandibles (MNE = 10). Cut marks produced by removal of the tongue are depicted.

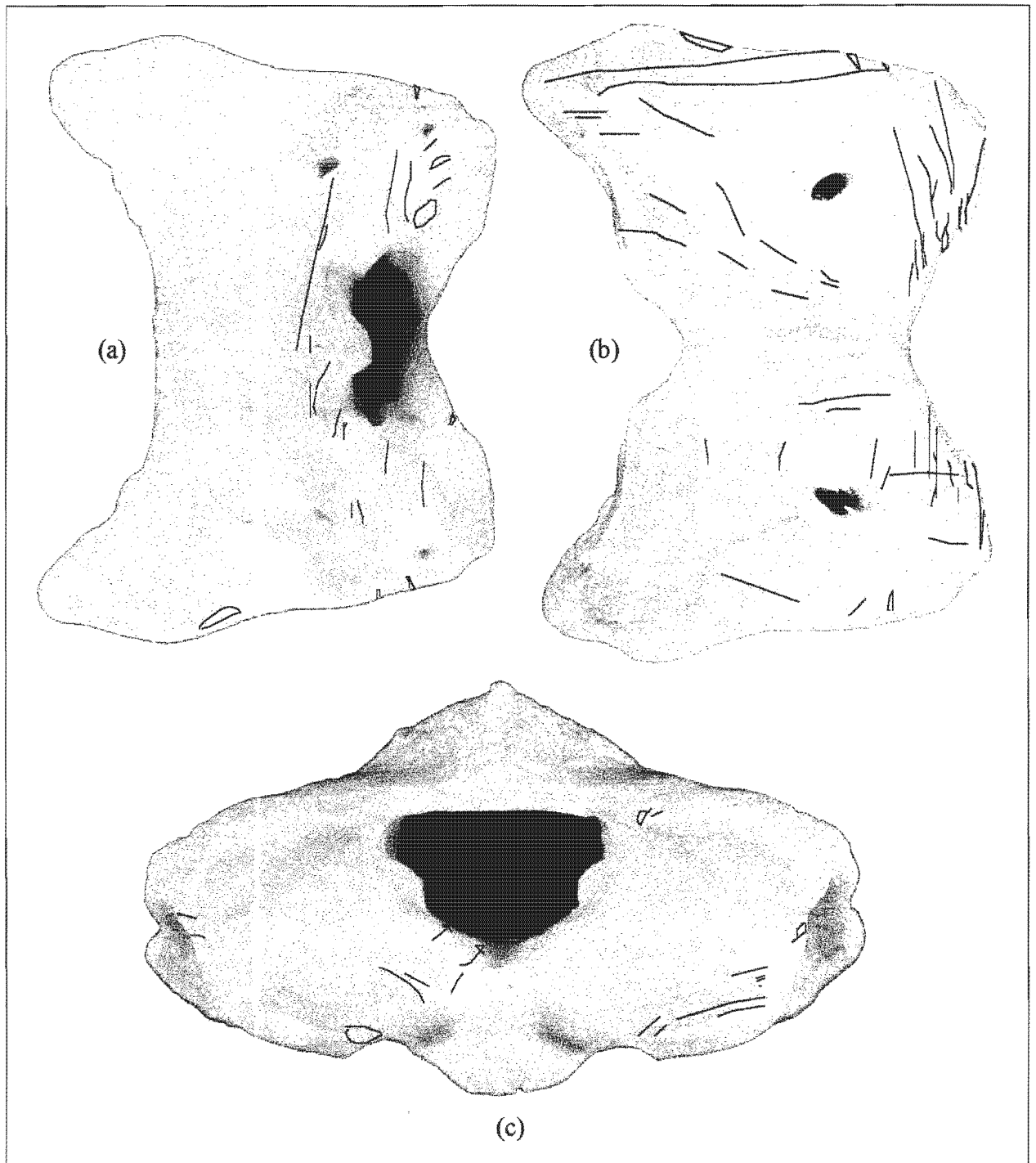


Figure 4.22. (a) dorsal, (b) ventral and (c) cranial views of cut marked small bovid atlas (MNE = 8). Cut marks produced by all butchery activities are depicted.

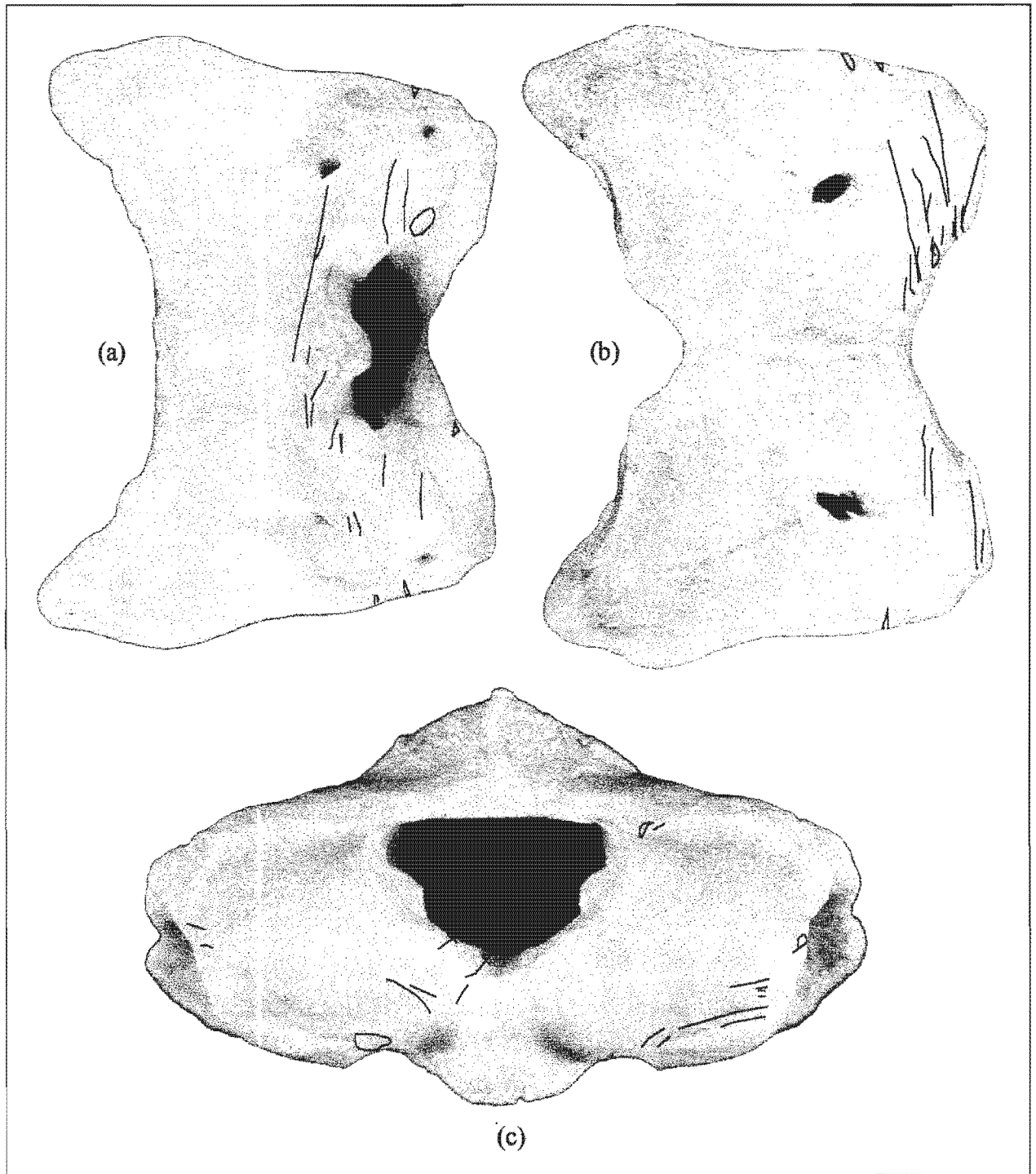


Figure 4.23. (a) dorsal, (b) ventral and (c) cranial views of cut marked small bovid atlases (MNE = 8). Cut marks produced by disarticulation are depicted.

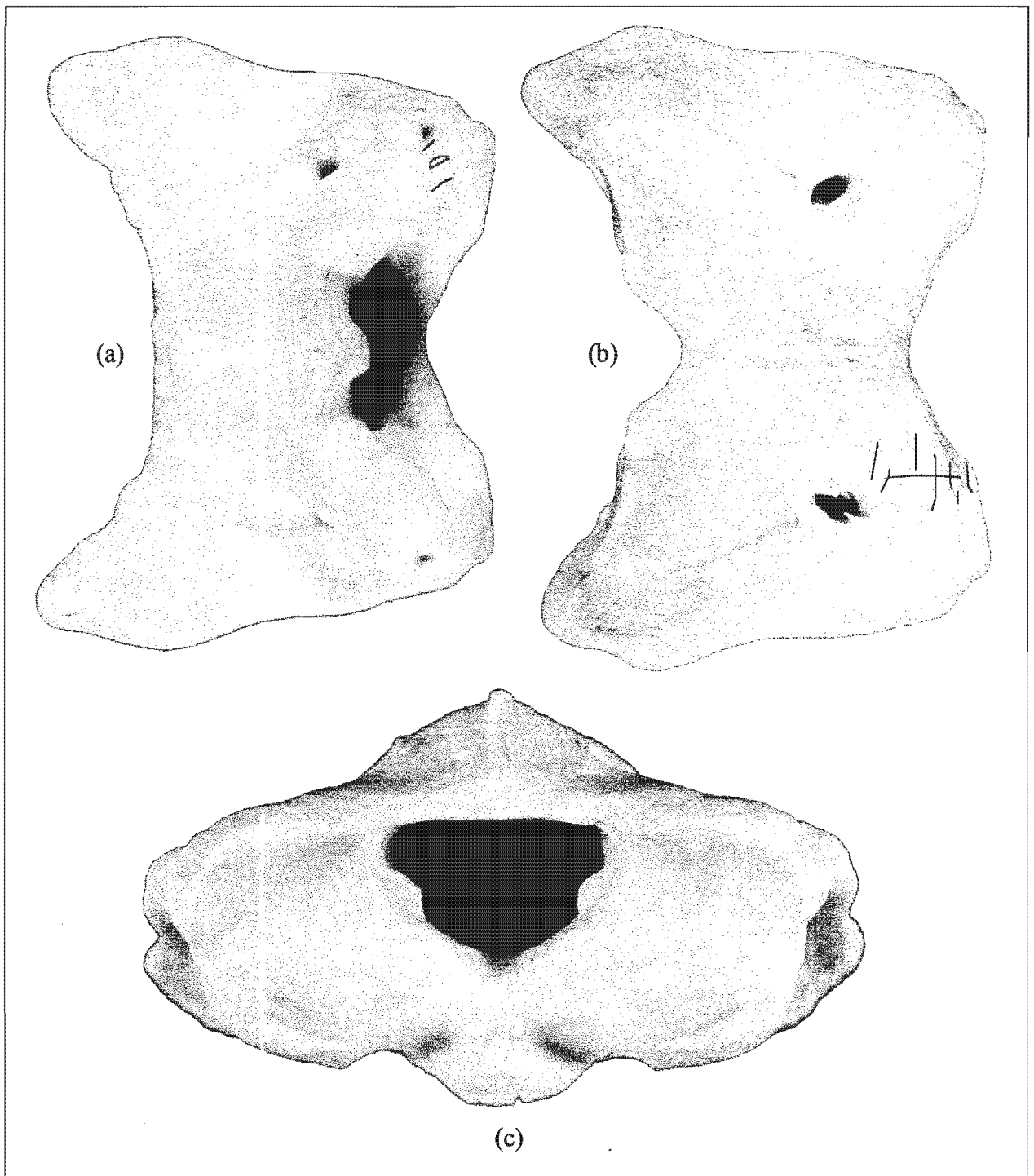


Figure 4.24. (a) dorsal, (b) ventral and (c) cranial views of cut marked small bovid atlases (MNE = 8). Cut marks produced by filleting and disarticulation are depicted.

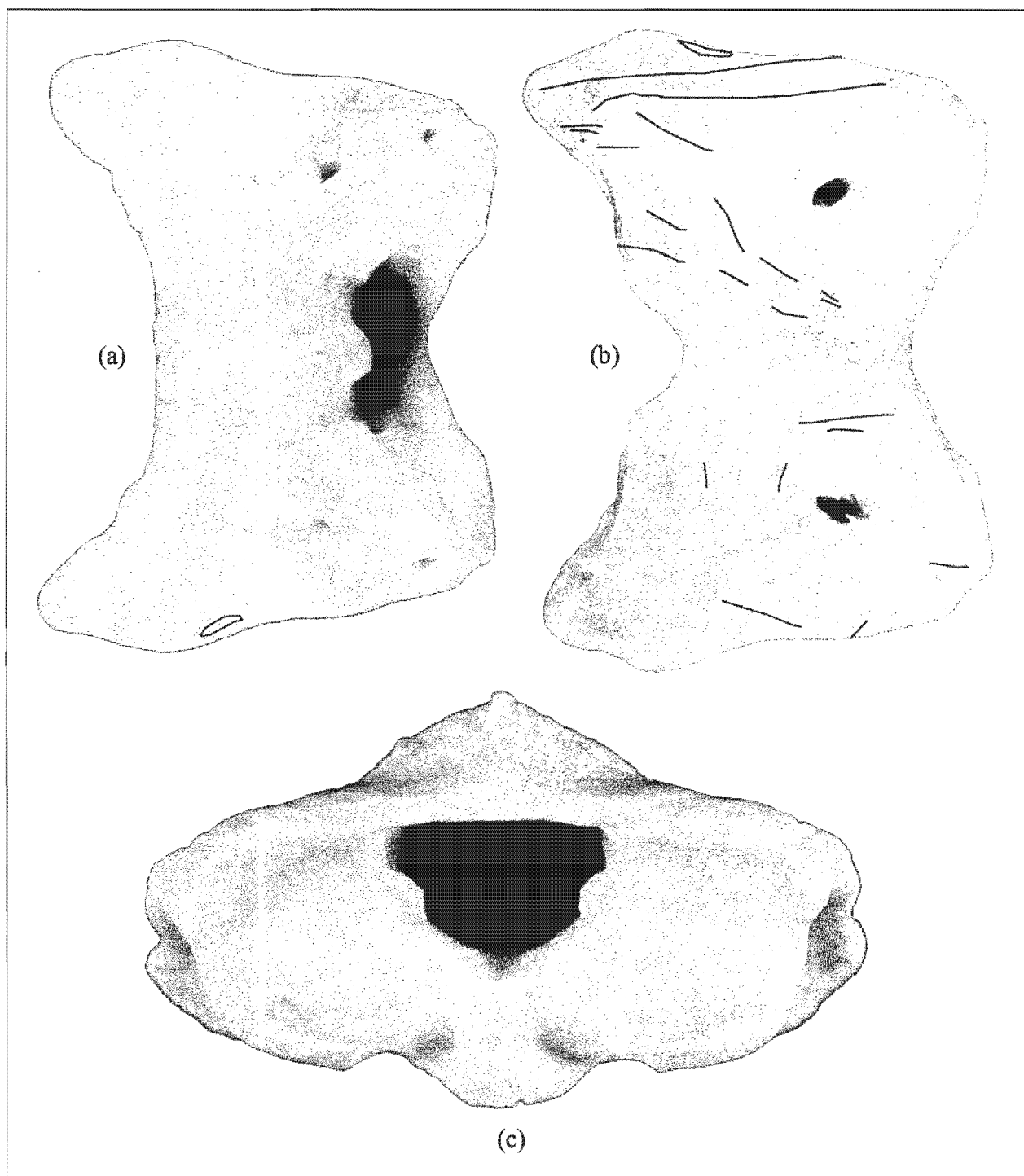


Figure 4.25. (a) dorsal, (b) ventral and (c) cranial views of cut marked small bovid atlases (MNE = 8). Cut marks produced by filleting and evisceration are depicted.

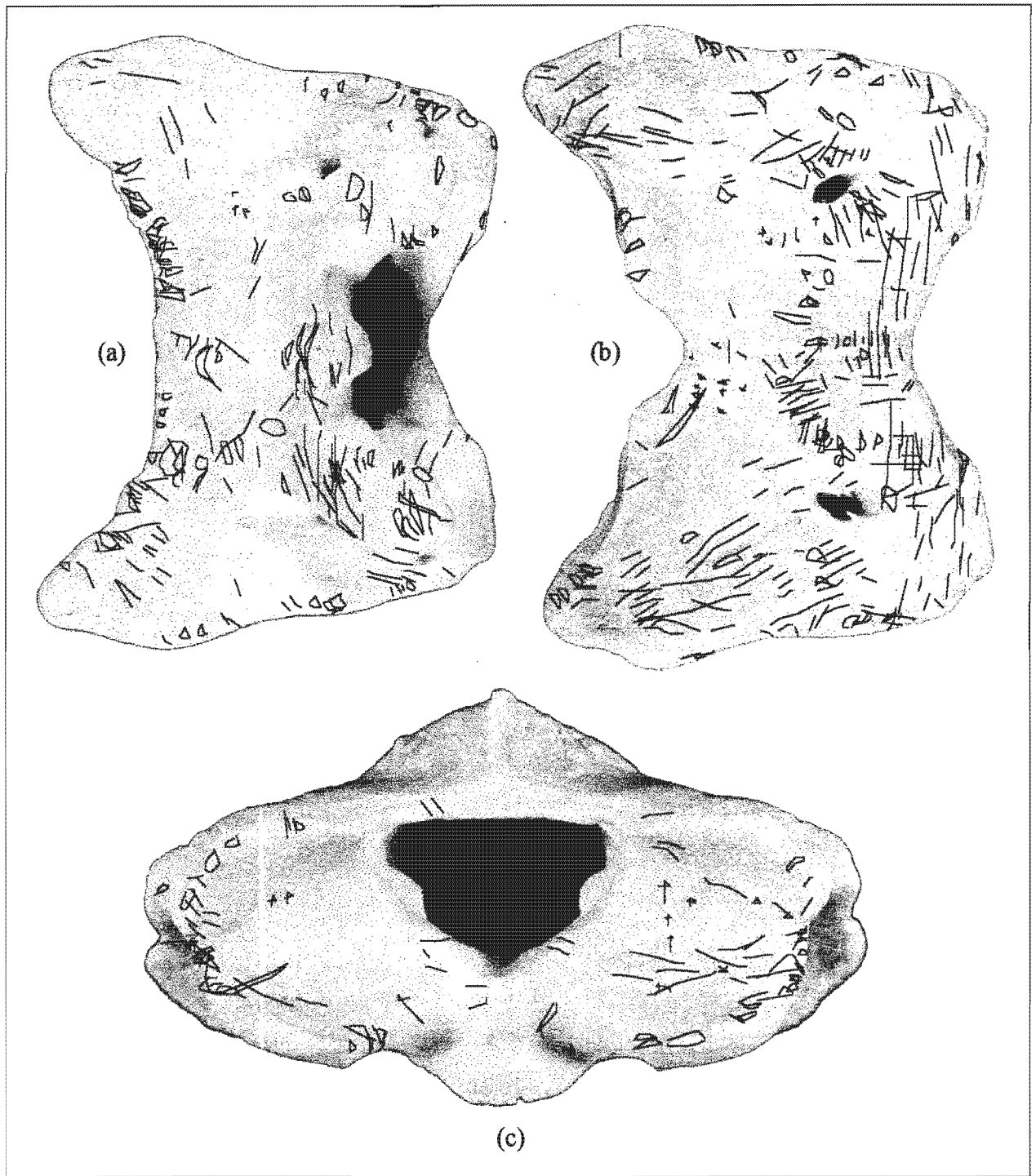


Figure 4.26. (a) dorsal, (b) ventral and (c) cranial views of cut marked large bovid atlases (MNE = 9). Cut marks produced by all activities are depicted.

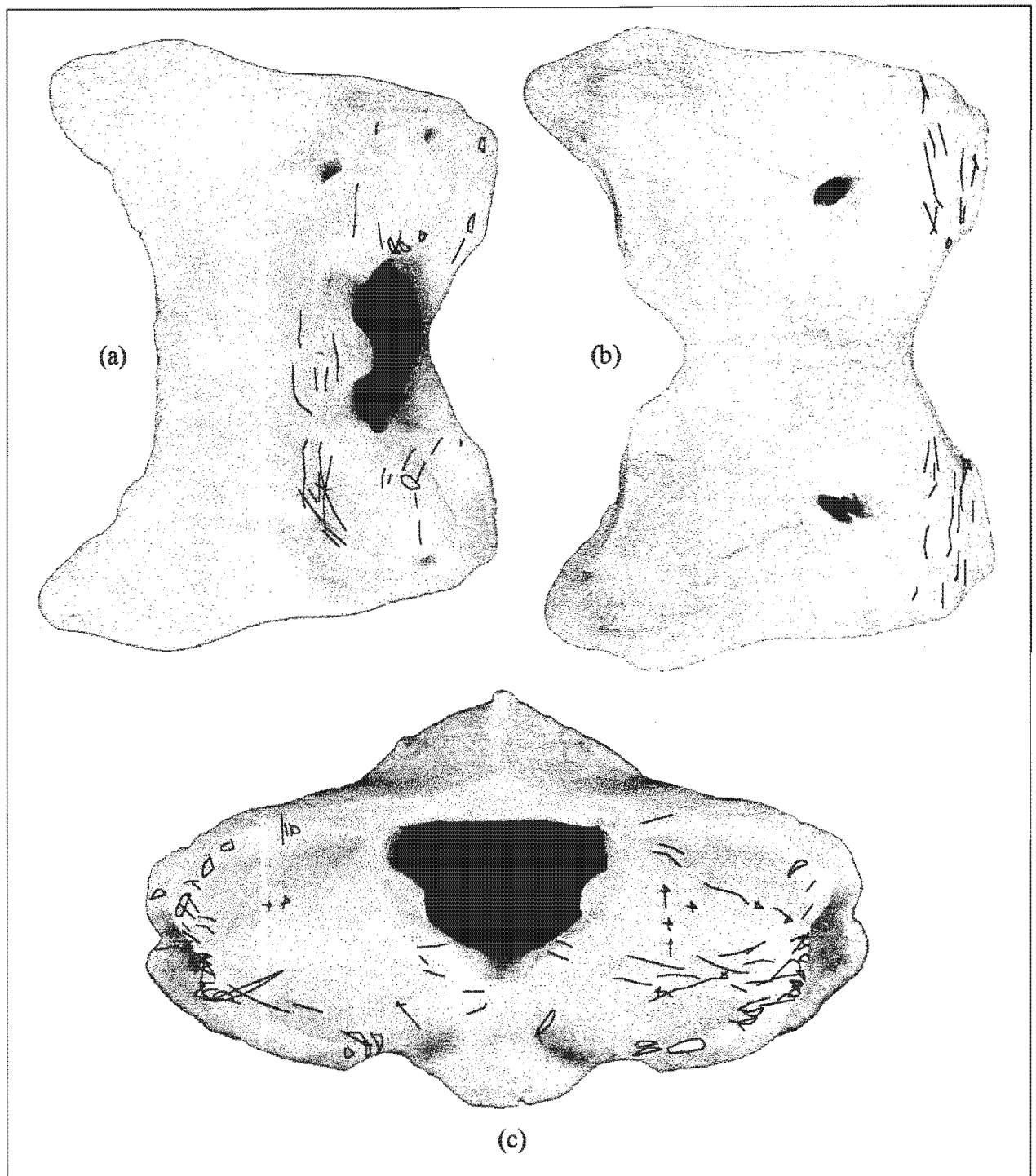


Figure 4.27. (a) dorsal, (b) ventral and (c) cranial views of cut marked large bovid atlases (MNE = 9). Cut marks produced during disarticulation are depicted.

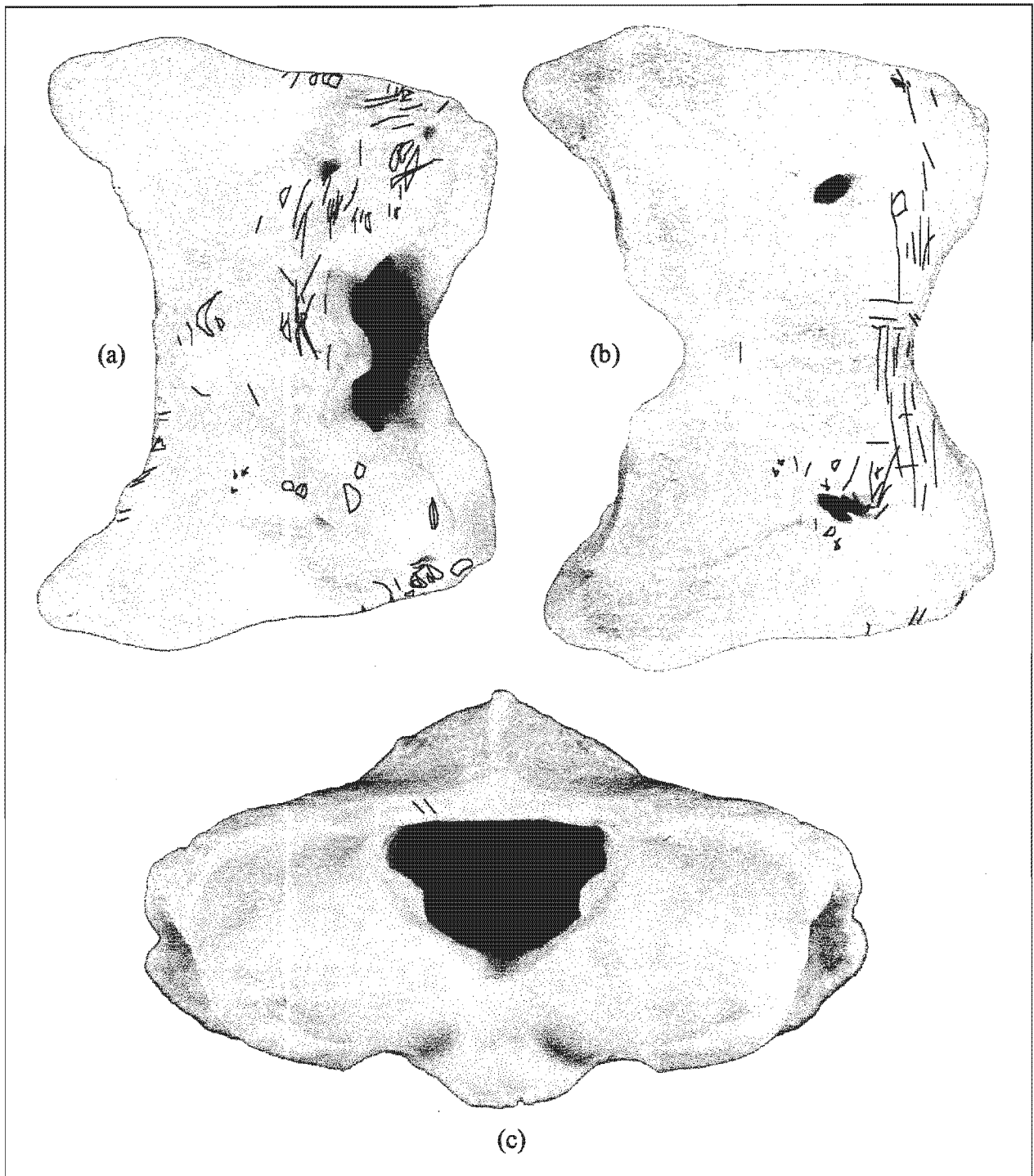


Figure 4.28. (a) dorsal, (b) ventral and (c) cranial views of cut marked large bovid atlases (MNE = 9). Cut marks produced by filleting and disarticulation are depicted.

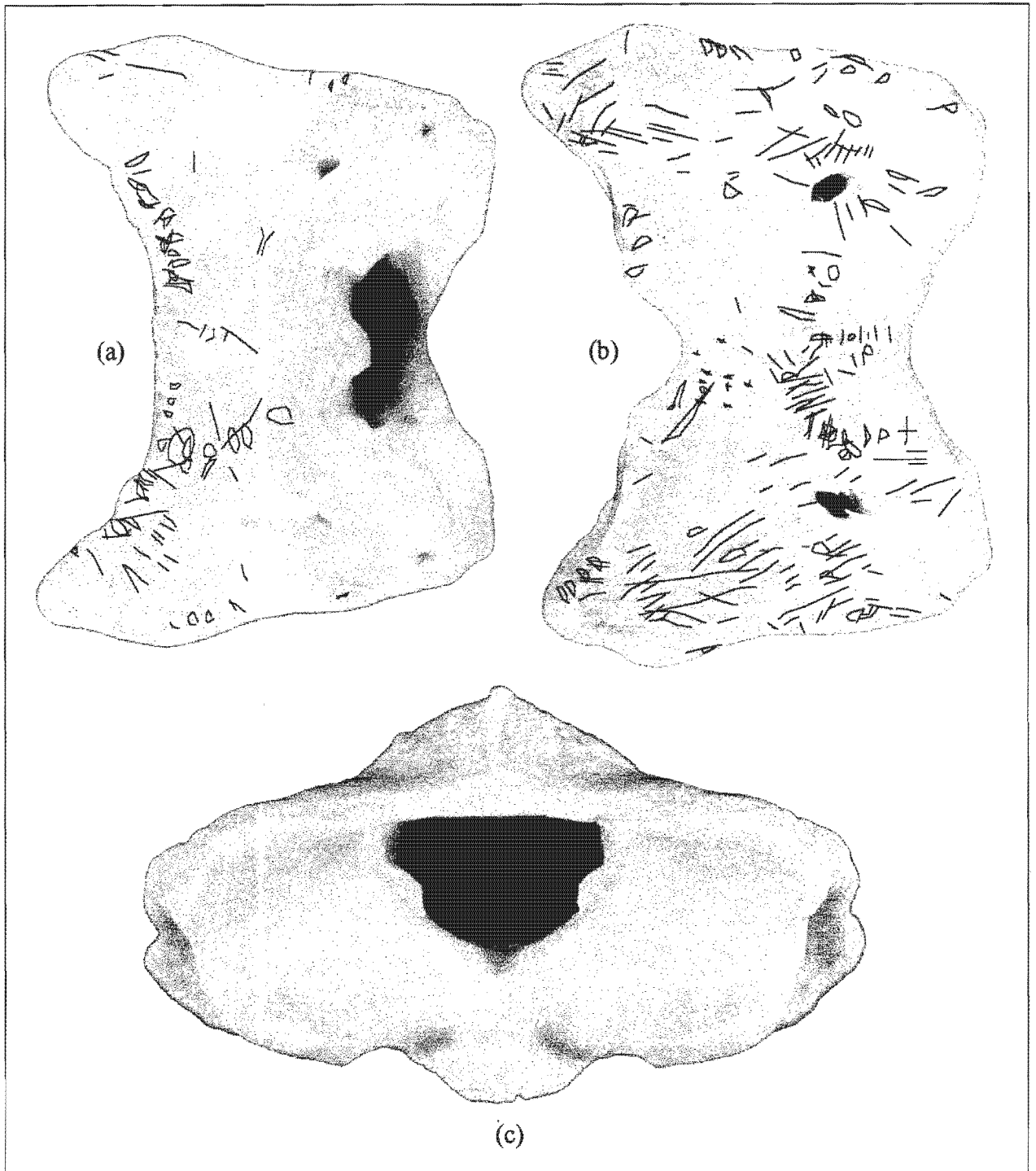


Figure 4.29. (a) dorsal, (b) ventral and (c) cranial views of cut marked large bovid atlases (MNE = 9). Cut marks produced by filleting and evisceration are depicted.

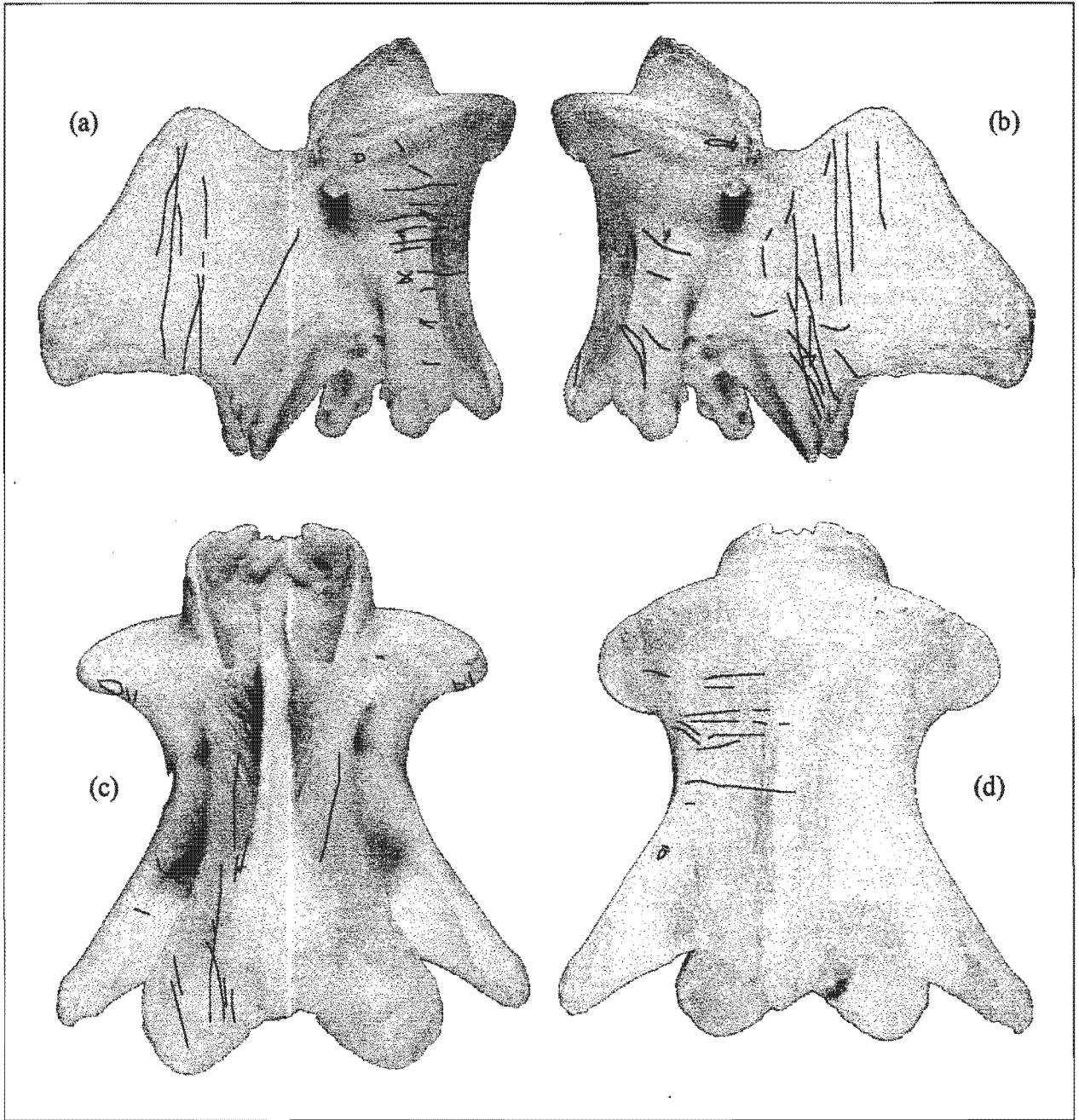


Figure 4.30. (a) right side, (b) left side, (c) dorsal and (d) ventral views of cut marked small bovid axes (MNE = 8). Cut marks produced by filleting and evisceration are depicted.

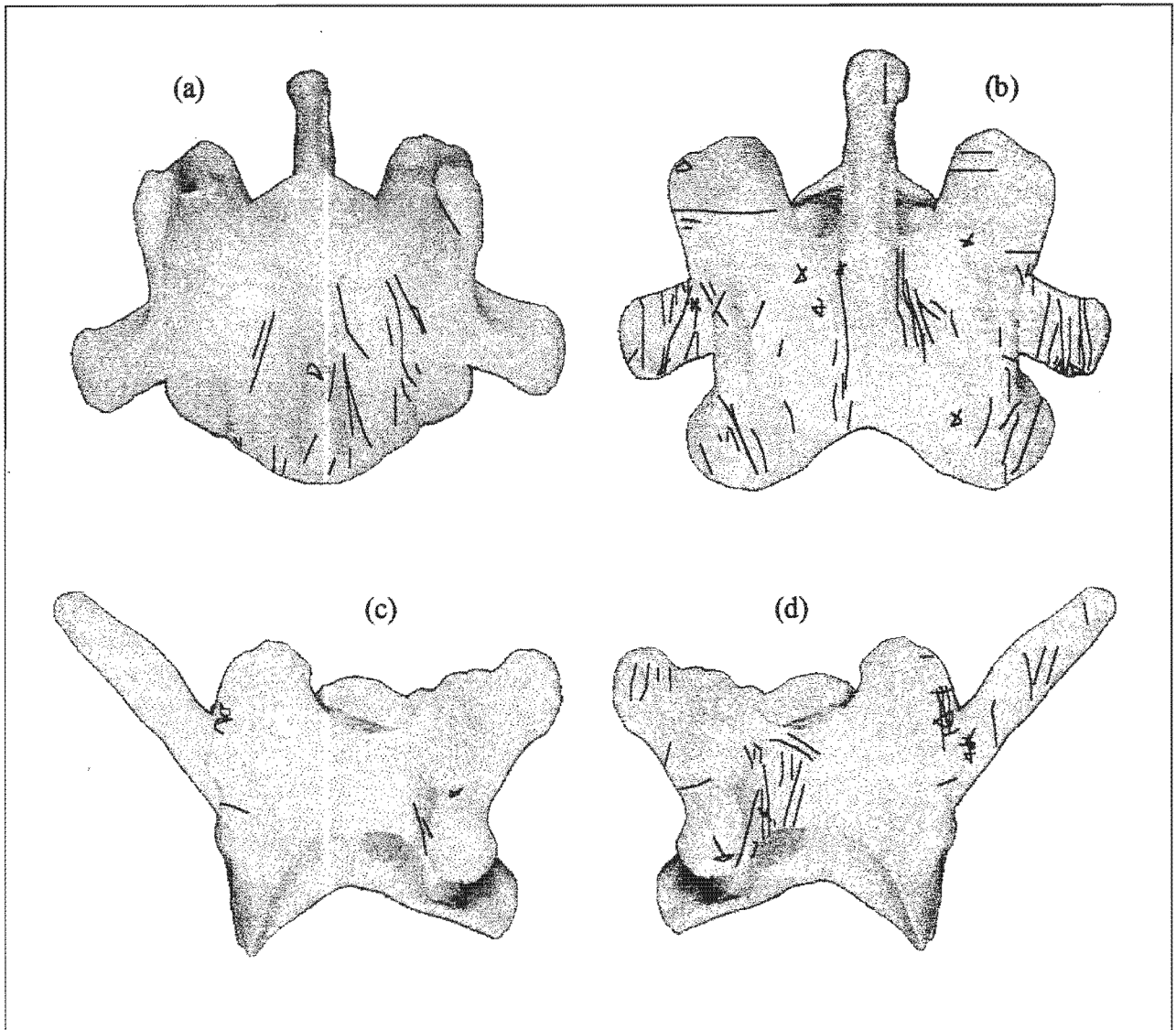


Figure 4.31. (a) ventral, (b) dorsal, (c) right side and (d) left side views of cut marked small bovid cervical vertebrae (MNE = 20). Cut marks produced by all butchery activities are depicted.

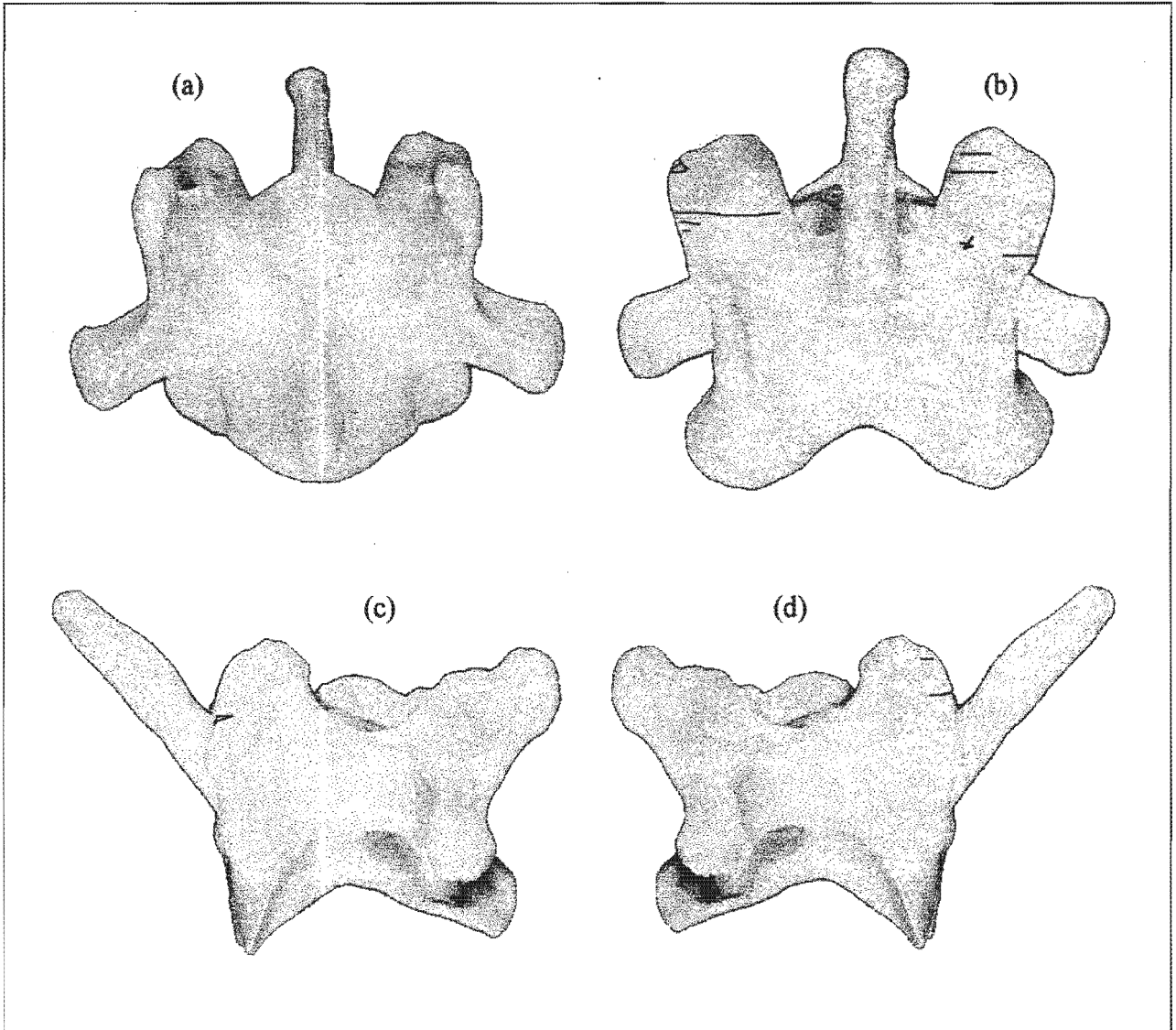


Figure 4.32. (a) ventral, (b) dorsal, (c) right side and (d) left side views of cut marked small bovid cervical vertebrae (MNE = 1). Cut marks produced by disarticulation are depicted.

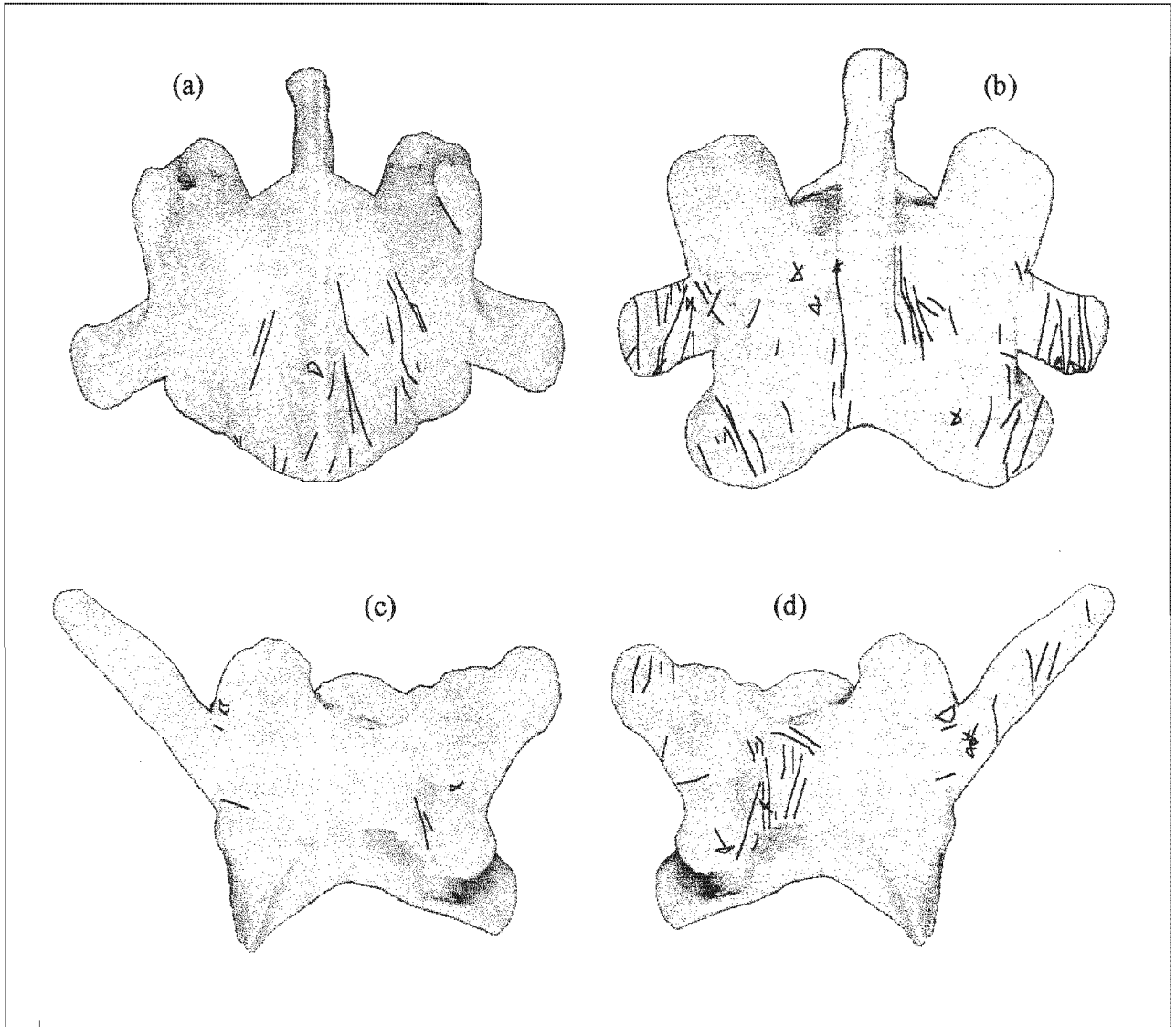


Figure 4.33. (a) ventral, (b) dorsal, (c) right side and (d) left side views of cut marked small bovid cervical vertebrae (MNE = 20). Cut marks produced by filleting and evisceration are depicted.

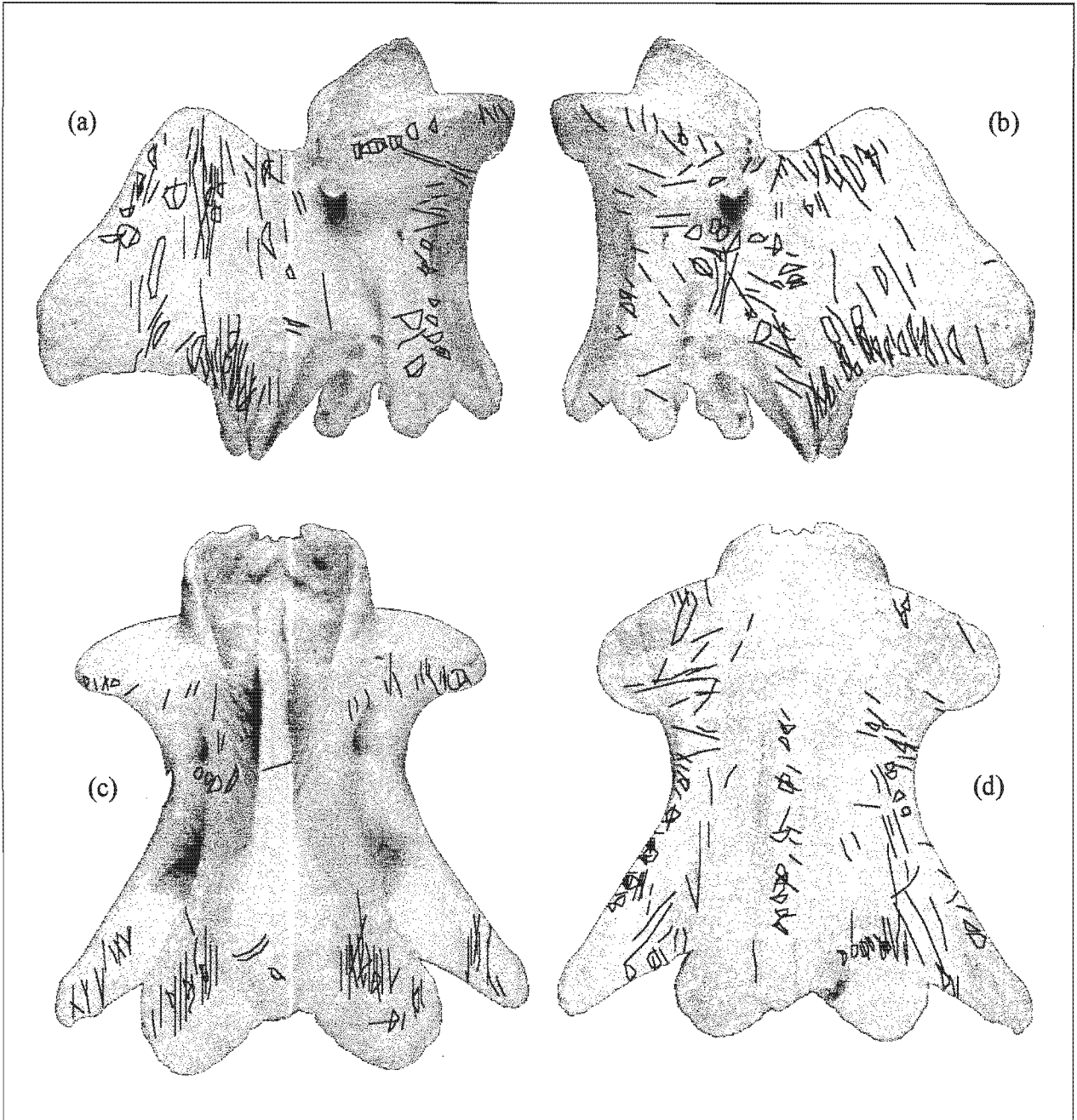


Figure 4.34. (a) right side, (b) left side, (c) dorsal and (d) ventral views of cut marked large bovid axes (MNE = 9). Cut marks produced by filleting and evisceration are depicted.

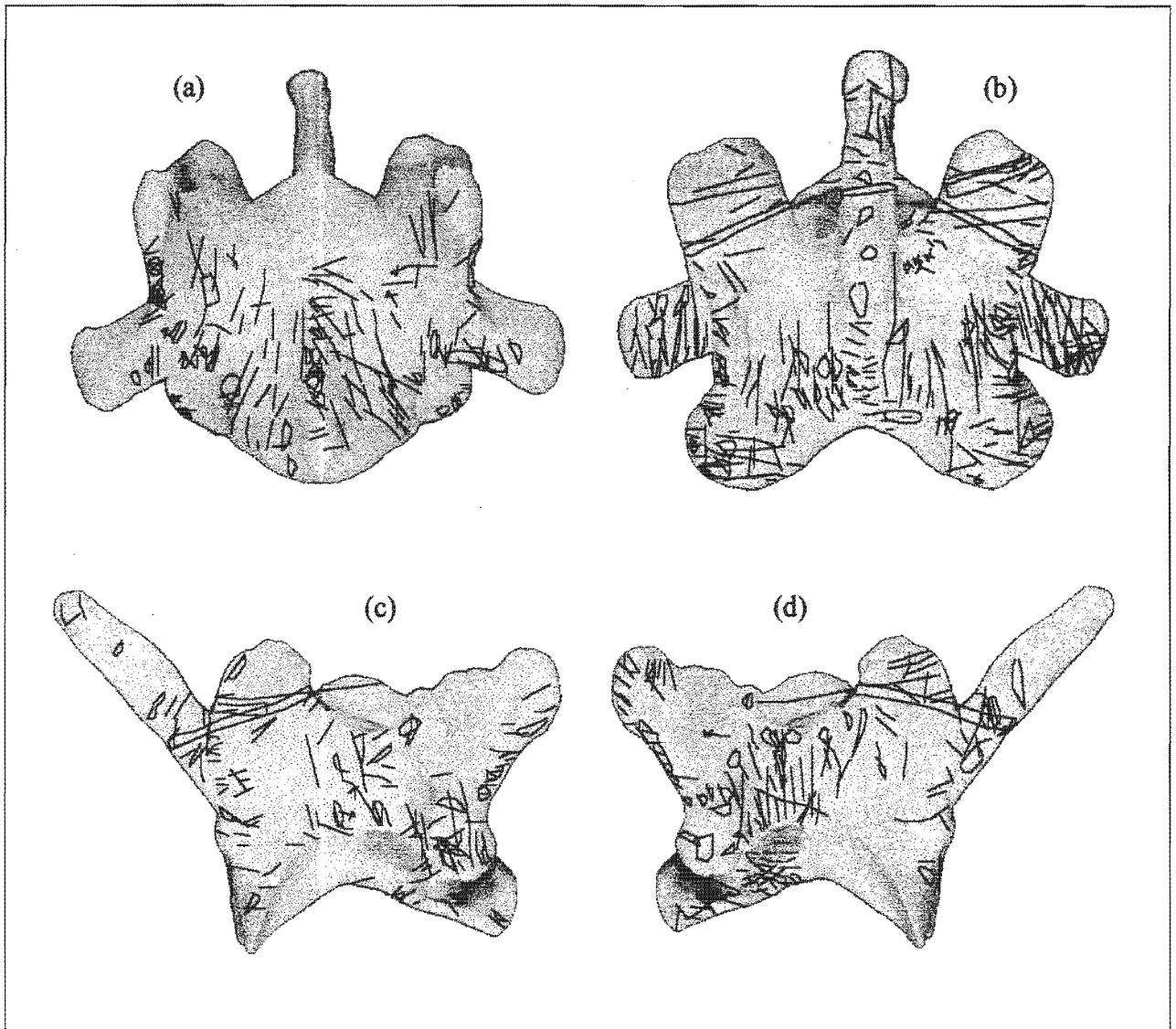


Figure 4.35. (a) ventral, (b) dorsal, (c) right side and (d) left side views of cut marked large bovid cervical vertebrae (MNE = 20). Cut marks produced by all butchery activities are depicted.

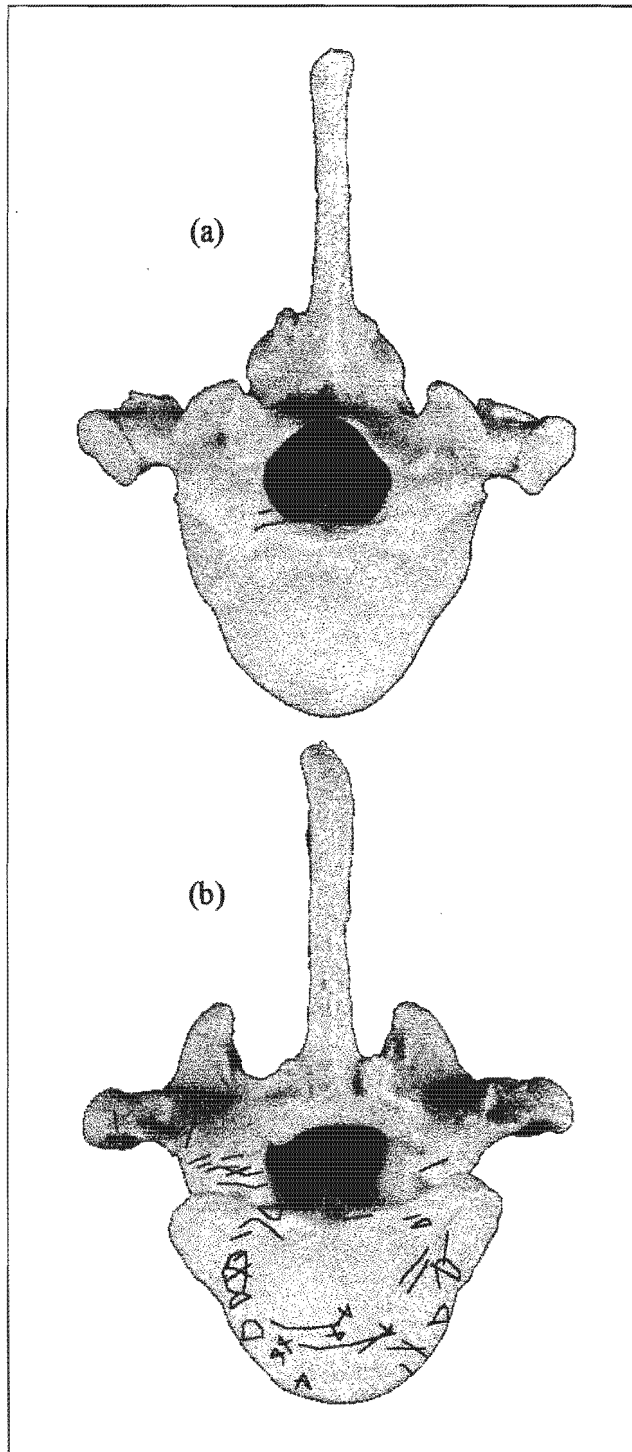


Figure 4.36. (a) cranial and (b) caudal views of cut marked large bovid cervical vertebrae (MNE = 20). Cut marks produced by all butchery activities are depicted.

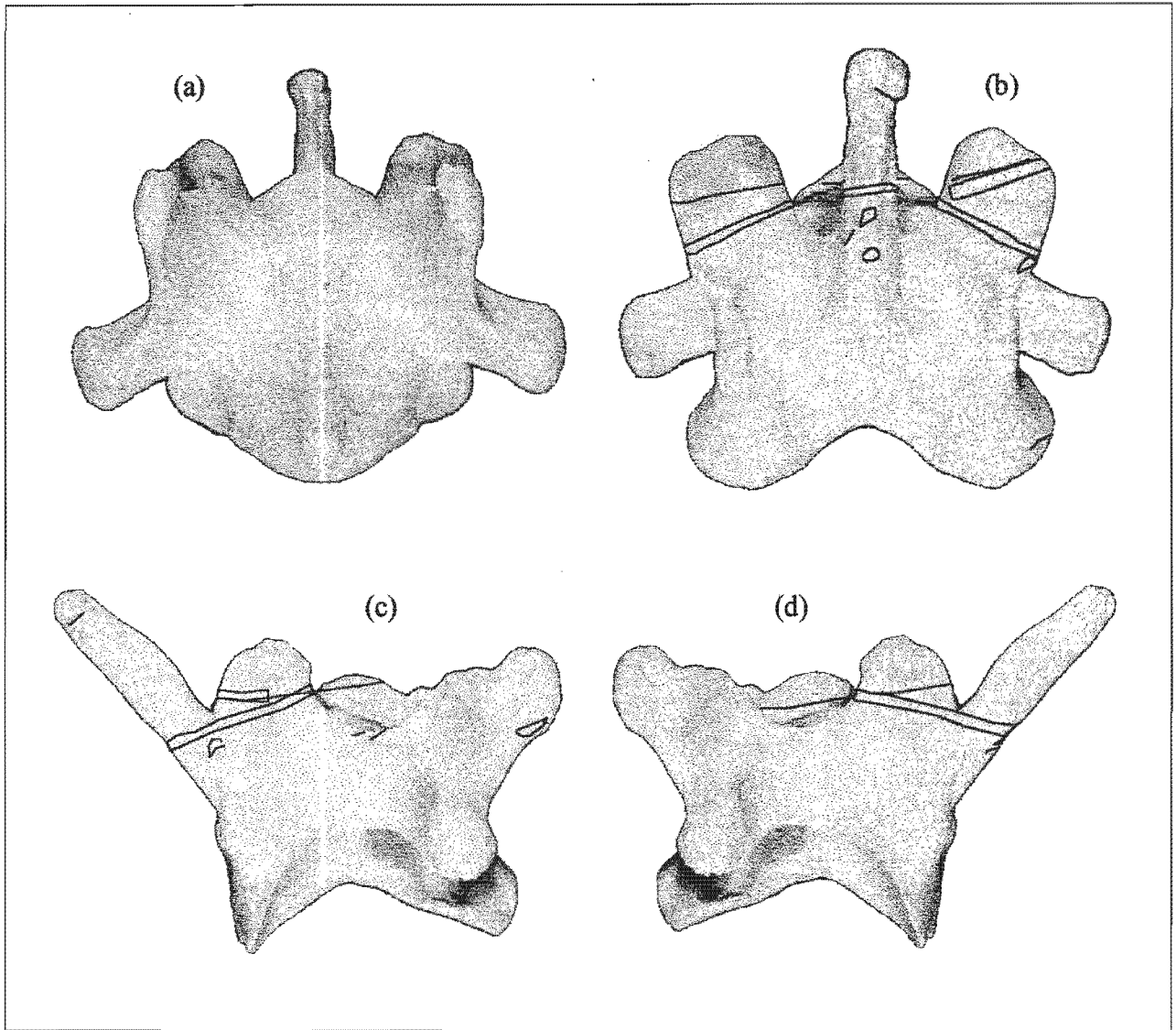


Figure 4.37. (a) ventral, (b) dorsal, (c) right side and (d) left side views of cut marked large bovid cervical vertebrae (MNE = 2). Cut marks produced by sawing and filleting are depicted.

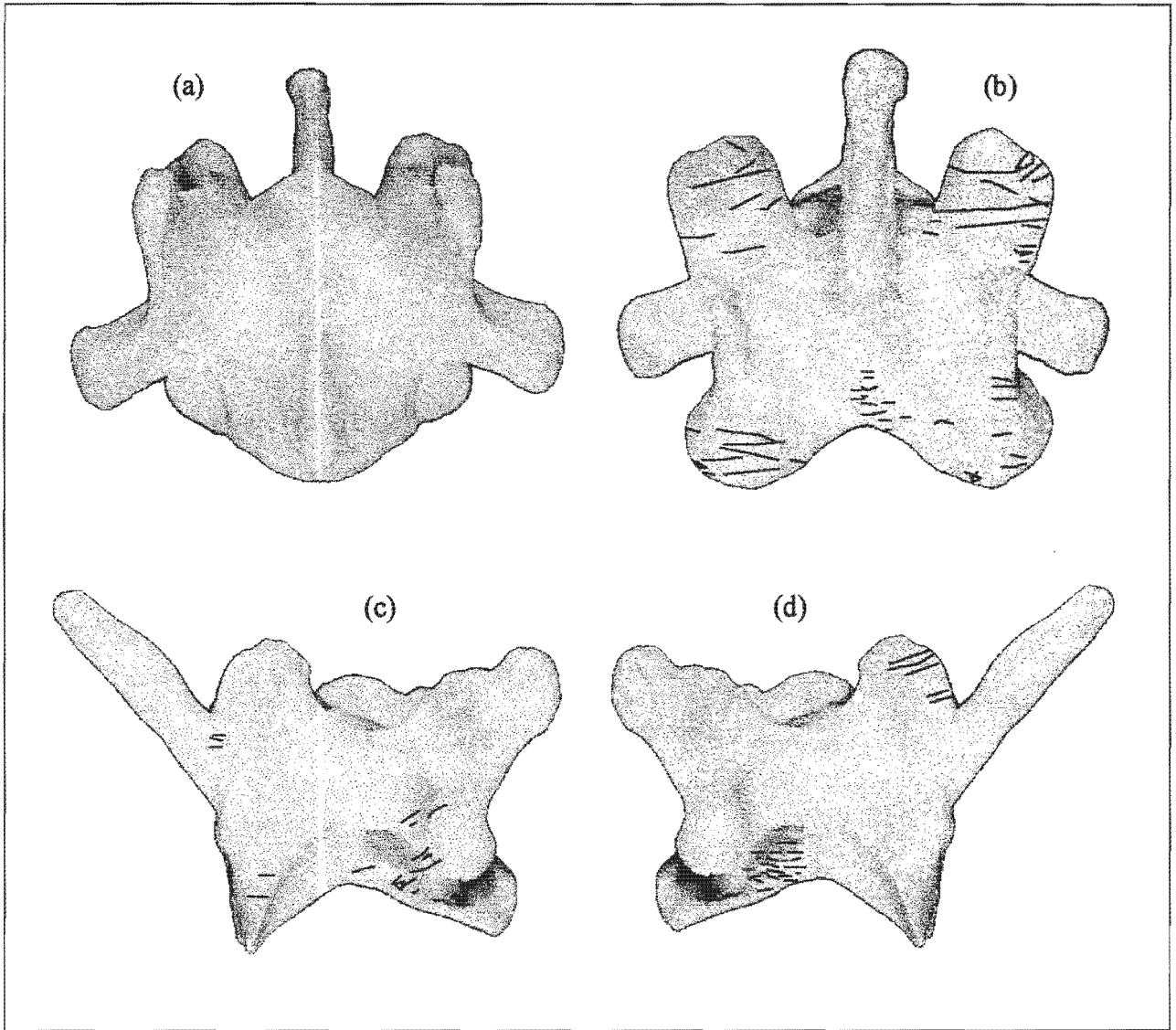


Figure 4.38. (a) ventral, (b) dorsal, (c) right side and (d) left side views of cut marked large bovid cervical vertebrae (MNE = 6). Cut marks produced by disarticulation are depicted.

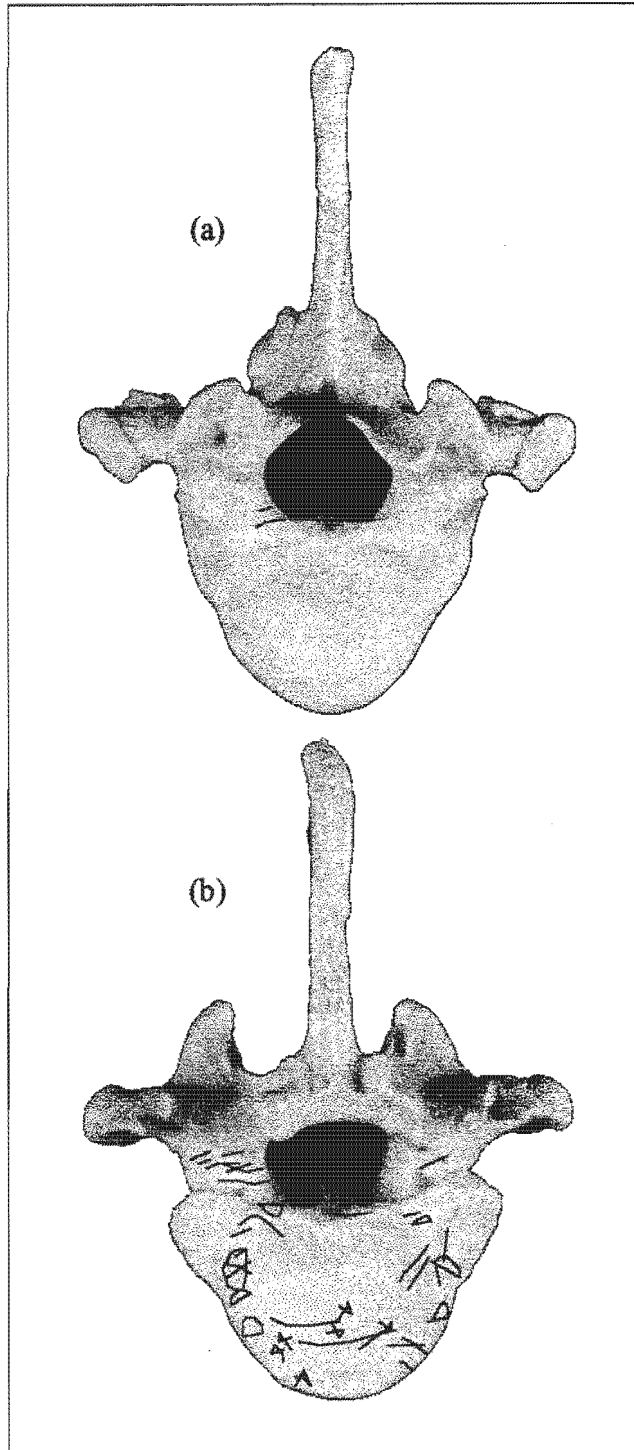


Figure 4.39. (a) cranial and (b) caudal views of cut marked large bovid cervical vertebrae (MNE = 6). Cut marks produced by disarticulation are depicted.

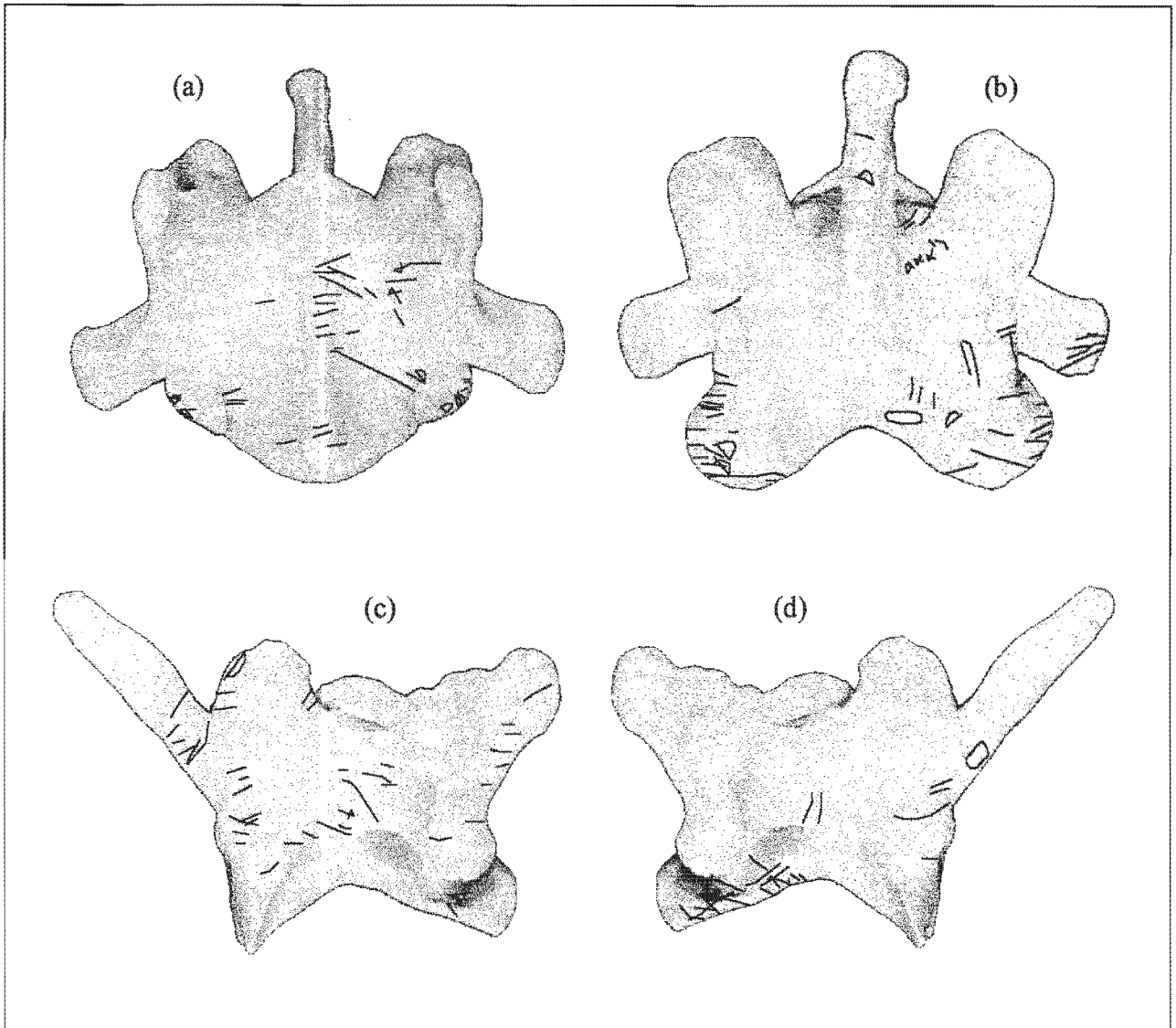


Figure 4.40. (a) ventral, (b) dorsal, (c) right side and (d) left side views of cut marked large bovid cervical vertebrae (MNE = 6). Cut marks produced by filleting, evisceration, and disarticulation are depicted.

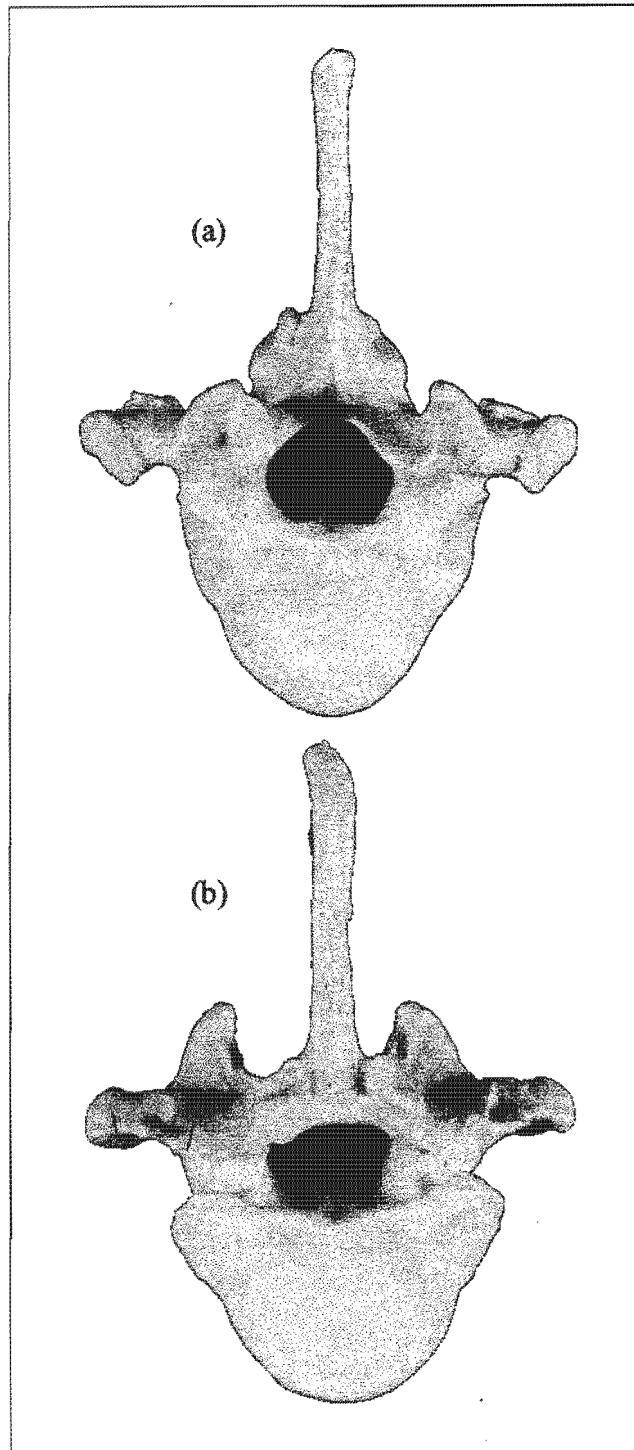


Figure 4.41. (a) cranial and (b) caudal views of cut marked large bovid cervical vertebrae (MNE = 6). Cut marks produced by filleting and disarticulation are depicted.

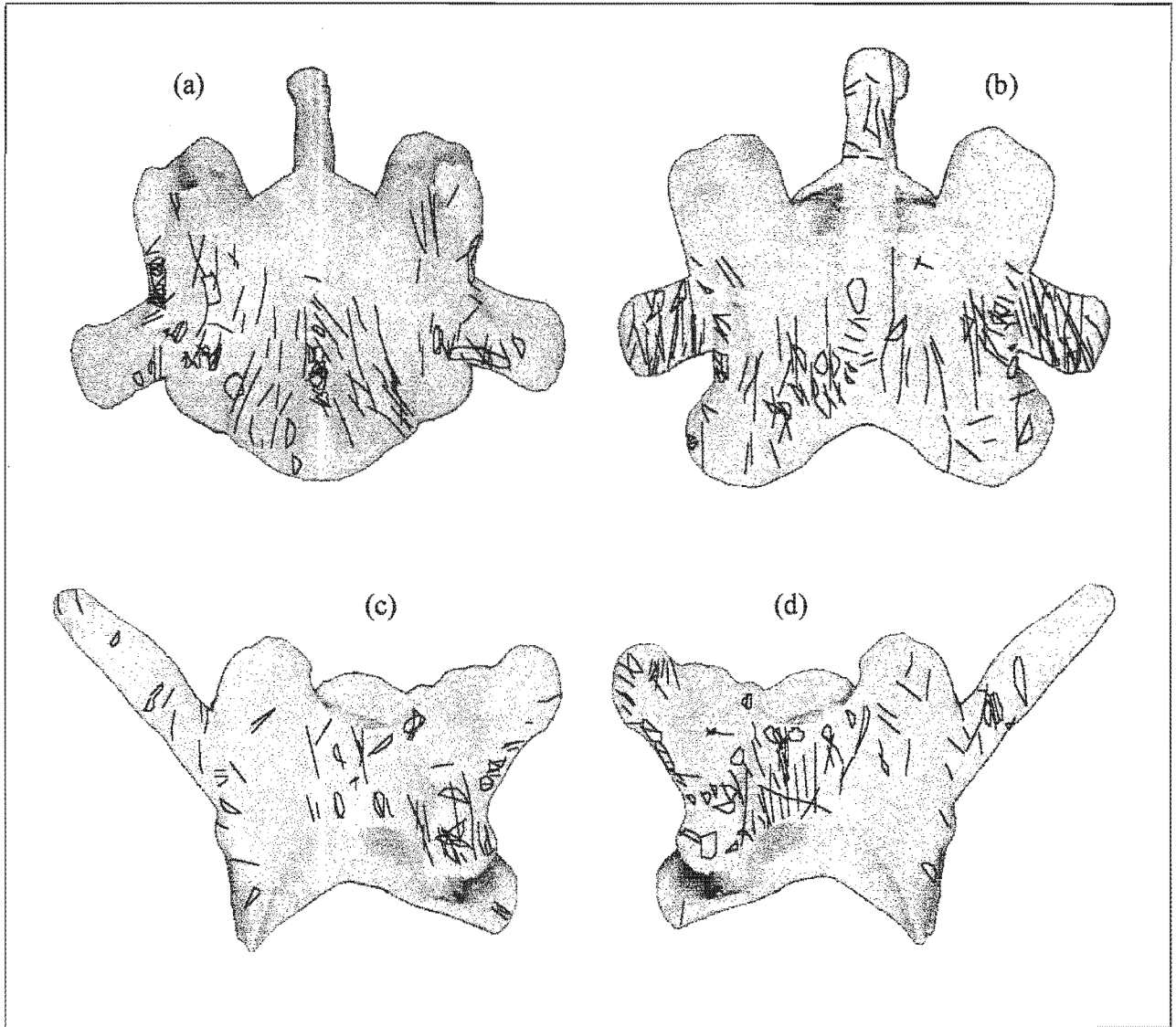


Figure 4.42. (a) ventral, (b) dorsal, (c) right side and (d) left side views of cut marked large bovid cervical vertebrae (MNE = 20). Cut marks produced by filleting and evisceration are depicted.

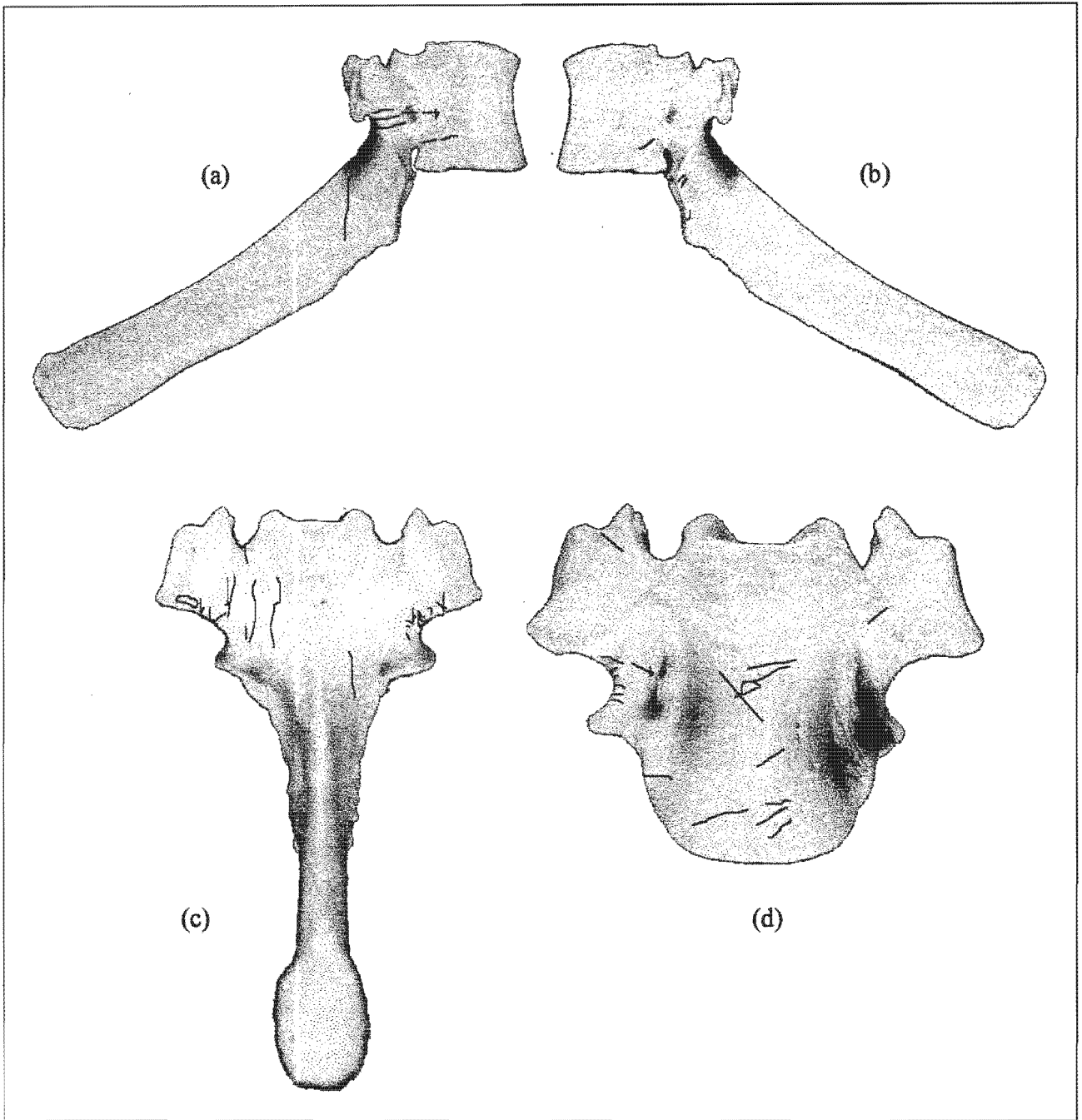


Figure 4.43. (a) right side, (b) left side, (c) dorsal and (d) ventral views of cut marked small bovid front thoracic vertebrae (MNE = 8). Cut marks produced by all butchery activities are depicted.

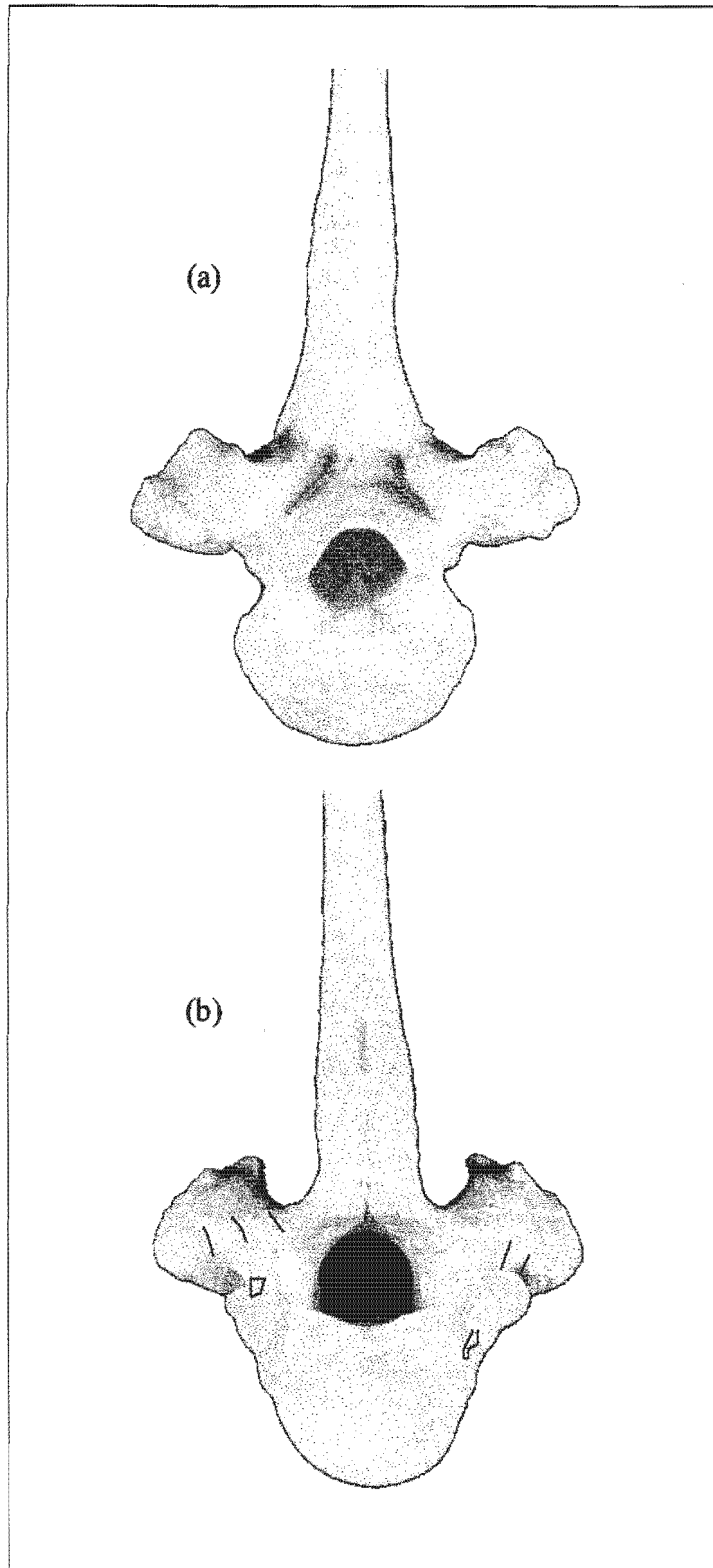


Figure 4.44. (a) cranial and (b) caudal views of cut marked small bovid front thoracic vertebrae (MNE = 8). Cut marks produced by all butchery activities are depicted.

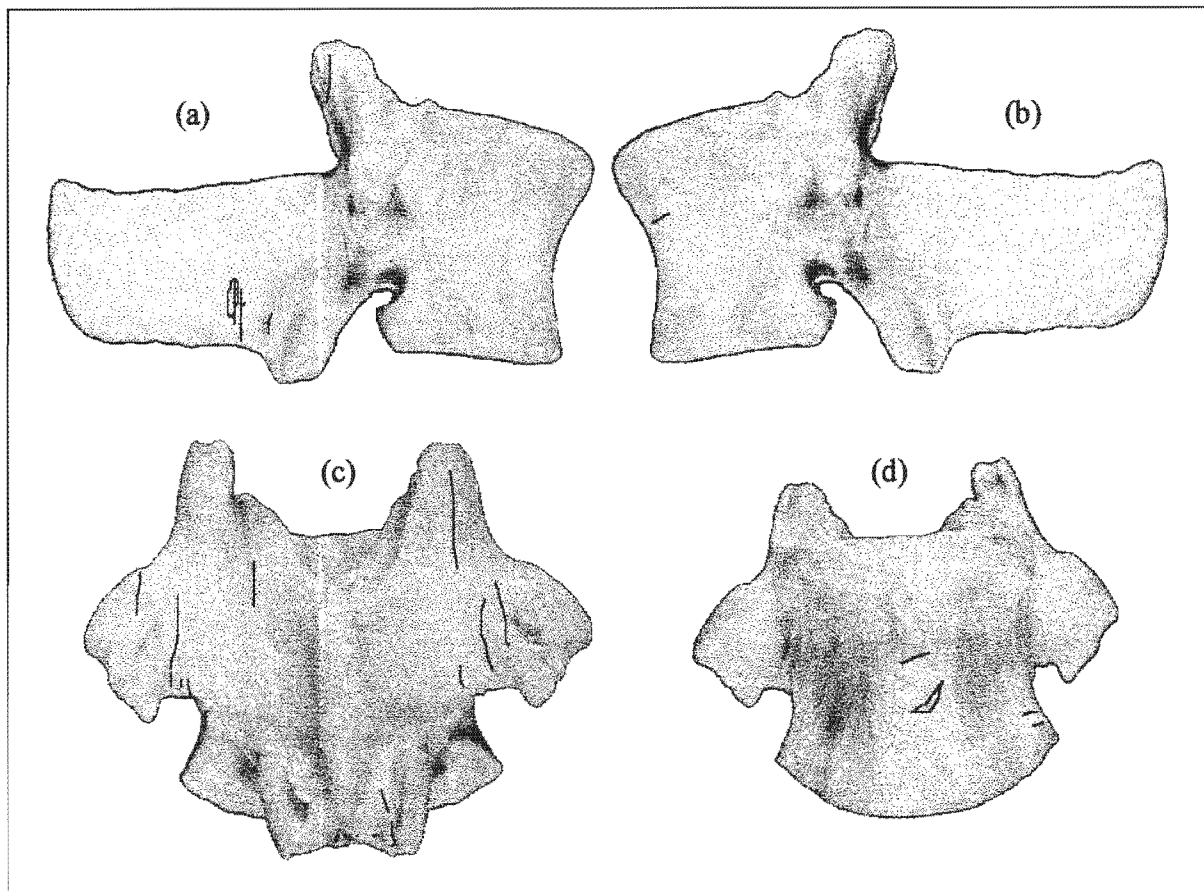


Figure 4.45. (a) right side, (b) left side, (c) dorsal and (d) ventral views of cut marked small bovid rear thoracic vertebrae (MNE = 3). Cut marks produced by all butchery activities are depicted.

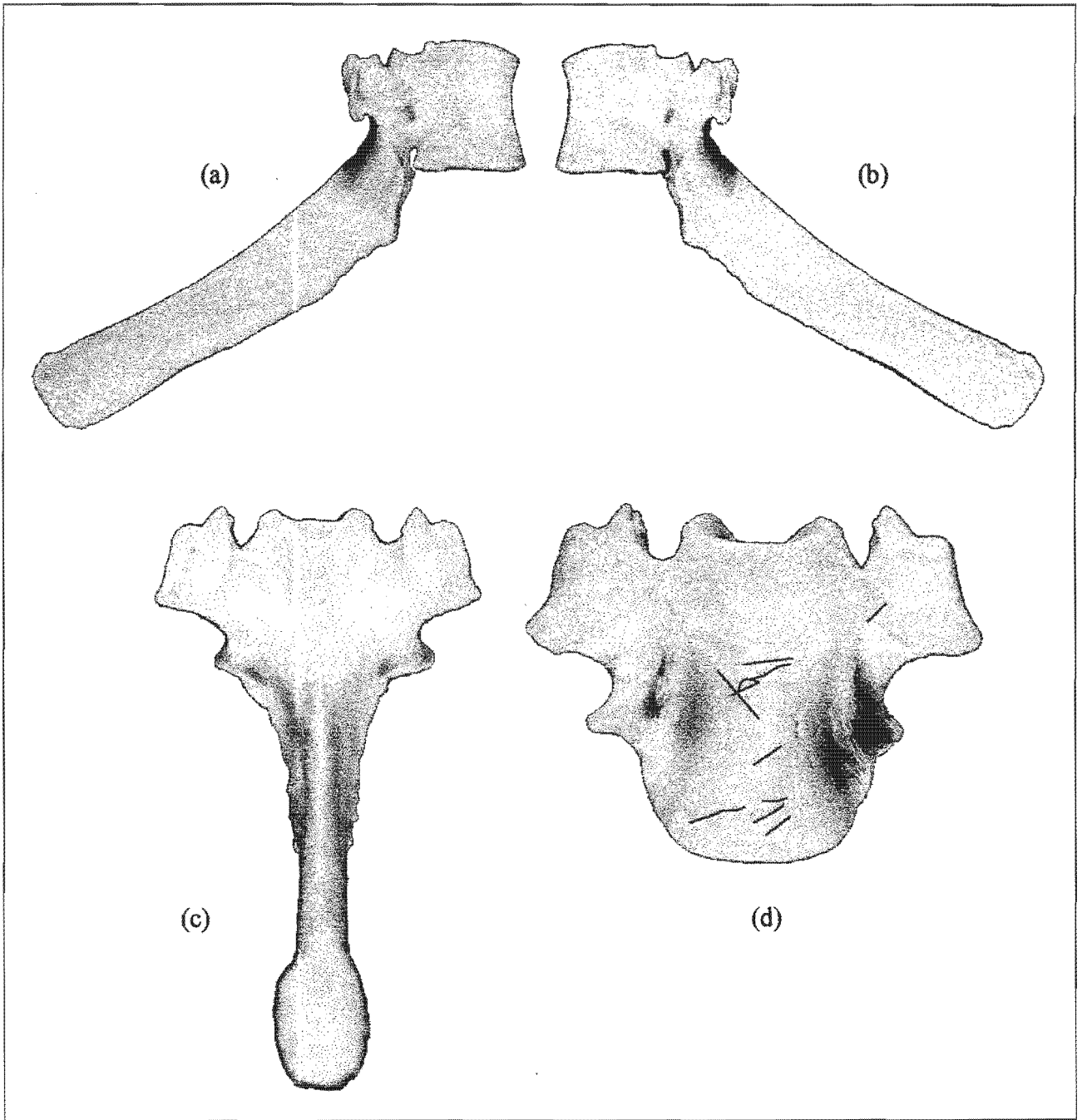


Figure 4.46. (a) right side, (b) left side, (c) dorsal and (d) ventral views of cut marked small bovid front thoracic vertebrae (MNE = 8). Cut marks produced by evisceration are depicted.

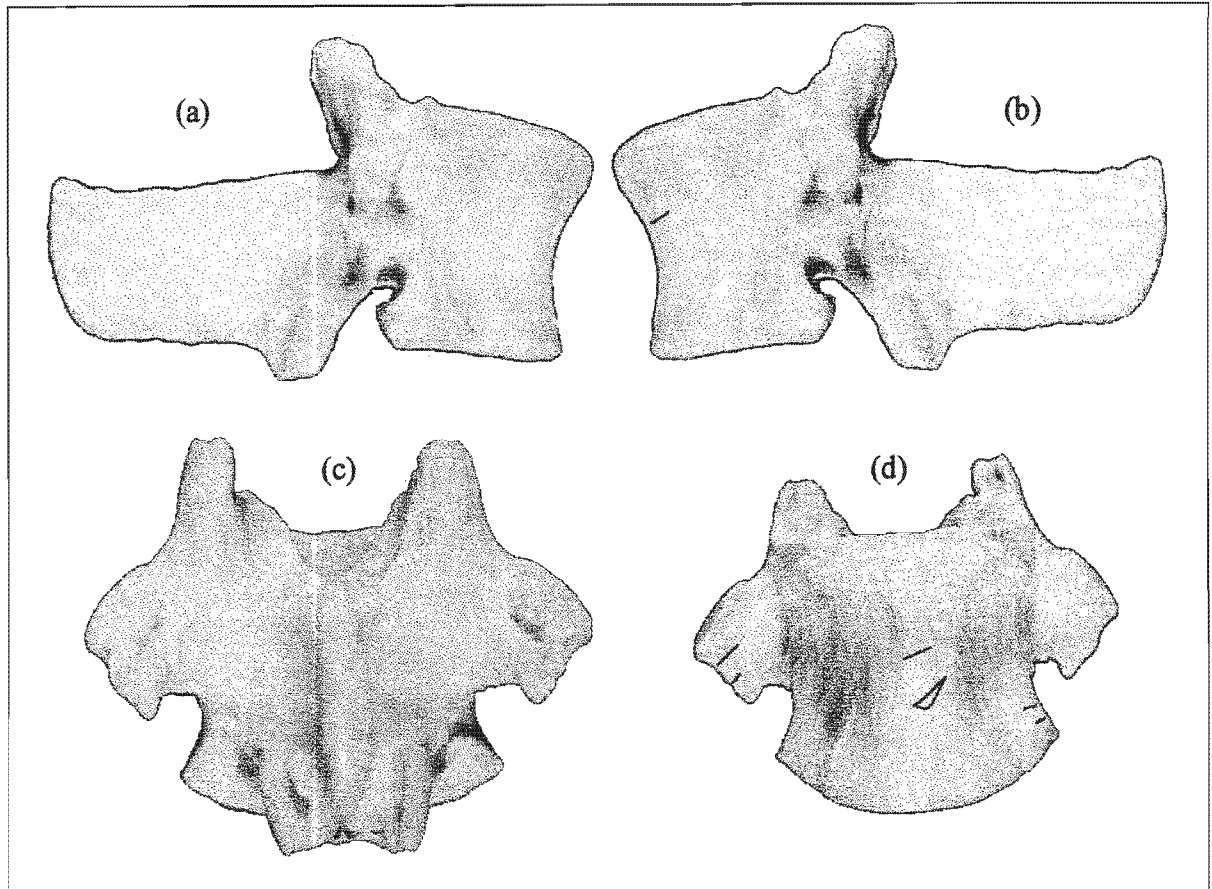


Figure 4.47. (a) right side, (b) left side, (c) dorsal and (d) ventral views of cut marked small bovid rear thoracic vertebrae (MNE = 3). Cut marks produced by evisceration are depicted.

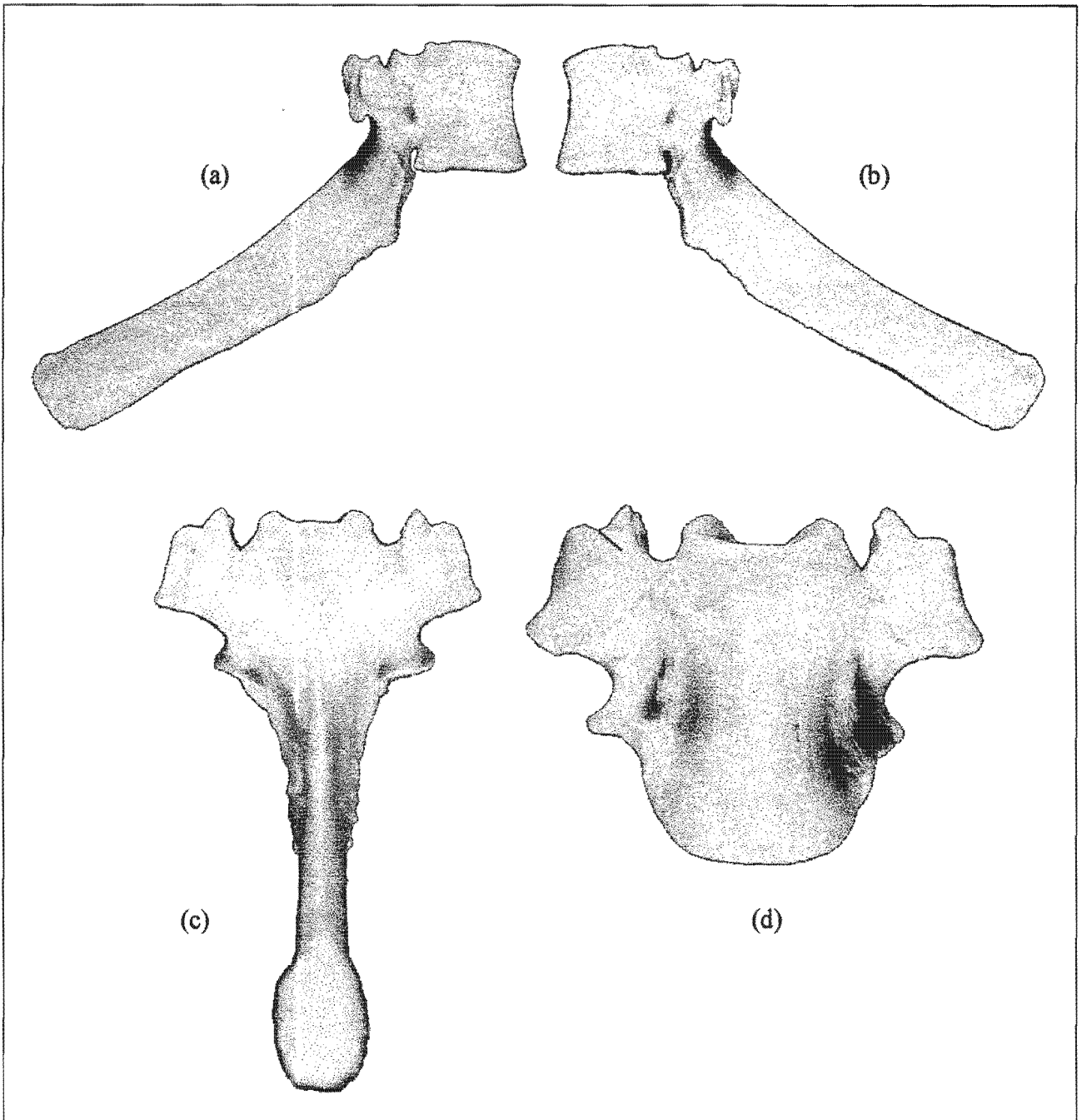


Figure 4.48. (a) right side, (b) left side, (c) dorsal and (d) ventral views of cut marked small bovid front thoracic vertebrae (MNE = 8). Cut mark produced by evisceration and/or filleting is depicted.

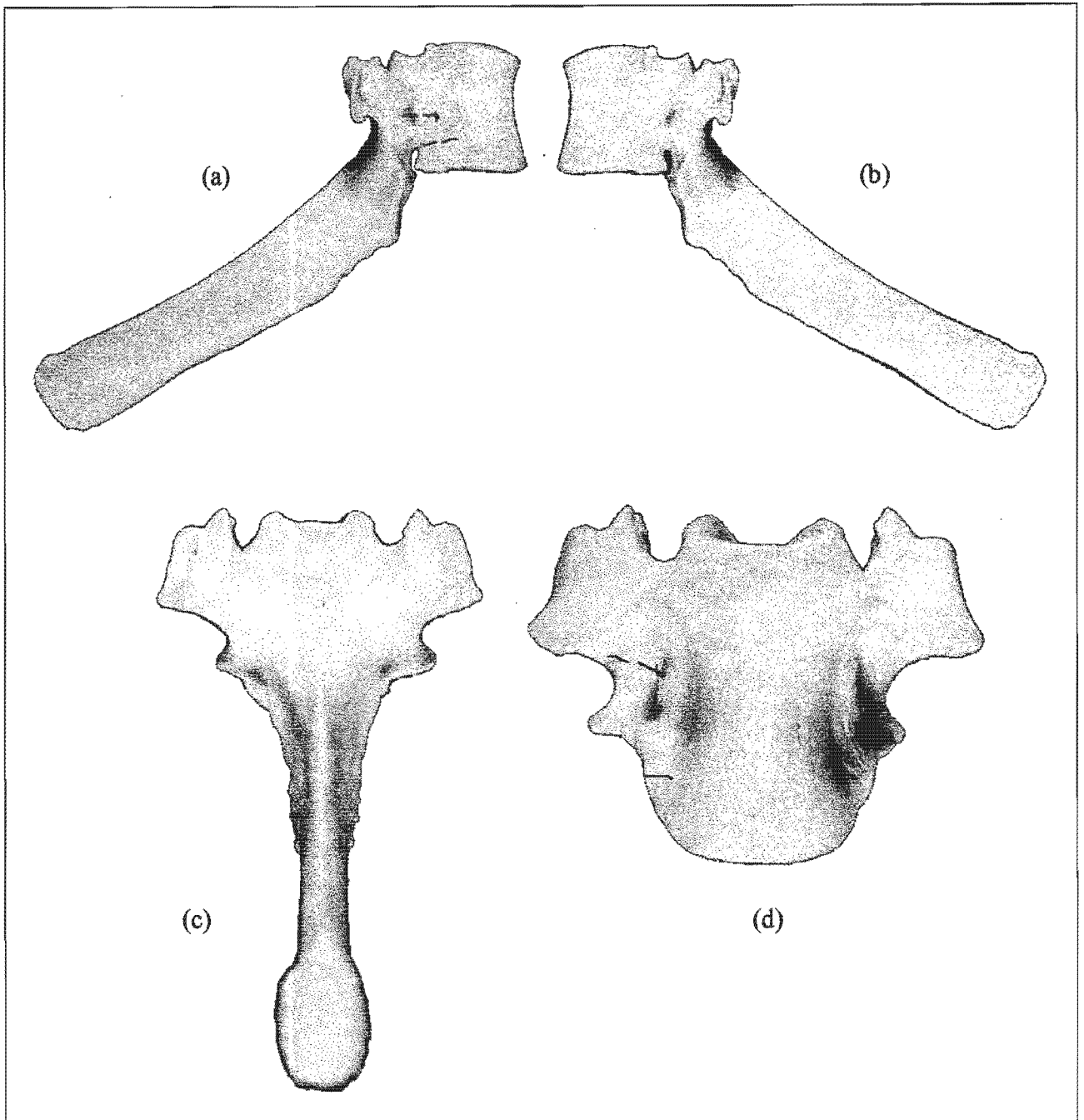


Figure 4.49. (a) right side, (b) left side, (c) dorsal and (d) ventral views of cut marked small bovid front thoracic vertebrae (MNE = 1). Cut marks produced by evisceration and/or disarticulating ribs are depicted.

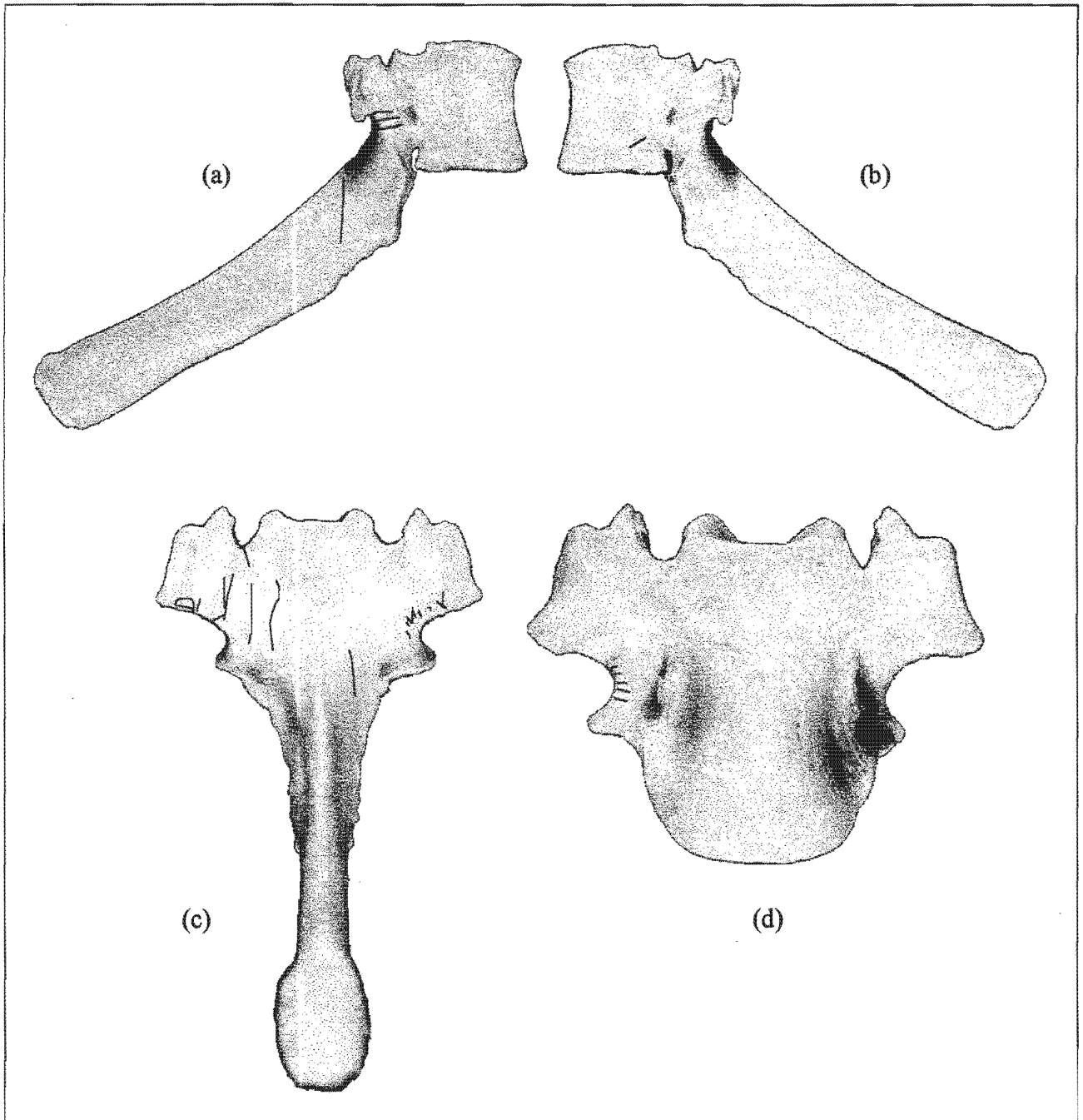


Figure 4.50. (a) right side, (b) left side, (c) dorsal and (d) ventral views of cut marked small bovid front thoracic vertebrae (MNE = 8). Cut marks produced by filleting are depicted.

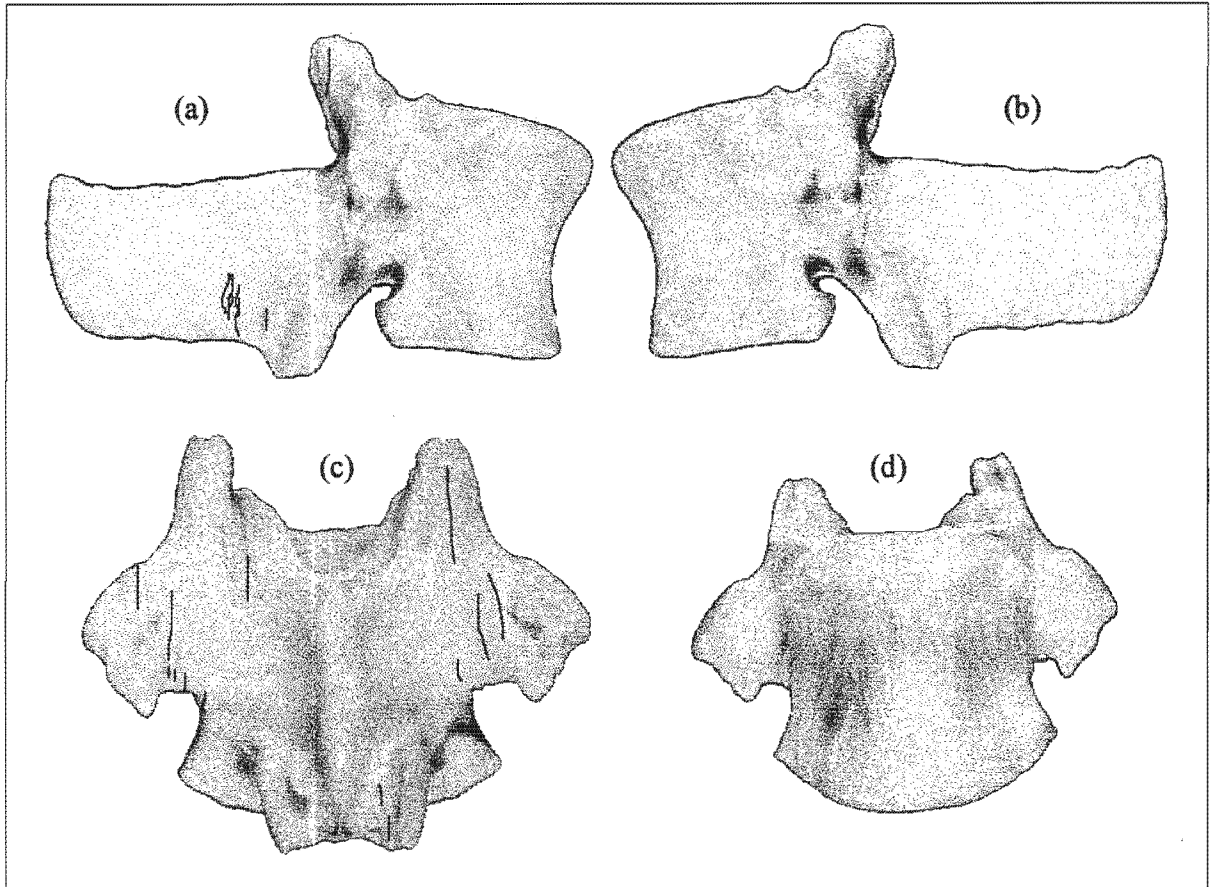


Figure 4.51. (a) right side, (b) left side, (c) dorsal and (d) ventral views of cut marked small bovid rear thoracic vertebrae (MNE = 3). Cut marks produced by filleting are depicted.

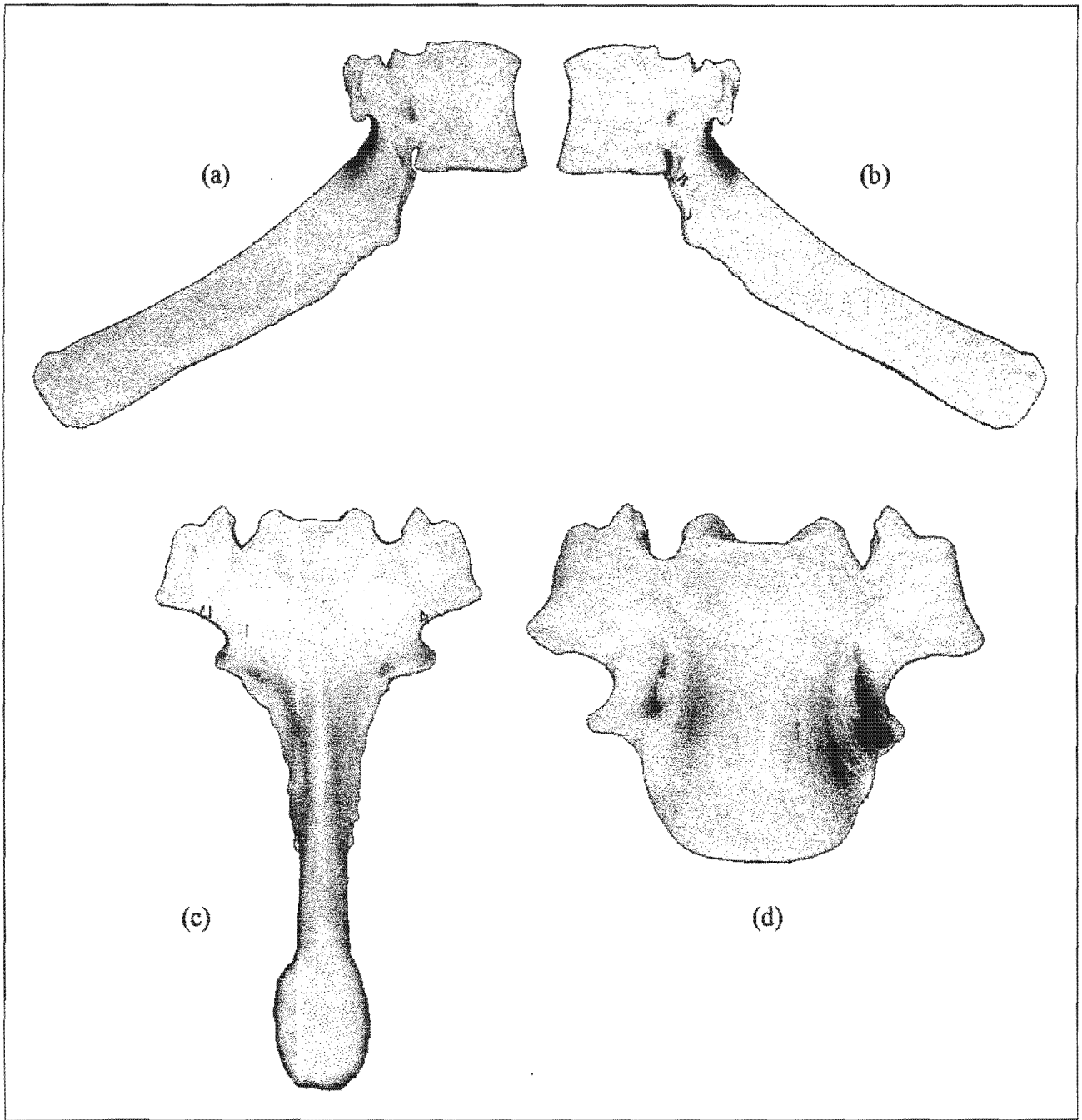


Figure 4.52. (a) right side, (b) left side, (c) dorsal and (d) ventral views of cut marked small bovid front thoracic vertebrae (MNE = 1). Cut marks produced by filleting and/or disarticulating ribs are depicted.

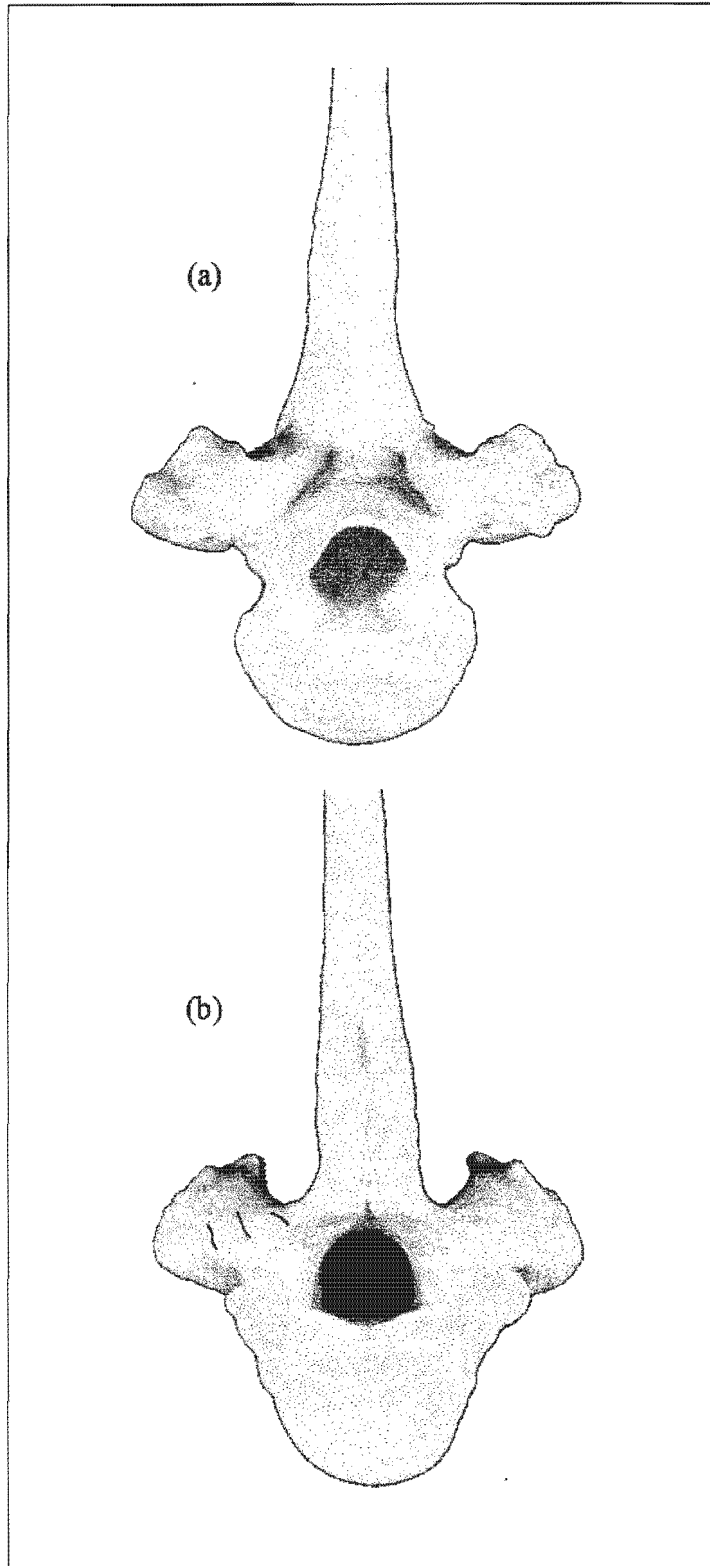


Figure 4.53. (a) cranial and (b) caudal views of cut marked small bovid front thoracic vertebrae (MNE = 1). Cut marks produced by filleting and/or disarticulating ribs are depicted.

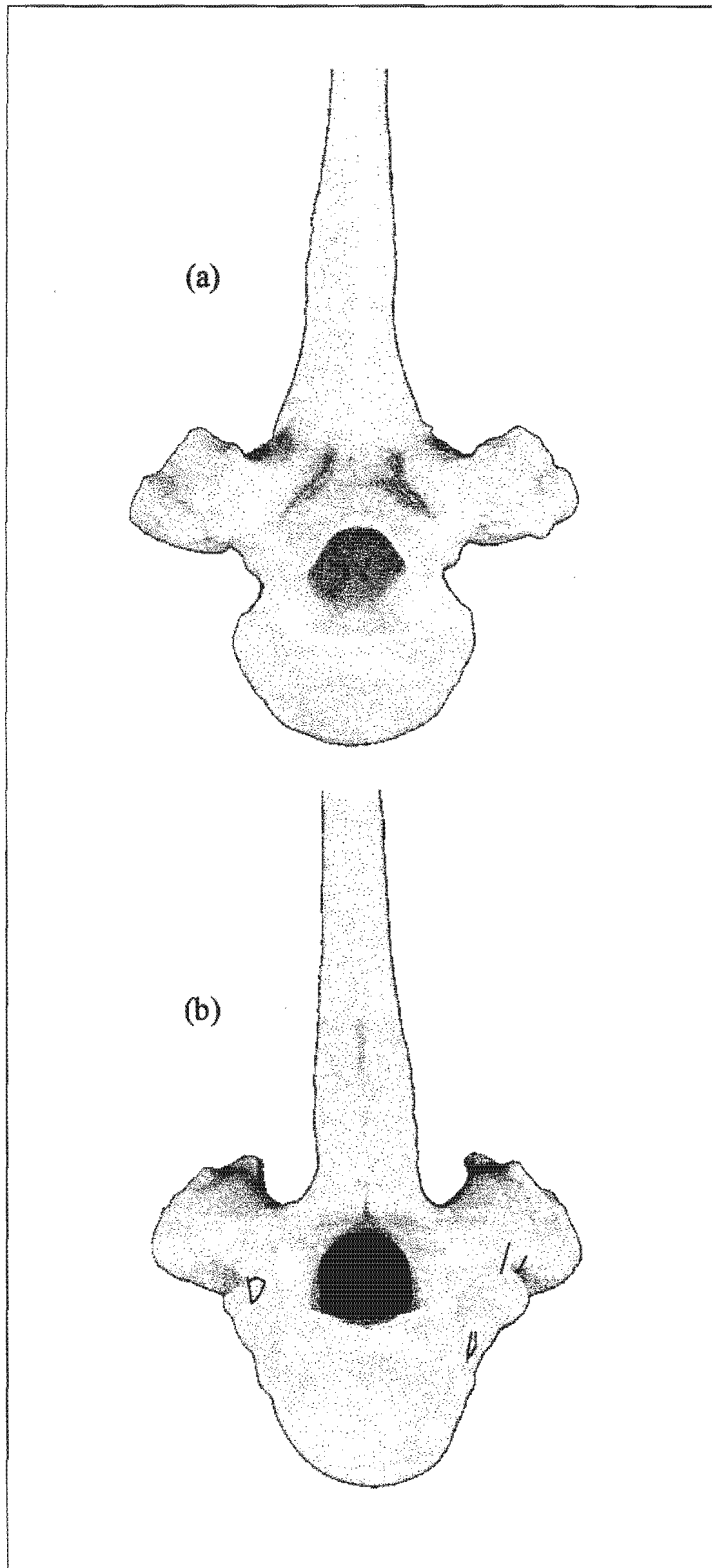


Figure 4.54. (a) cranial and (b) caudal views of cut marked small bovid front thoracic vertebrae (MNE = 1). Cut marks produced by disarticulating ribs are depicted.

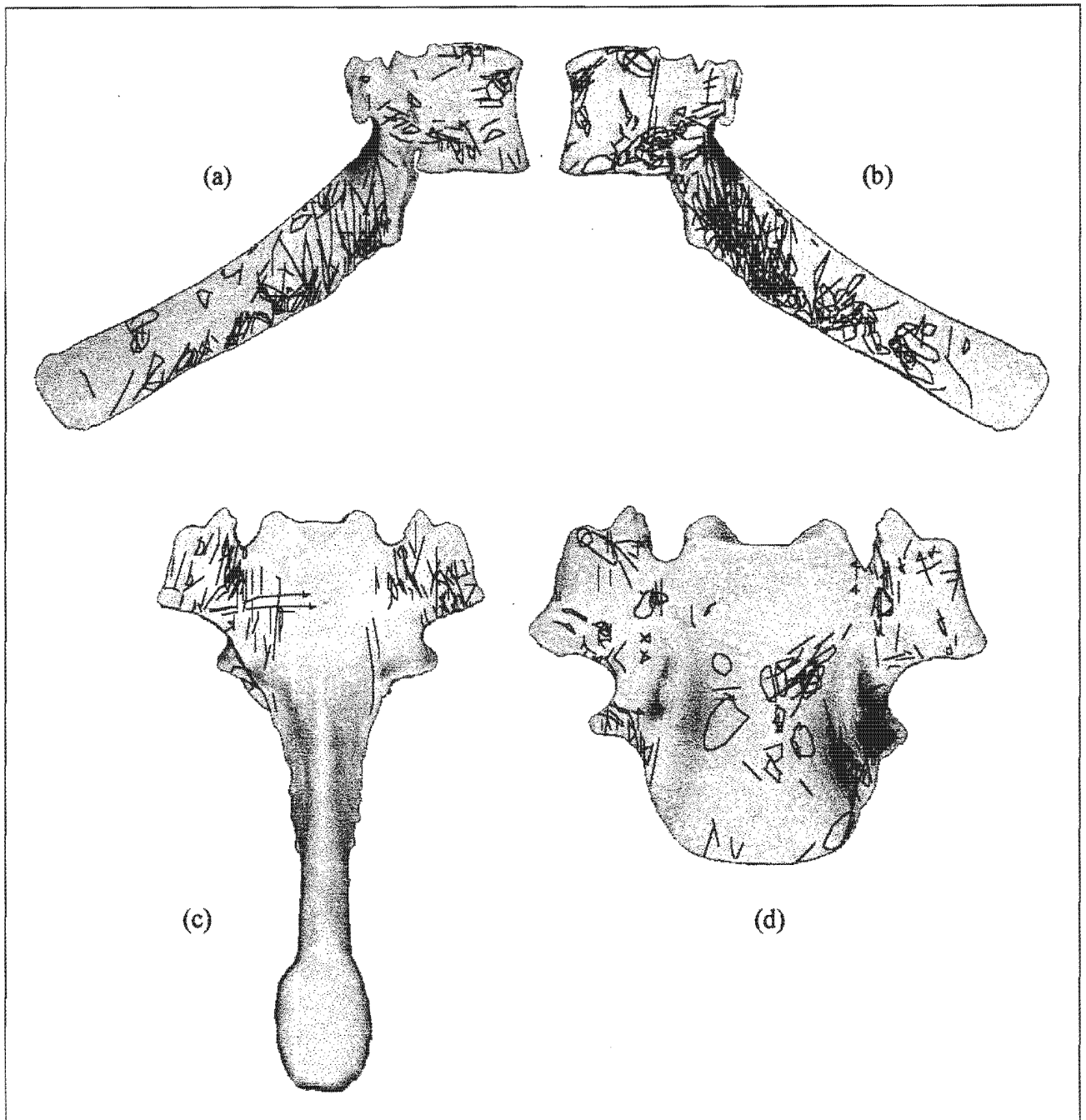


Figure 4.55. (a) right side, (b) left side, (c) dorsal and (d) ventral views of cut marked large bovid front thoracic vertebrae (MNE = 25). Cut marks produced by all butchery activities are depicted.

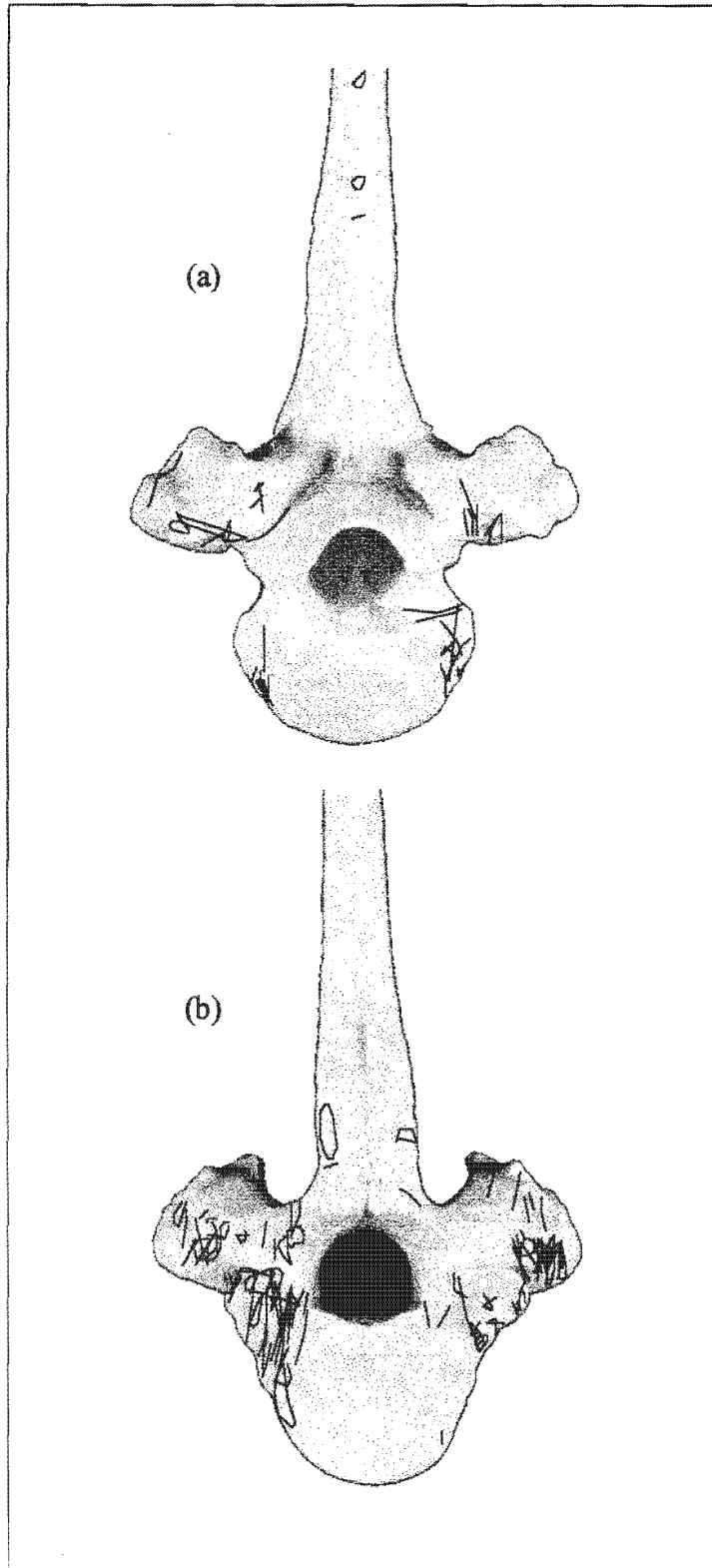


Figure 4.56. (a) cranial and (b) caudal views of cut marked large bovid front thoracic vertebrae (MNE = 25). Cut marks produced by all butchery activities are depicted.

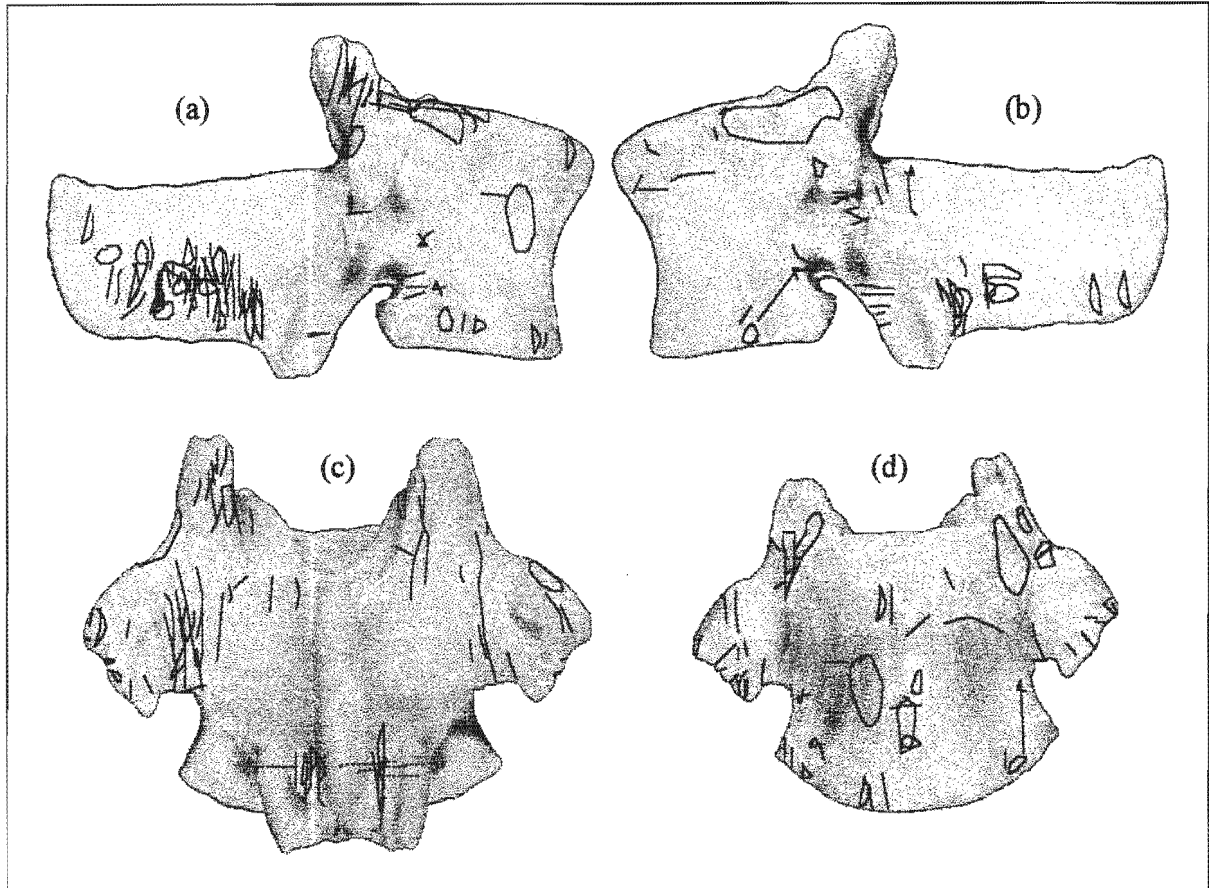


Figure 4.57. (a) right side, (b) left side, (c) dorsal and (d) ventral views of cut marked large bovid rear thoracic vertebrae (MNE = 11). Cut marks produced by all butchery activities are depicted.

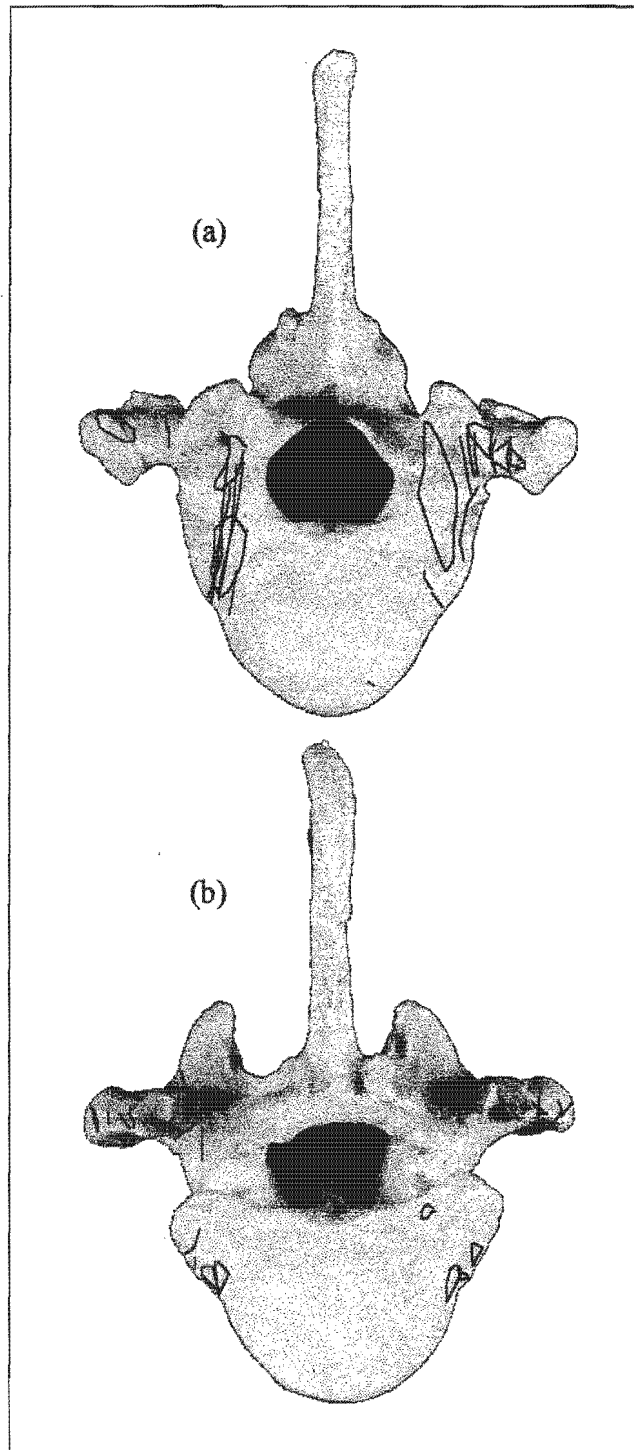


Figure 4.58. (a) cranial and (b) caudal views of cut marked large bovid rear thoracic vertebrae (MNE = 11). Cut marks produced by all butchery activities are depicted.

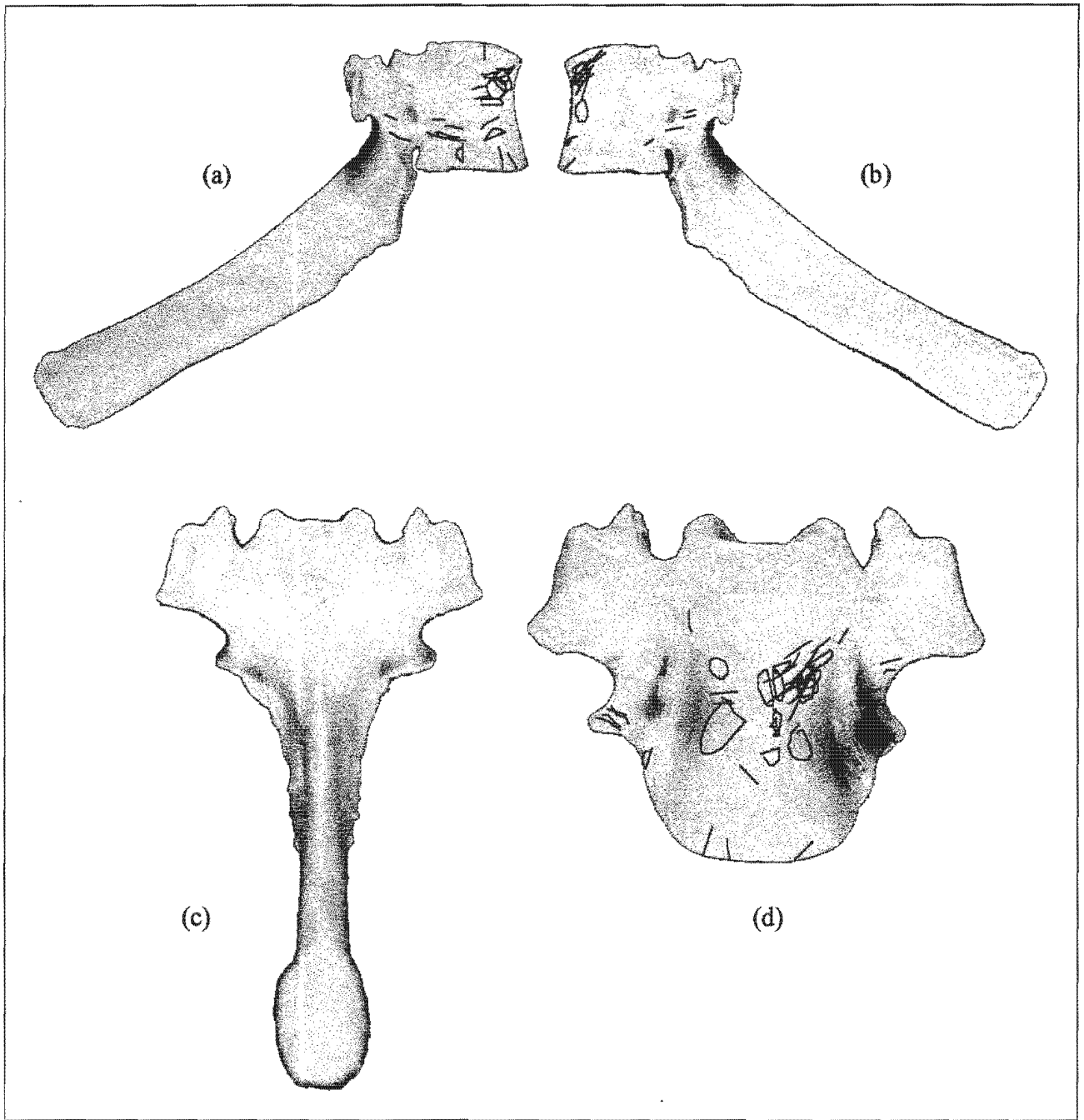


Figure 4.59. (a) right side, (b) left side, (c) dorsal and (d) ventral views of cut marked large bovid front thoracic vertebrae (MNE = 25). Cut marks produced by evisceration are depicted.

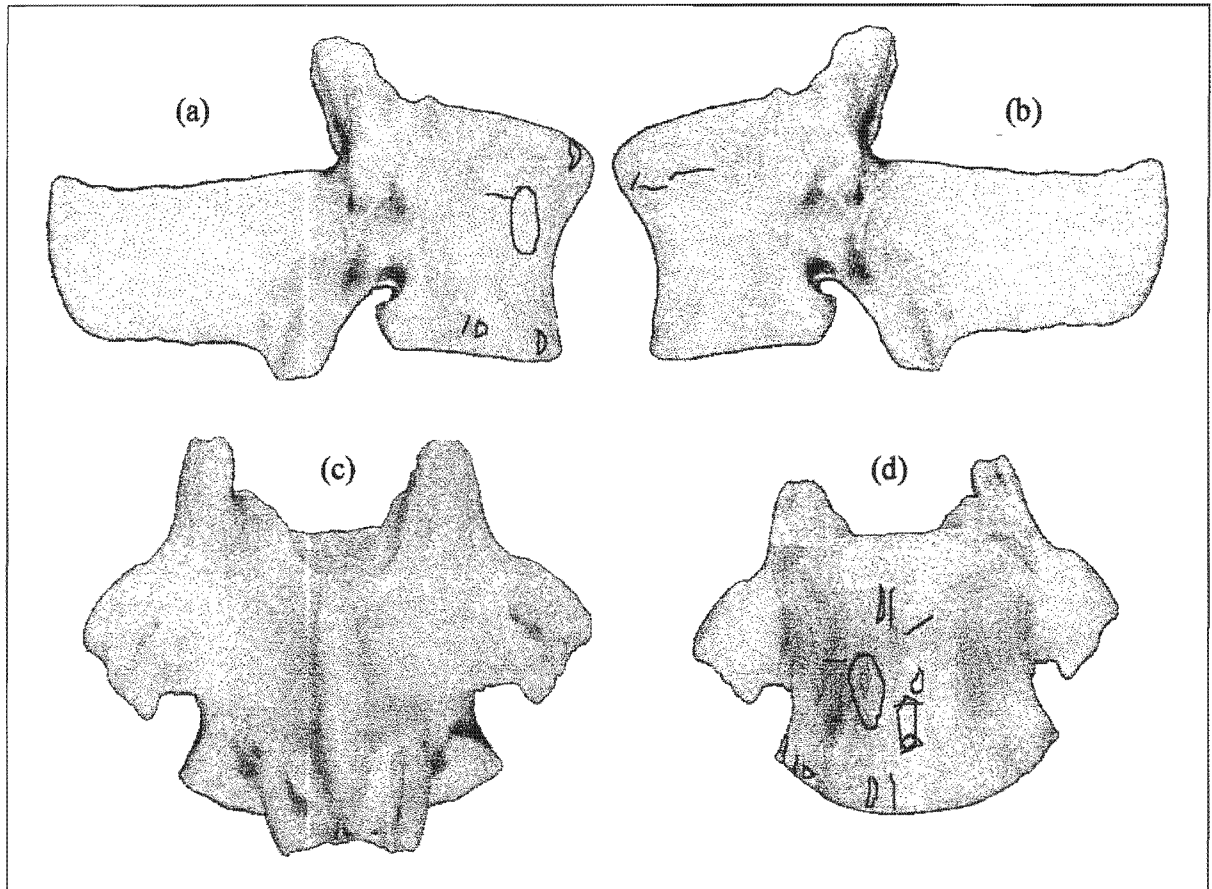


Figure 4.60. (a) right side, (b) left side, (c) dorsal and (d) ventral views of cut marked large bovid rear thoracic vertebrae (MNE = 11). Cut marks produced by evisceration are depicted.

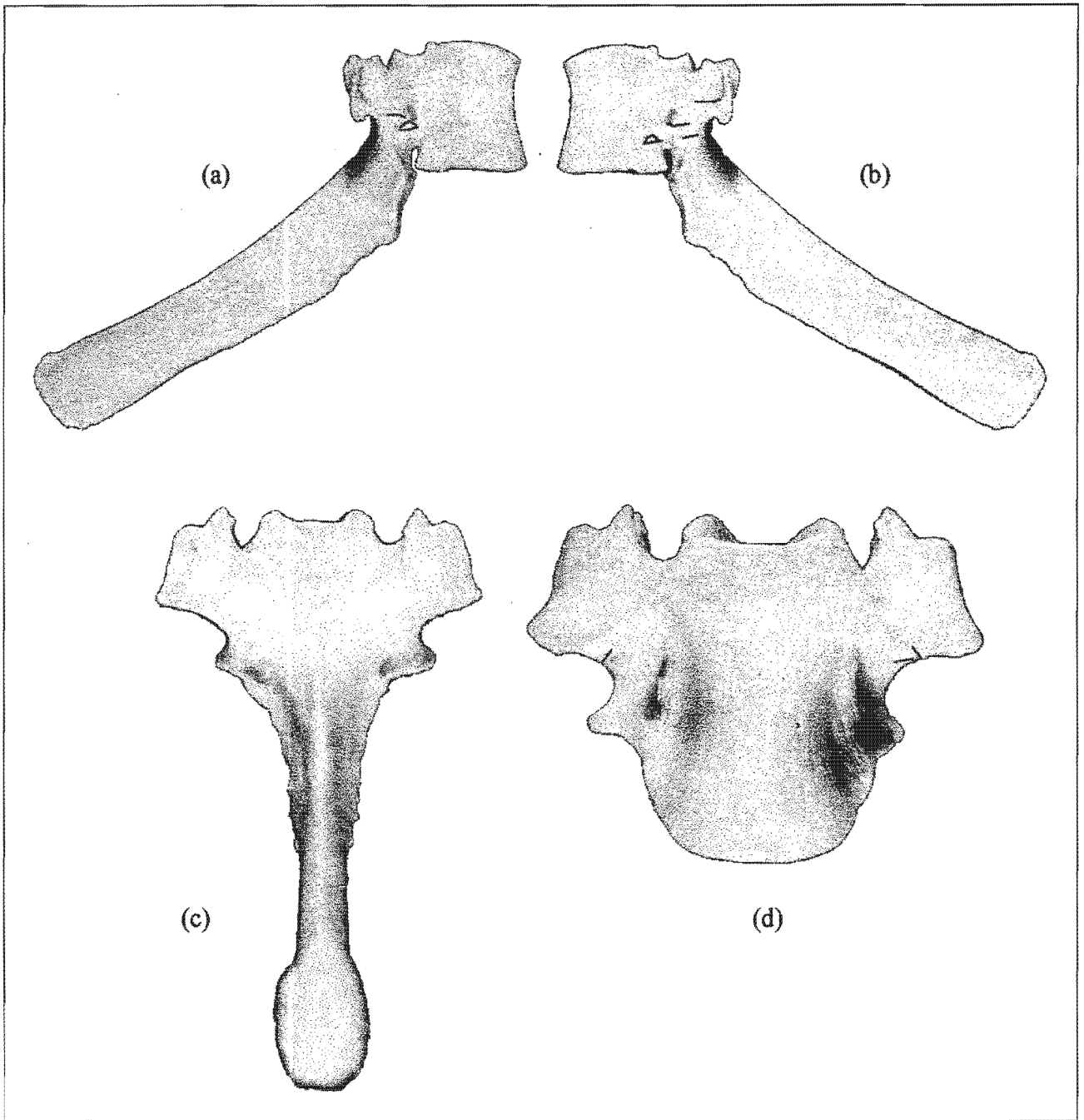


Figure 4.61. (a) right side, (b) left side, (c) dorsal and (d) ventral views of cut marked large bovid front thoracic vertebrae (MNE = 25). Cut marks produced by evisceration and/or filleting are depicted.

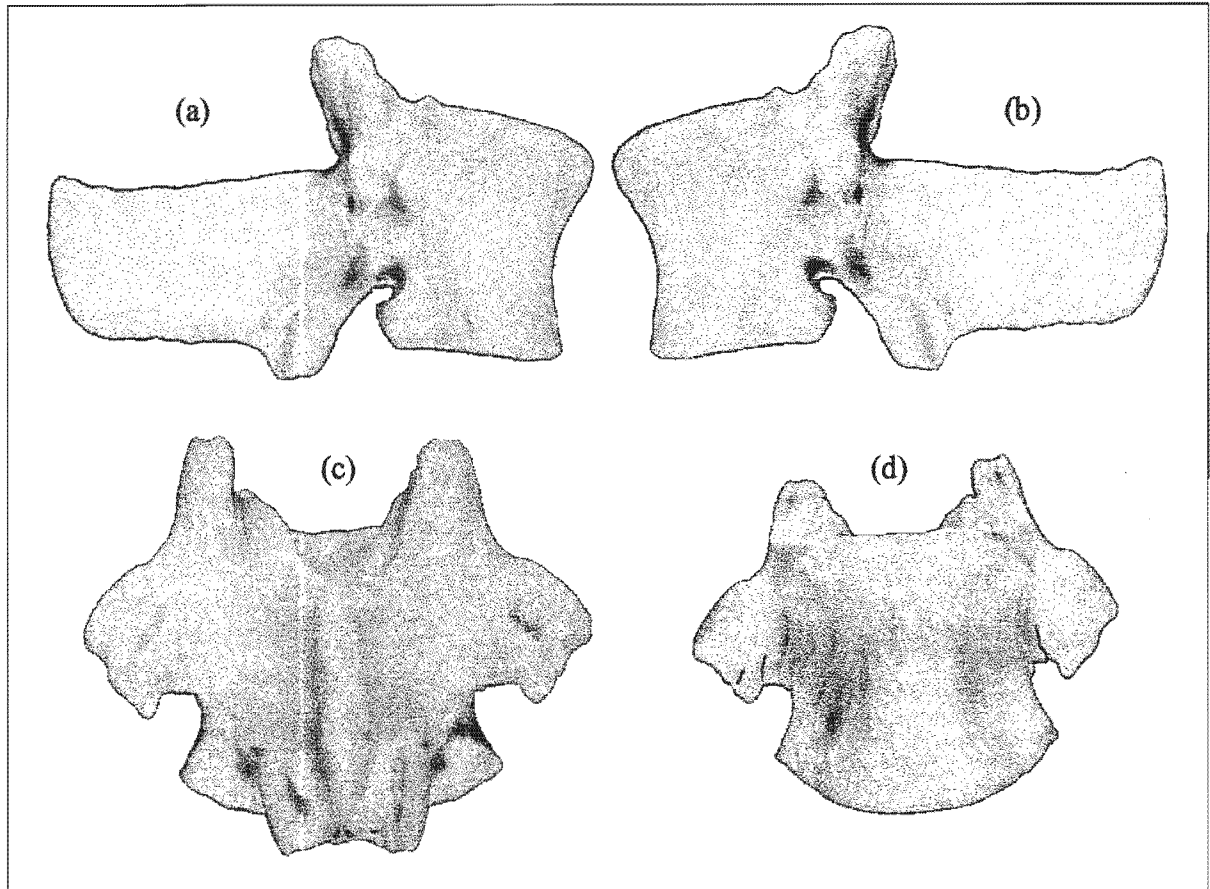


Figure 4.62. (a) right side, (b) left side, (c) dorsal and (d) ventral views of cut marked large bovid rear thoracic vertebrae (MNE = 4). Cut marks produced by evisceration, and/or filleting and/or disarticulation are depicted.

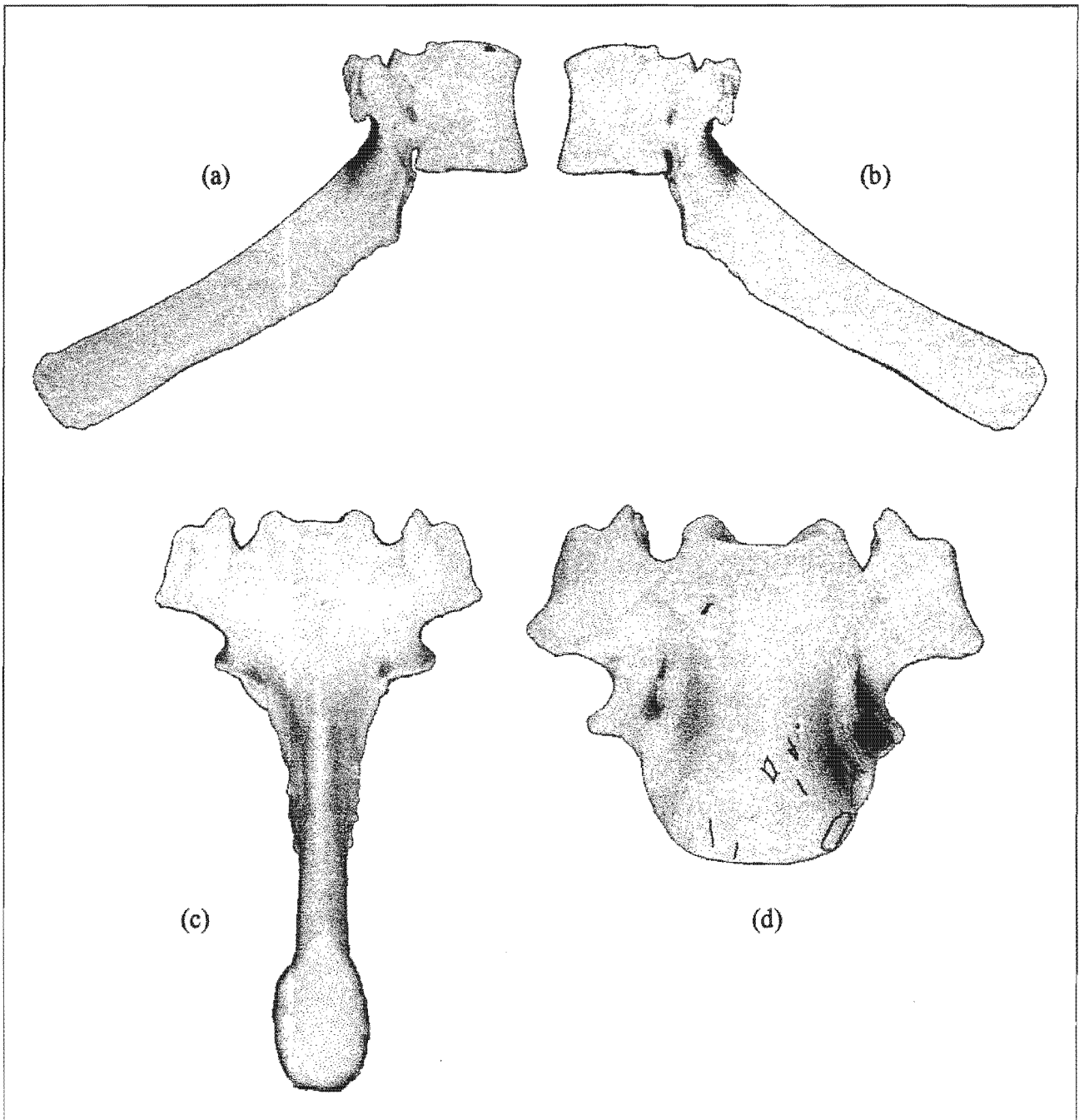


Figure 4.63. (a) right side, (b) left side, (c) dorsal and (d) ventral views of cut marked large bovid front thoracic vertebrae (MNE = 8). Cut marks produced by evisceration and/or disarticulating ribs are depicted.

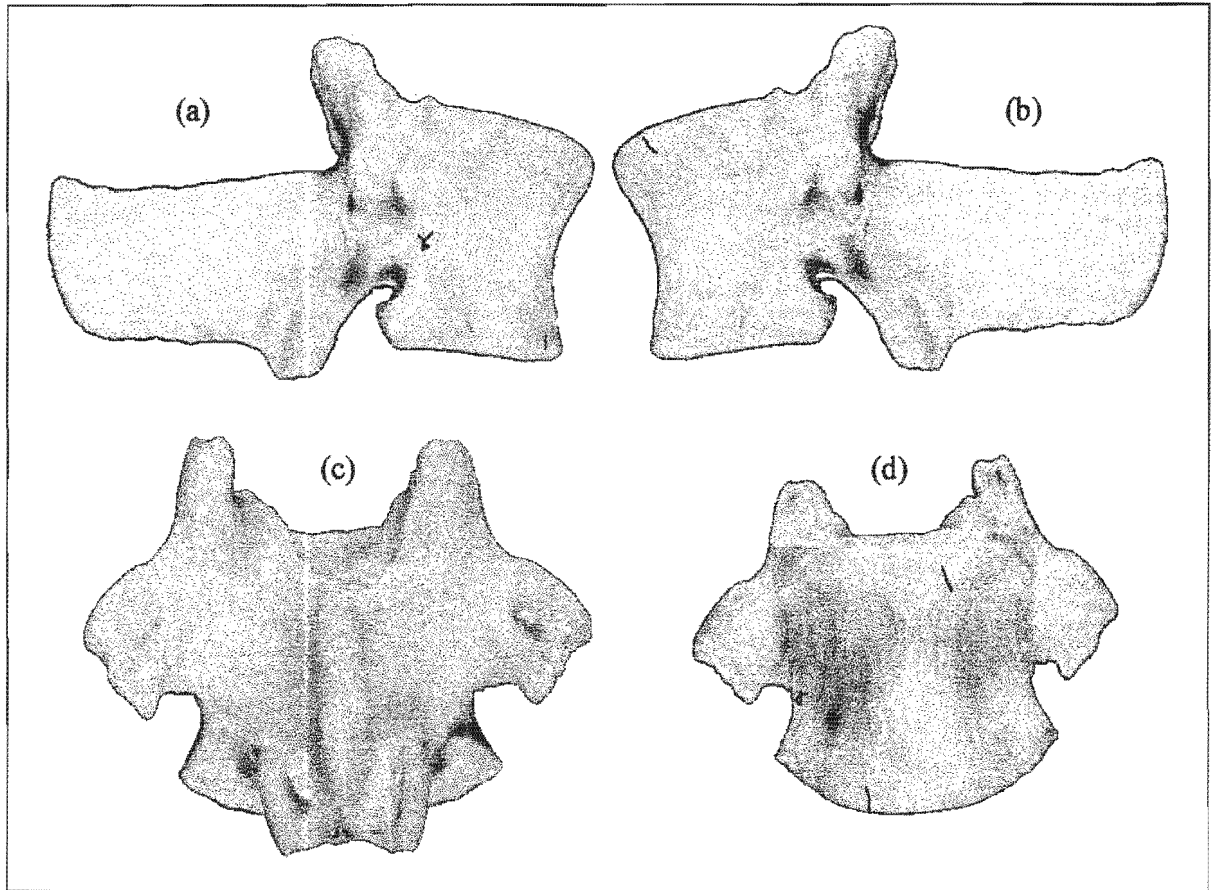


Figure 4.64. (a) right side, (b) left side, (c) dorsal and (d) ventral views of cut marked large bovid rear thoracic vertebrae (MNE = 4). Cut marks produced by evisceration and/or disarticulating ribs are depicted.

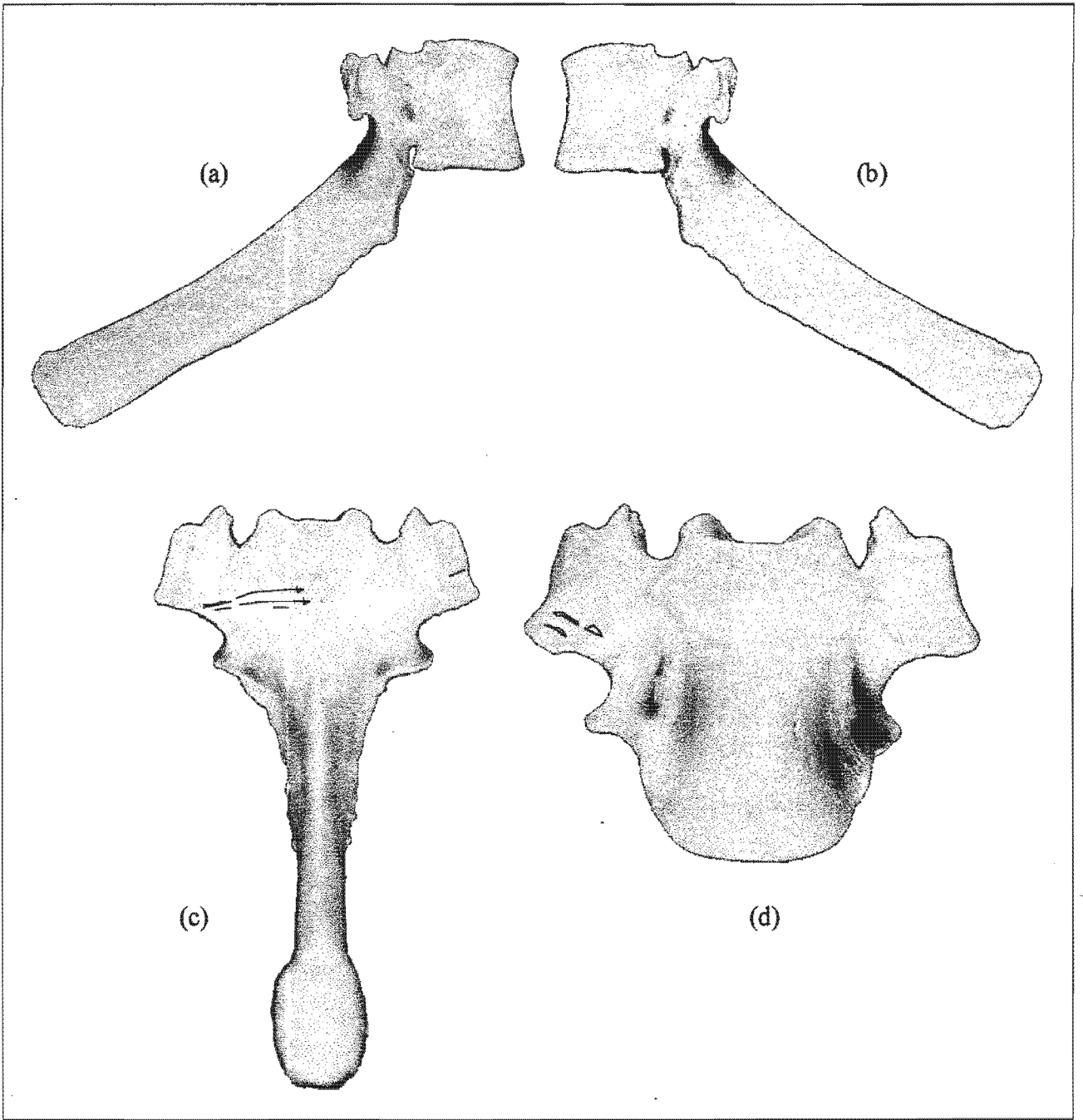


Figure 4.65. (a) right side, (b) left side, (c) dorsal and (d) ventral views of cut marked large bovid front thoracic vertebrae (MNE = 8). Cut marks produced by disarticulation are depicted.

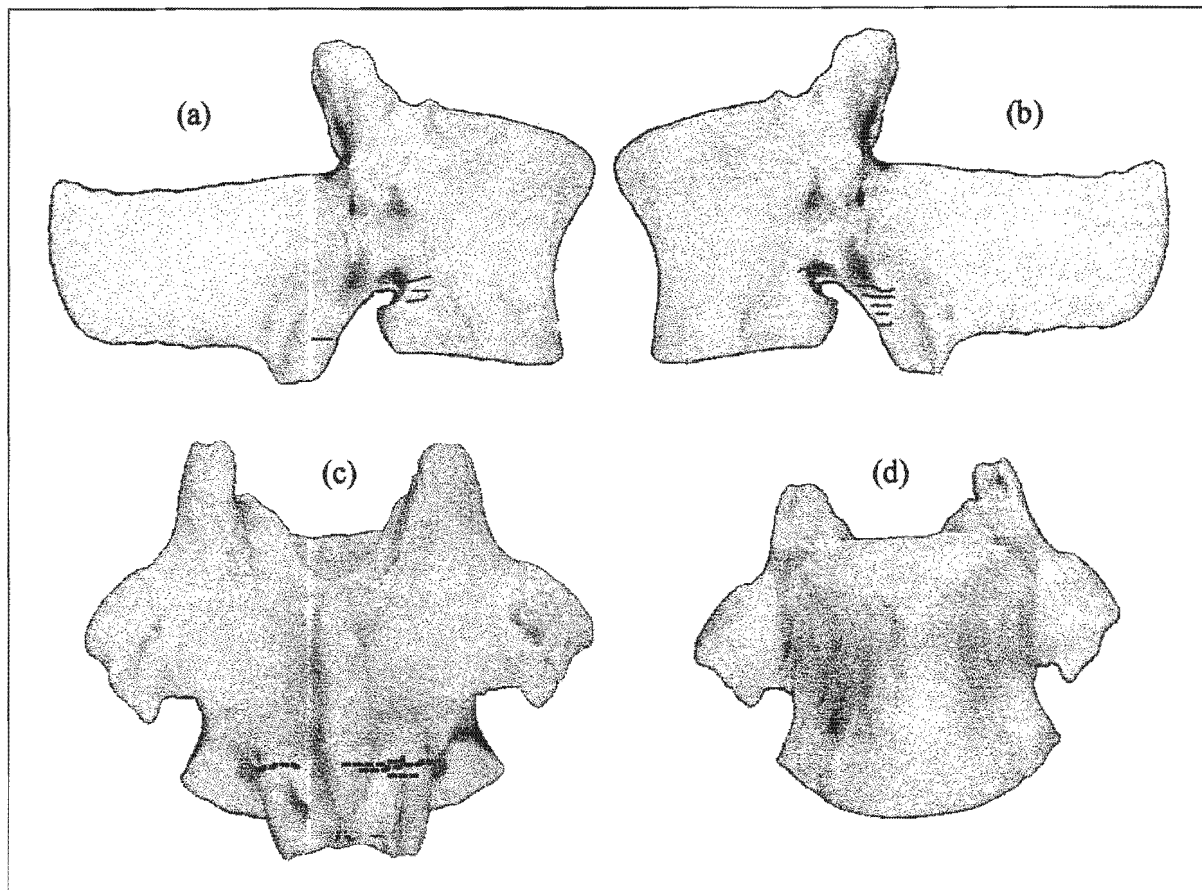


Figure 4.66. (a) right side, (b) left side, (c) dorsal and (d) ventral views of cut marked large bovid rear thoracic vertebrae (MNE = 4). Cut marks produced by disarticulation are depicted.

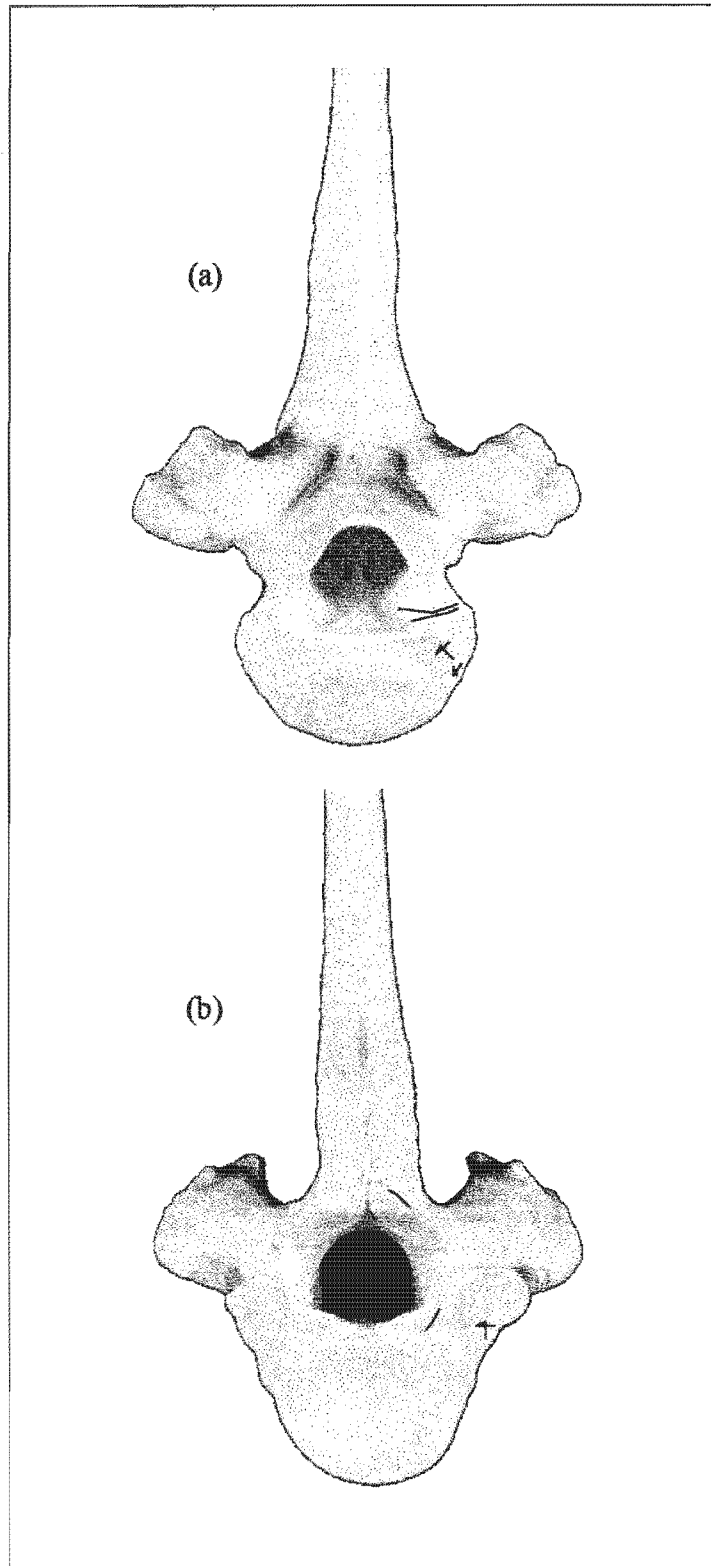


Figure 4.67. (a) cranial and (b) caudal views of cut marked large bovid front thoracic vertebrae (MNE = 3). Cut marks produced by disarticulation and disarticulating ribs are depicted.

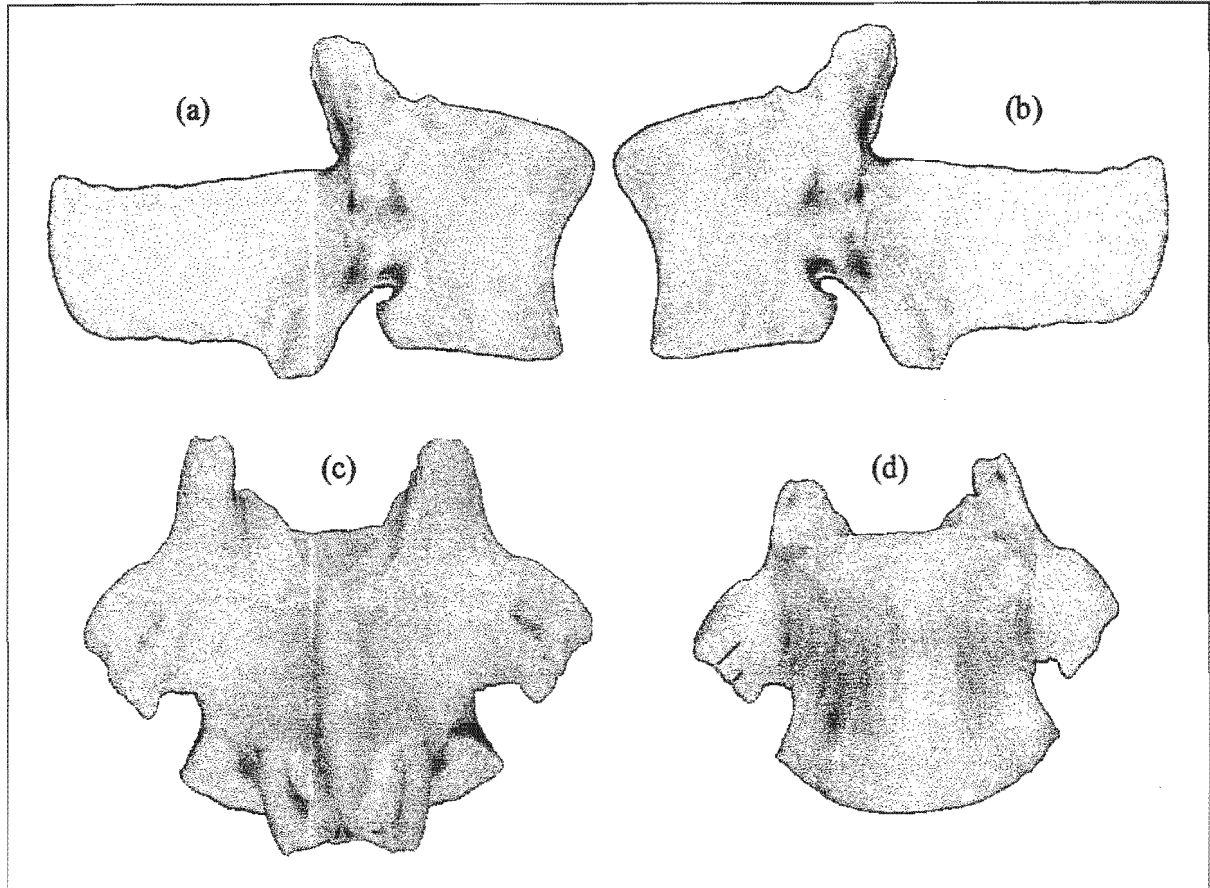


Figure 4.68. (a) right side, (b) left side, (c) dorsal and (d) ventral views of cut marked large bovid rear thoracic vertebrae (MNE = 4). Cut marks produced by disarticulation and/or disarticulating ribs are depicted.

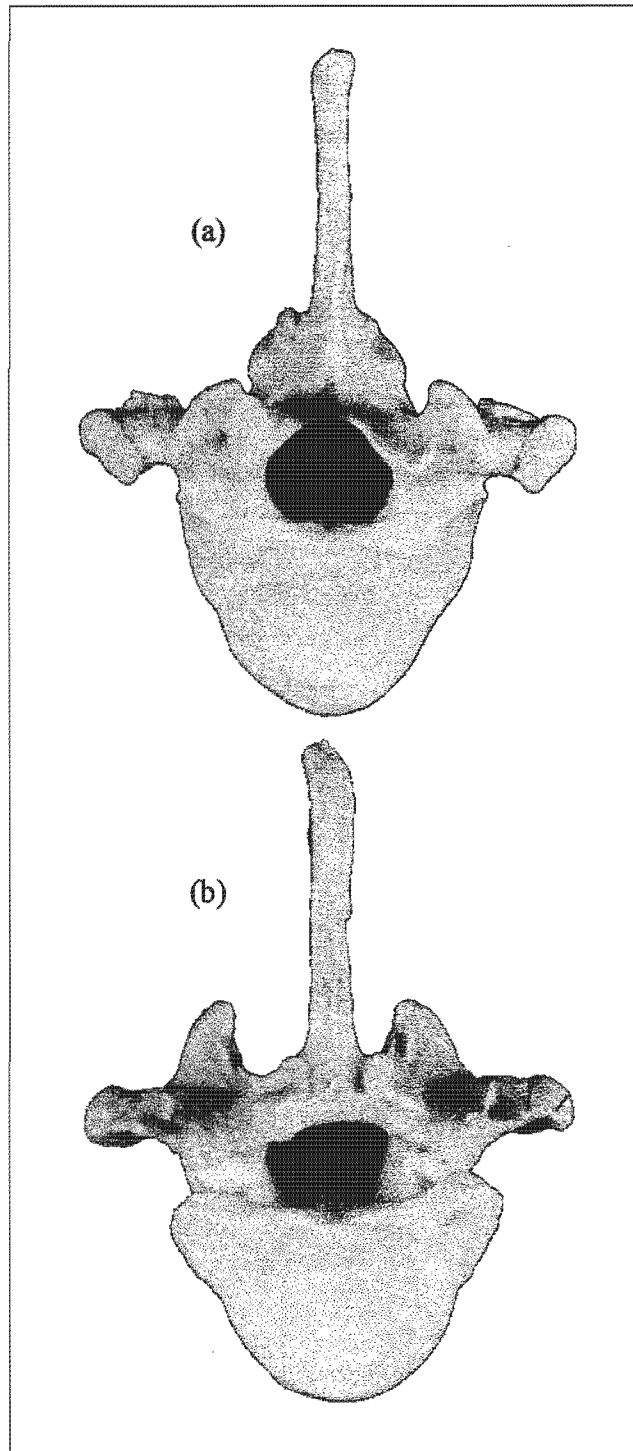


Figure 4.69. (a) cranial and (b) caudal views of cut marked large bovid rear thoracic vertebrae (MNE = 4). Cut marks produced by disarticulation and/or disarticulating ribs are depicted.

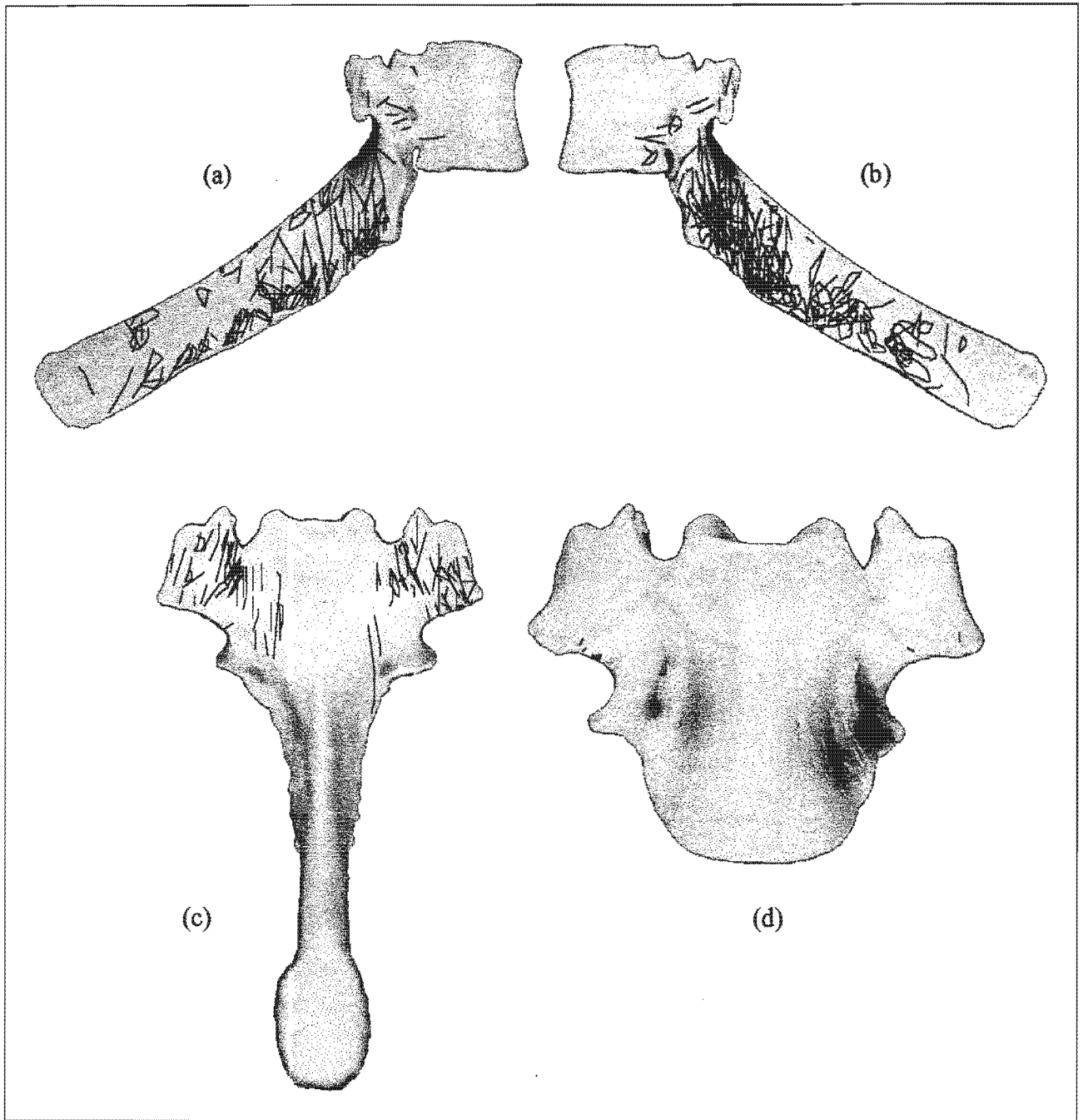


Figure 4.70. (a) right side, (b) left side, (c) dorsal and (d) ventral views of cut marked large bovid front thoracic vertebrae (MNE = 25). Cut marks produced by filleting are depicted.

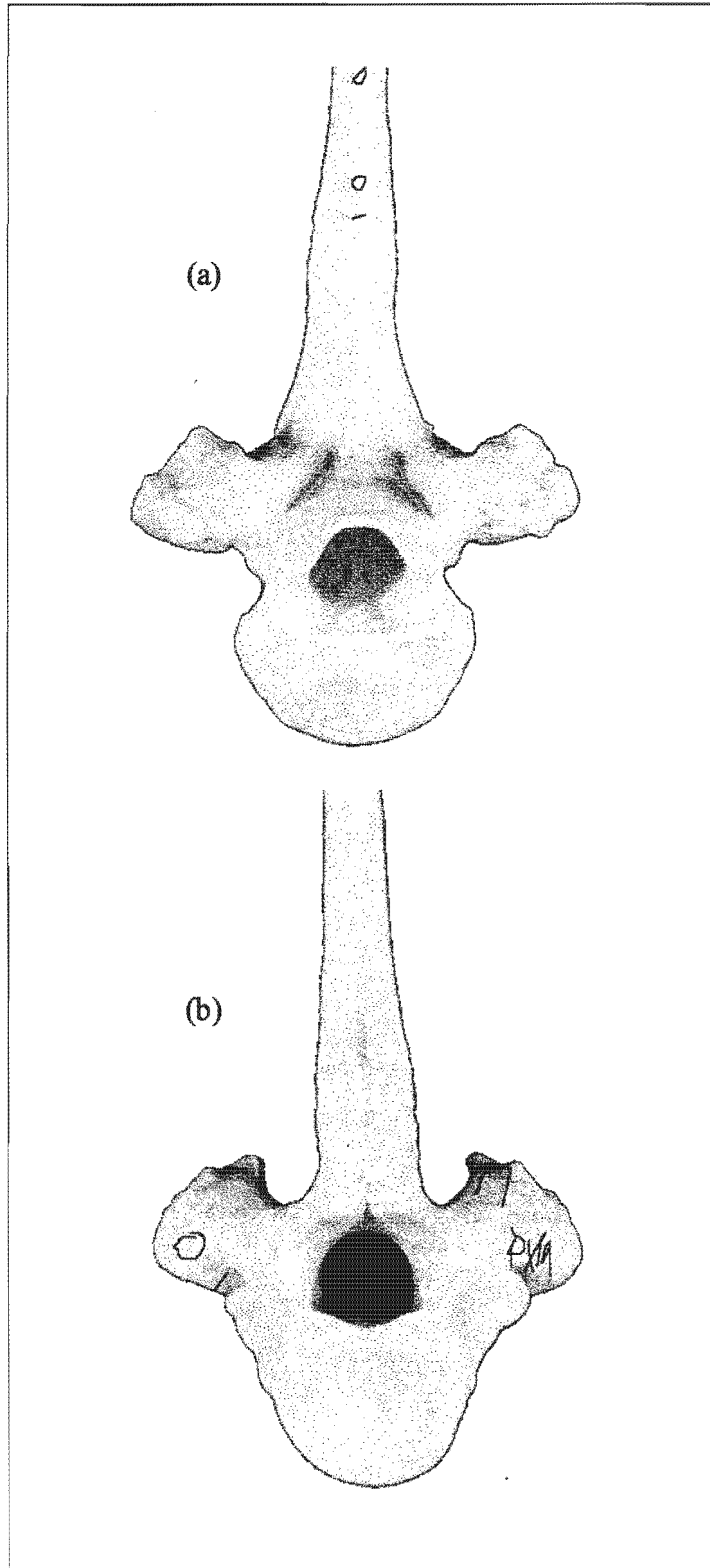


Figure 4.71. (a) cranial and (b) caudal views of cut marked large bovid front thoracic vertebrae (MNE = 25). Cut marks produced by filleting are depicted.

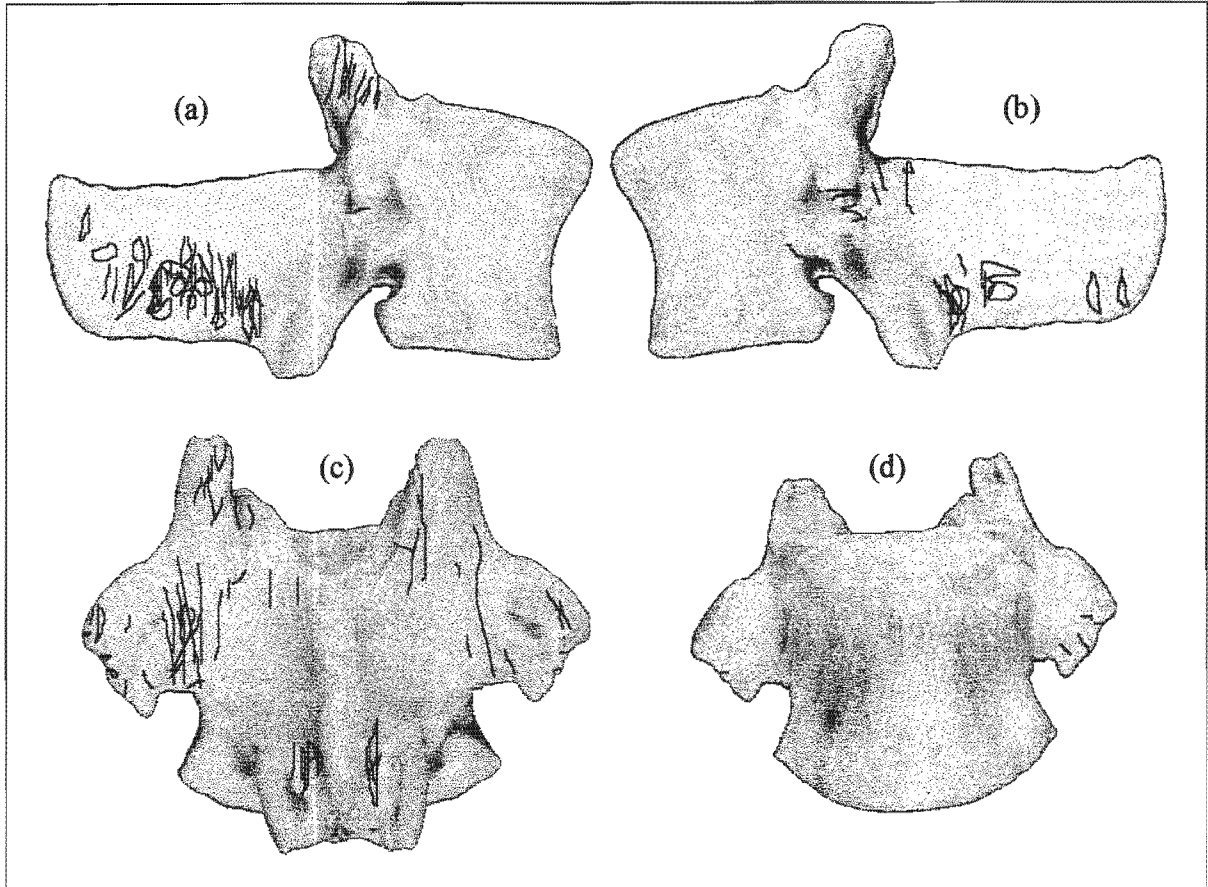


Figure 4.72. (a) right side, (b) left side, (c) dorsal and (d) ventral views of cut marked large bovid rear thoracic vertebrae (MNE = 11). Cut marks produced by filleting are depicted.

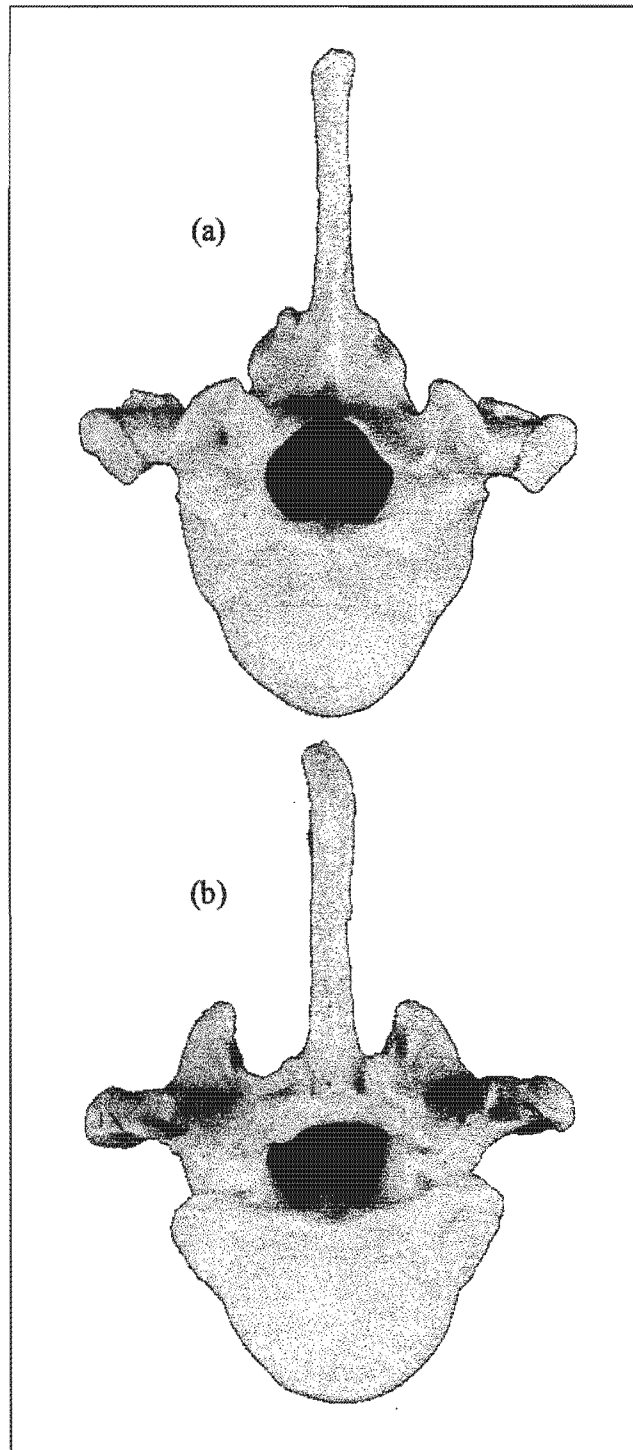


Figure 4.73. (a) cranial and (b) caudal views of cut marked large bovid rear thoracic vertebrae (MNE = 11). Cut marks produced by filleting are depicted.

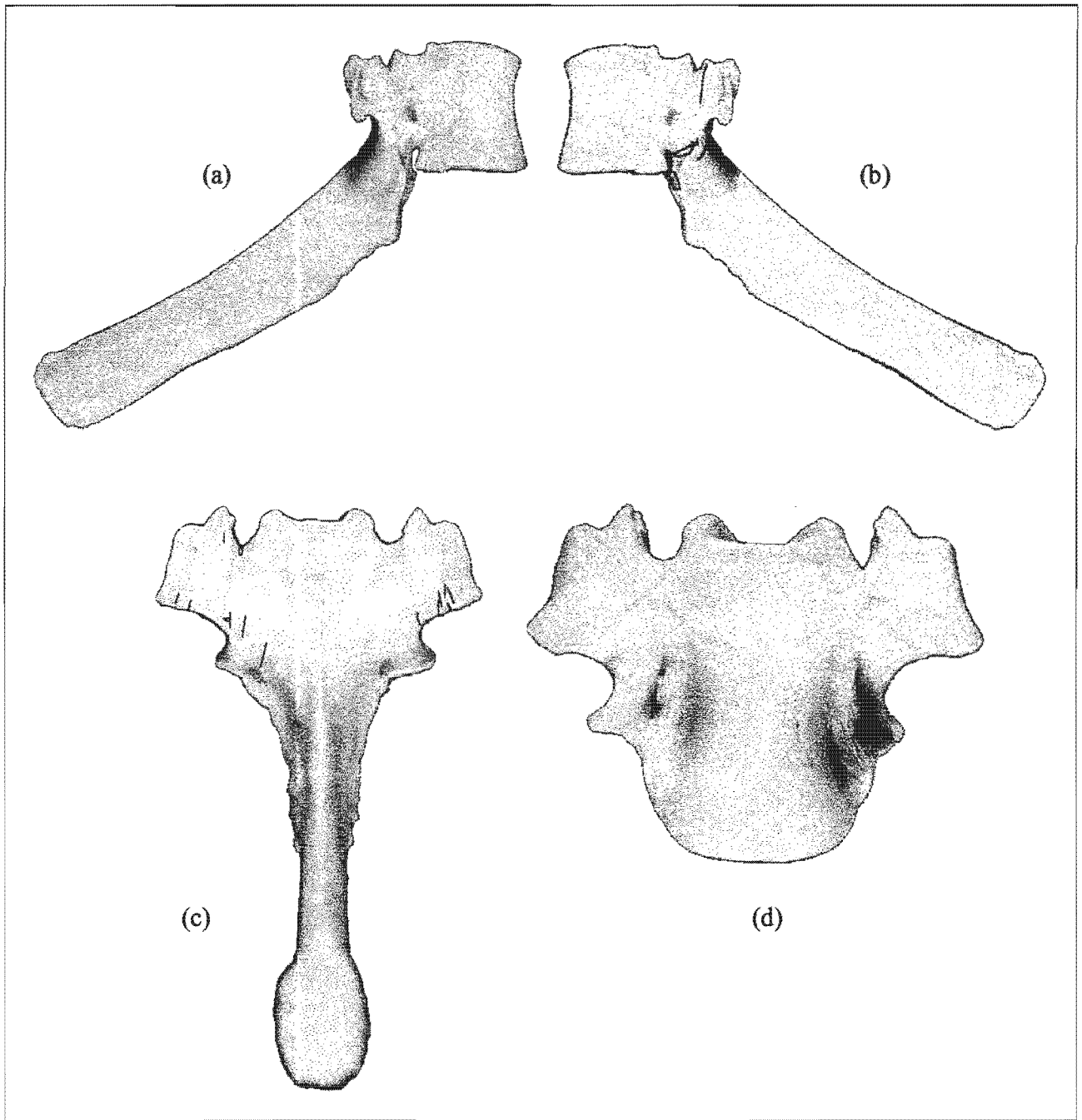


Figure 4.74. (a) right side, (b) left side, (c) dorsal and (d) ventral views of cut marked large bovid front thoracic vertebrae (MNE = 8). Cut marks produced by filleting and/or disarticulating ribs are depicted.

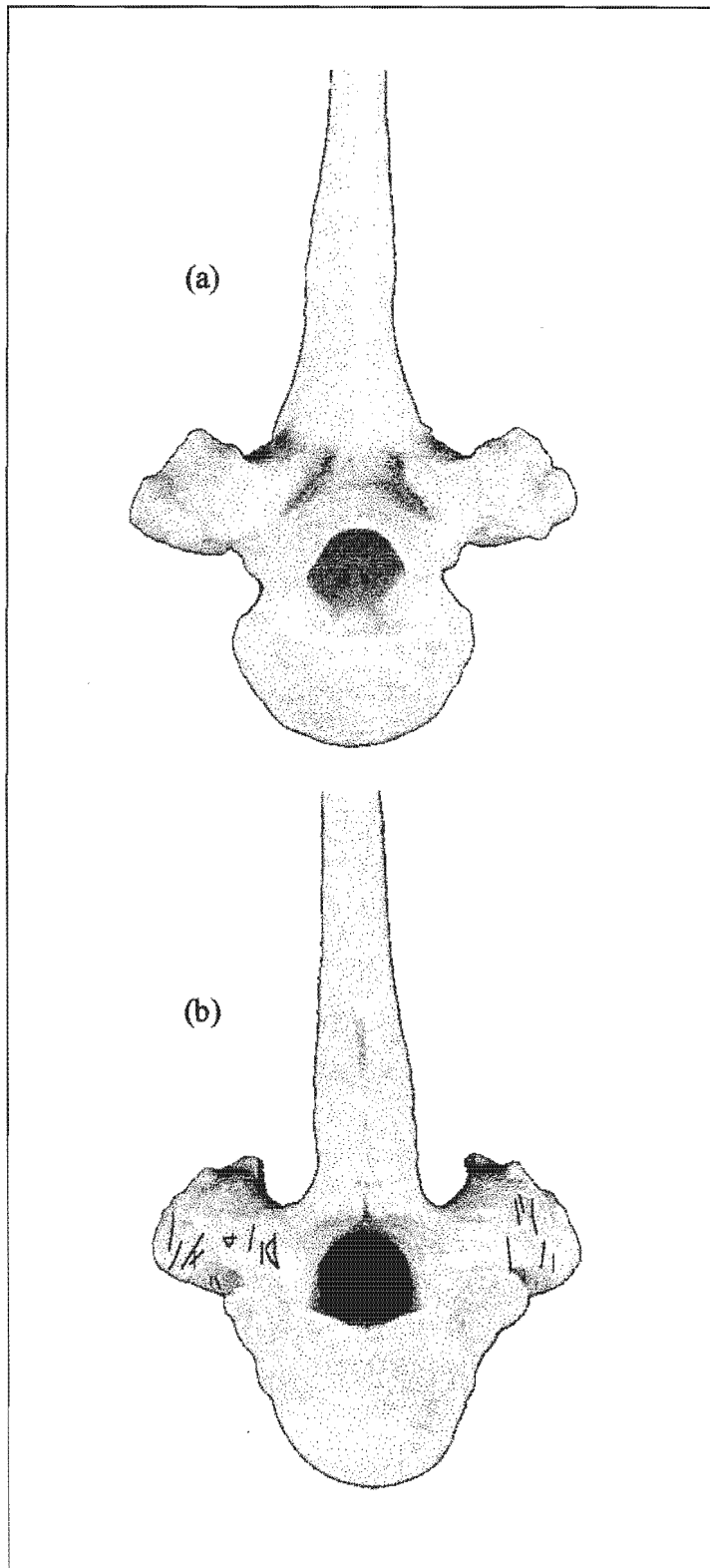


Figure 4.75. (a) cranial and (b) caudal views of cut marked large bovid front thoracic vertebrae (MNE = 8). Cut marks produced by filleting and/or disarticulation are depicted.

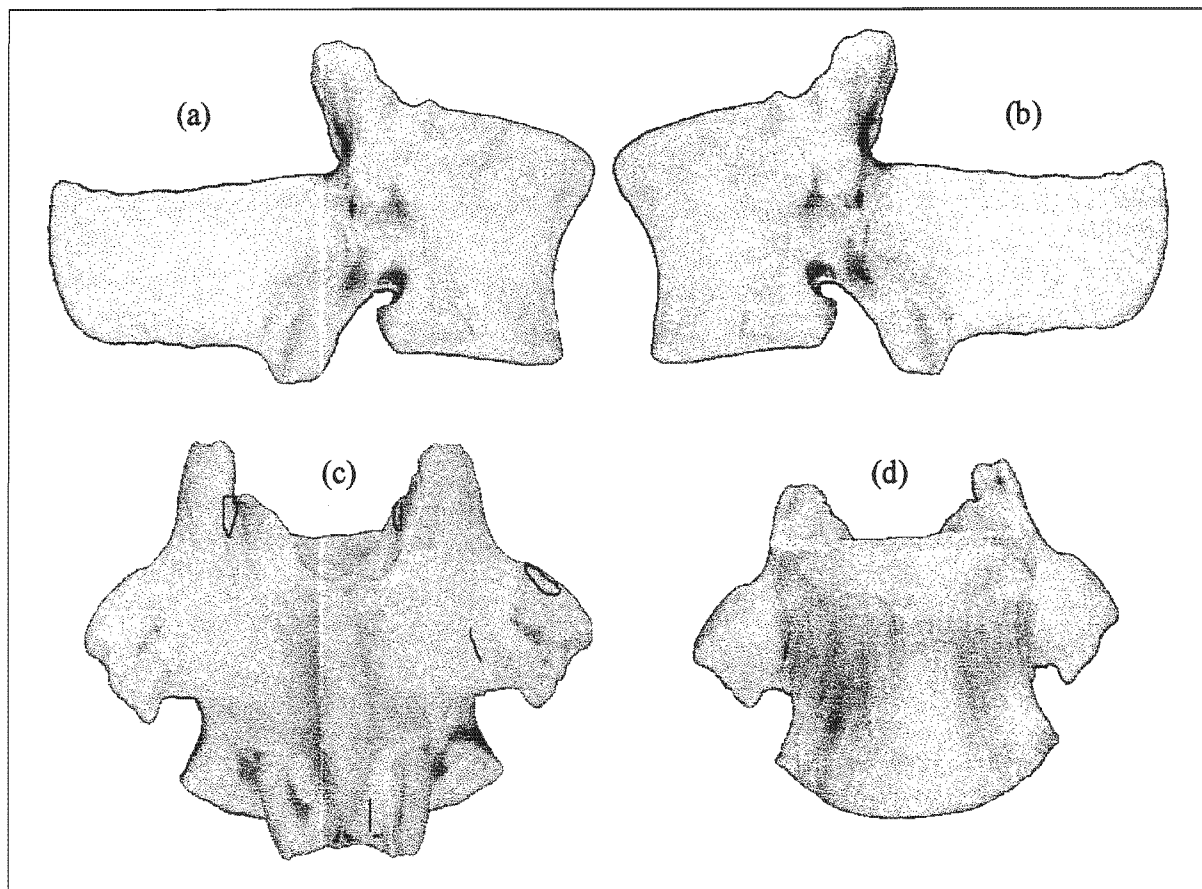


Figure 4.76. (a) right side, (b) left side, (c) dorsal and (d) ventral views of cut marked large bovid rear thoracic vertebrae (MNE = 4). Cut marks produced by filleting and/or disarticulating ribs are depicted.

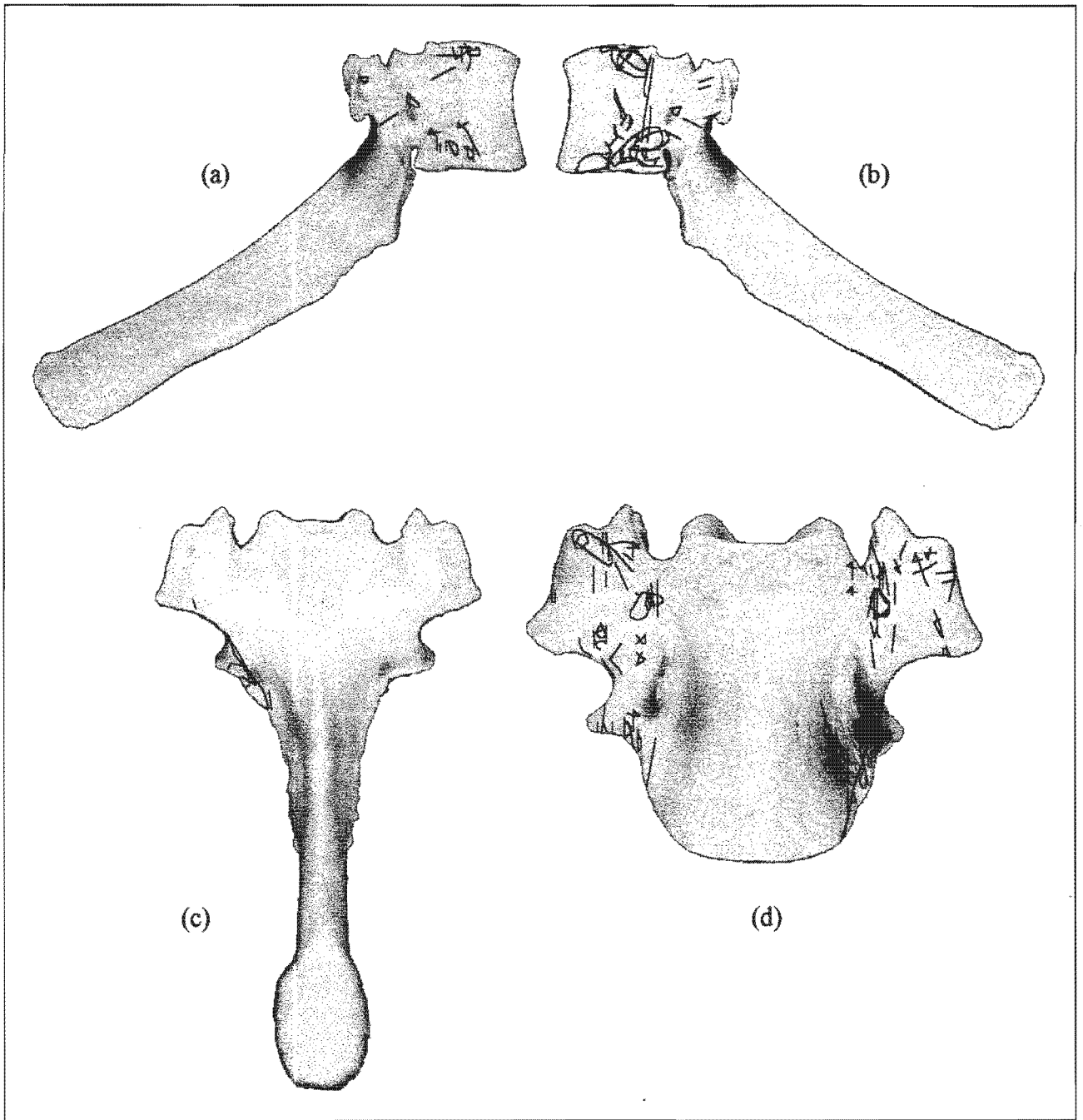


Figure 4.77. (a) right side, (b) left side, (c) dorsal and (d) ventral views of cut marked large bovid front thoracic vertebrae (MNE = 8). Cut marks produced by disarticulating ribs are depicted.

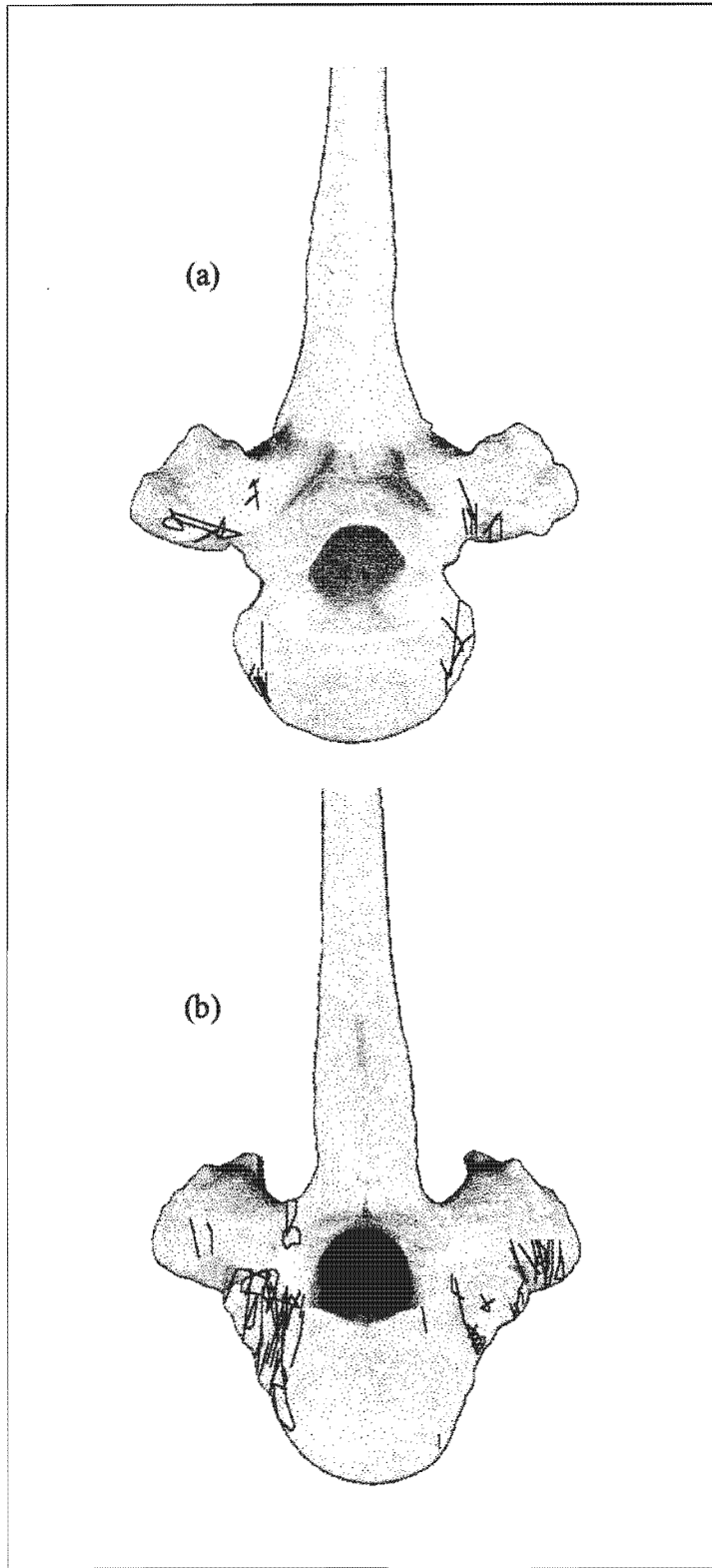


Figure 4.78. (a) cranial and (b) caudal views of cut marked large bovid front thoracic vertebrae (MNE = 8). Cut marks produced by disarticulating ribs are depicted.

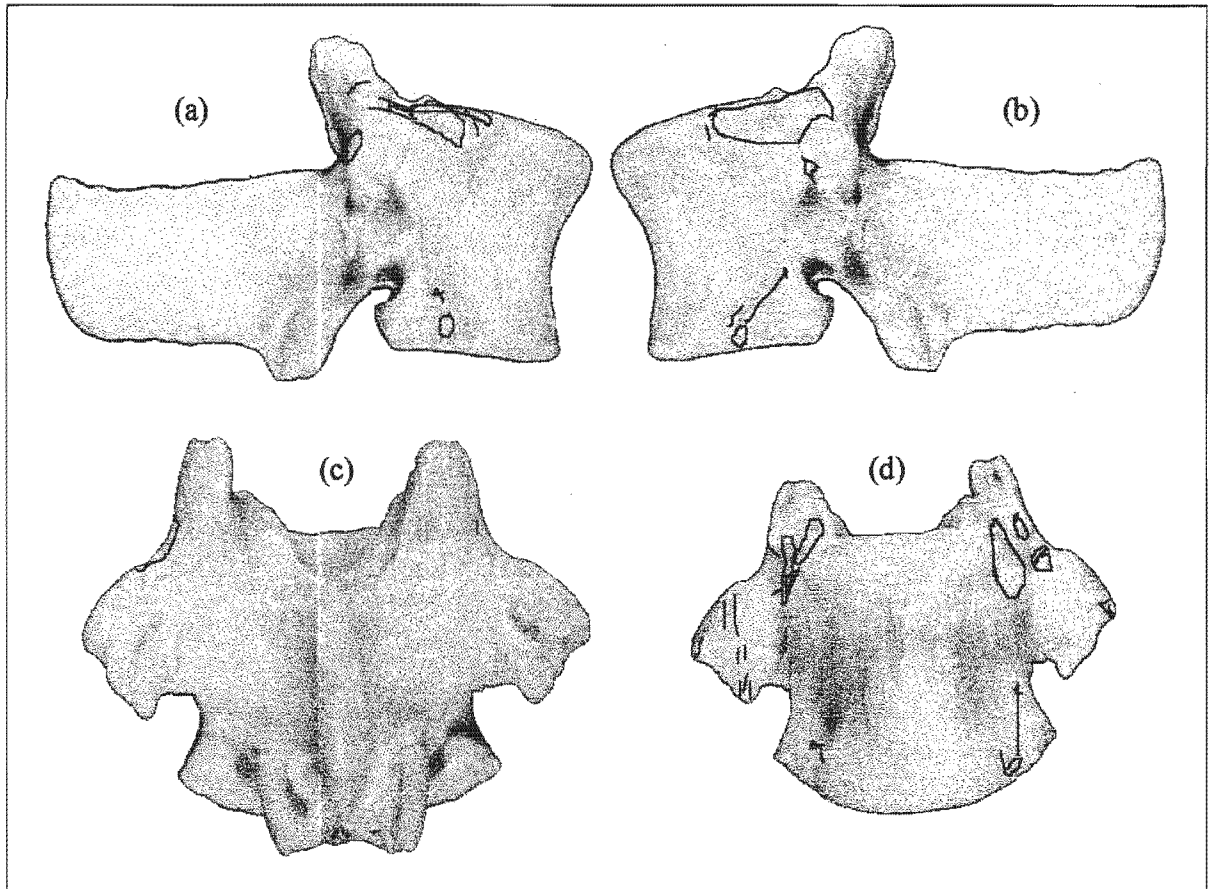


Figure 4.79. (a) right side, (b) left side, (c) dorsal and (d) ventral views of cut marked large bovid rear thoracic vertebrae (MNE = 4). Cut marks produced by disarticulating ribs are depicted.

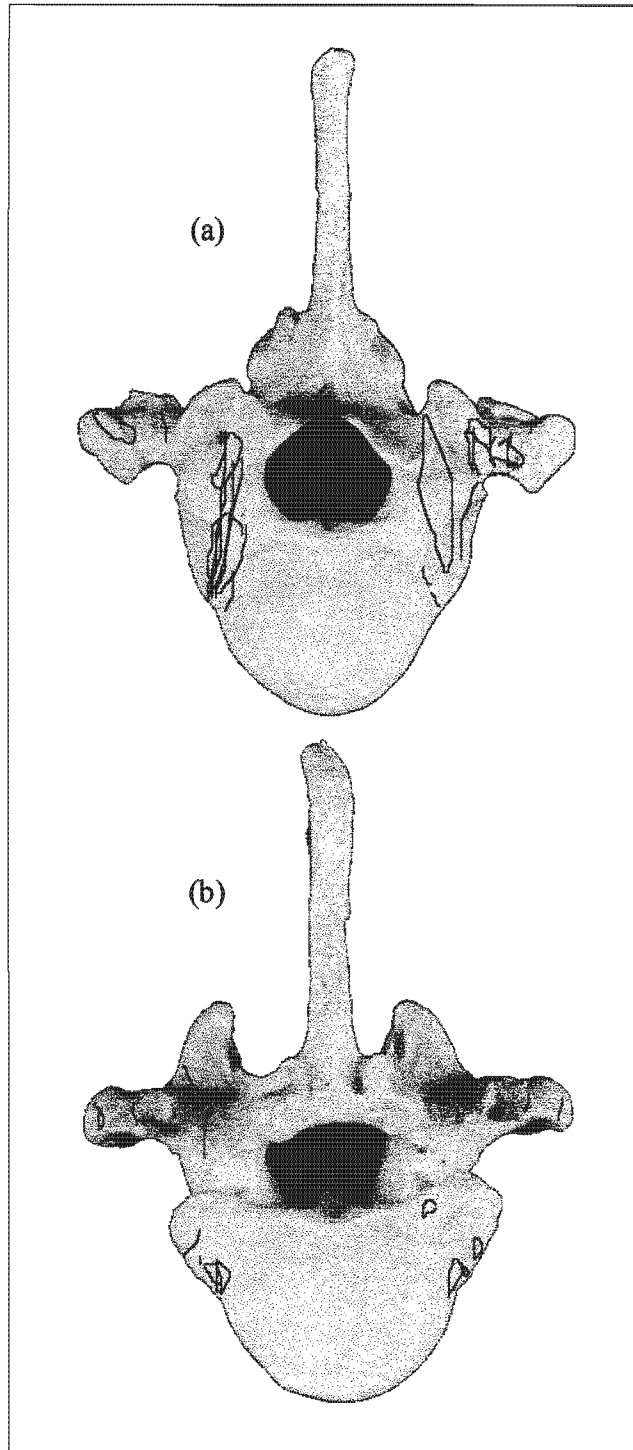


Figure 4.80. (a) cranial and (b) caudal views of cut marked large bovid rear thoracic vertebrae (MNE = 4). Cut marks produced by disarticulating ribs are depicted.

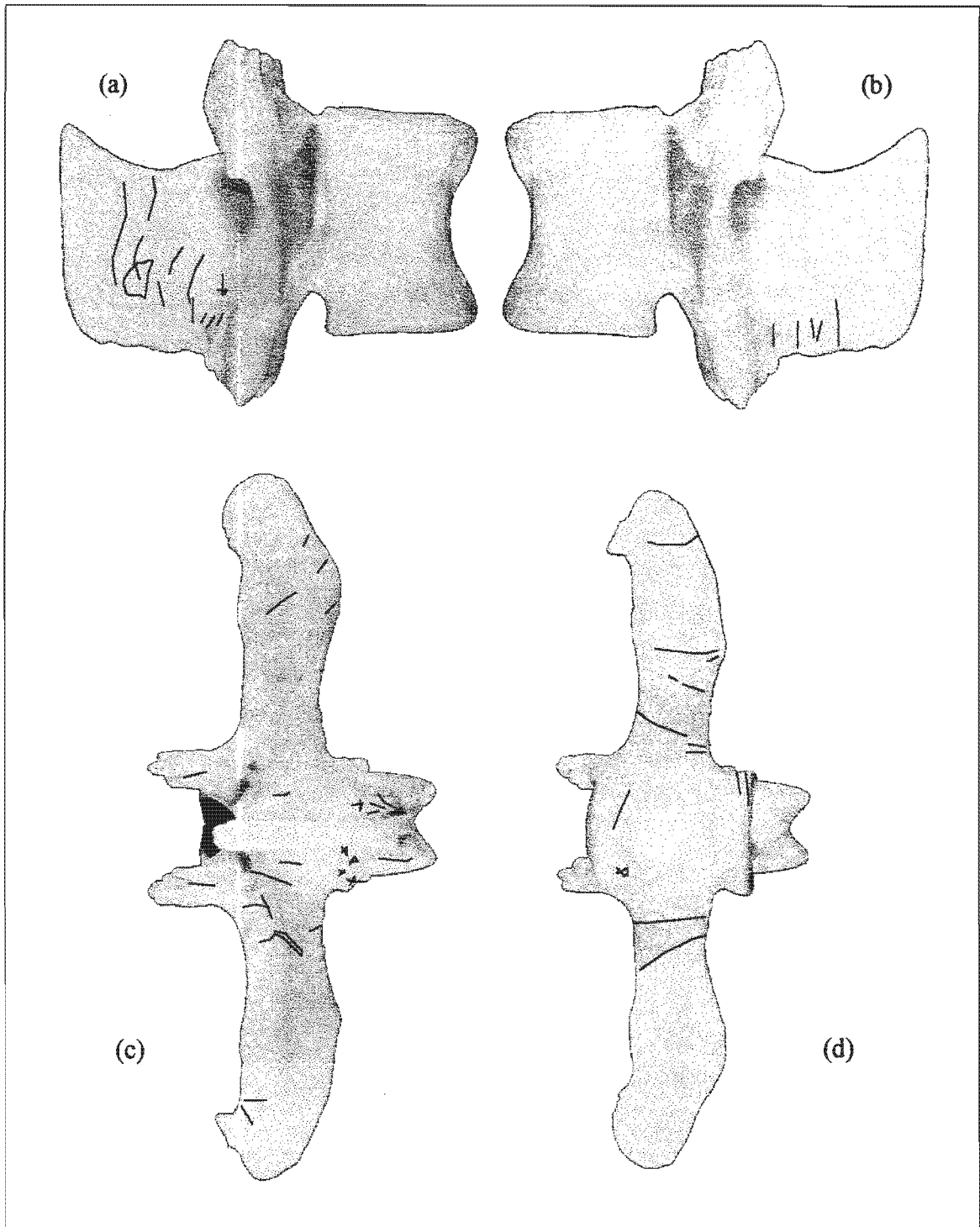


Figure 4.81. (a) right side, (b) left side, (c) dorsal and (d) ventral views of cut marked small bovid lumbar vertebrae (MNE = 3). Cut marks produced by all butchery activities are depicted.

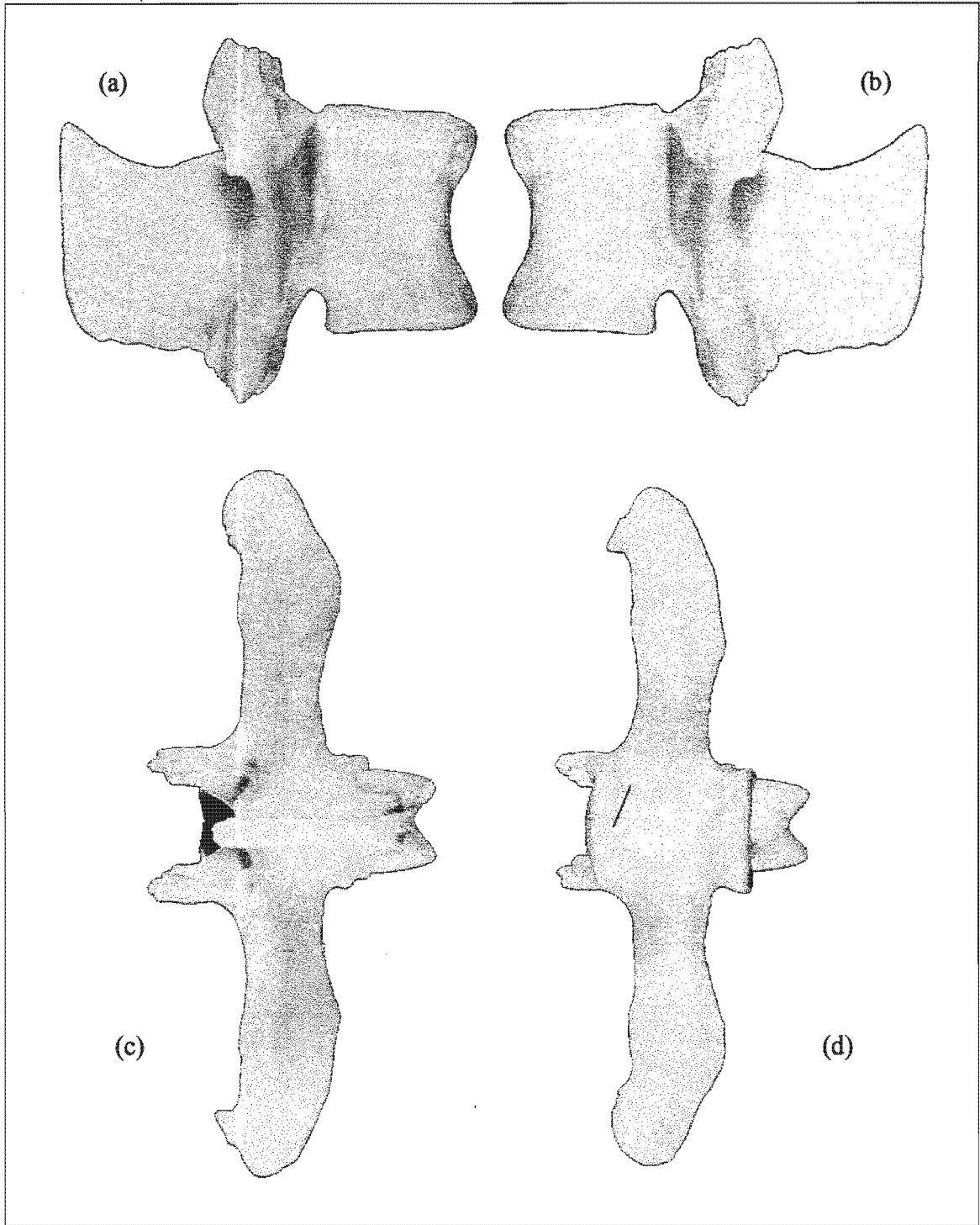


Figure 4.82. (a) right side, (b) left side, (c) dorsal and (d) ventral views of cut marked small bovid lumbar vertebrae (MNE = 3). Cut mark produced by evisceration is depicted.

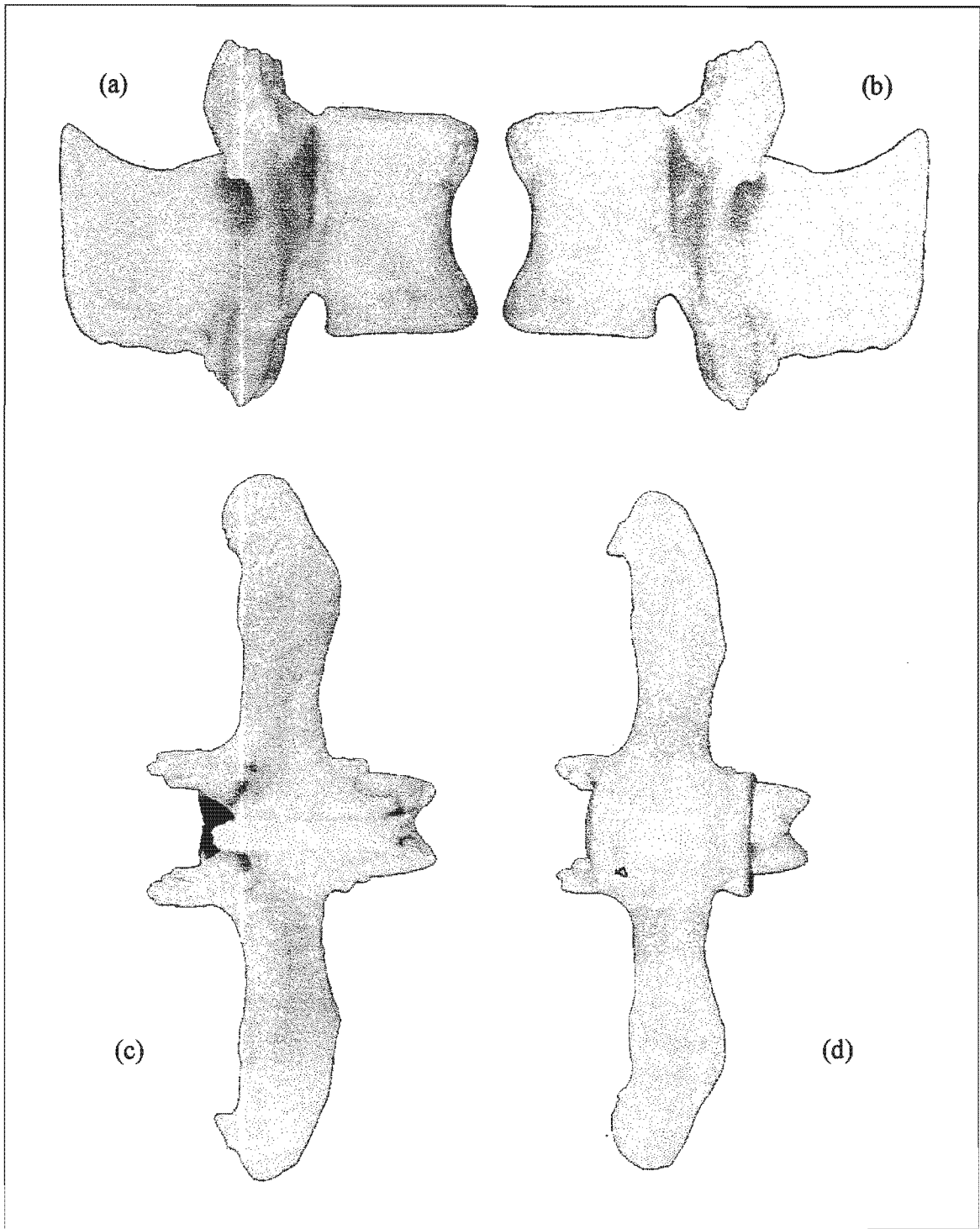


Figure 4.83. (a) right side, (b) left side, (c) dorsal and (d) ventral views of cut marked small bovid lumbar vertebrae (MNE = 3). Cut mark produced by evisceration and/or filleting is depicted.

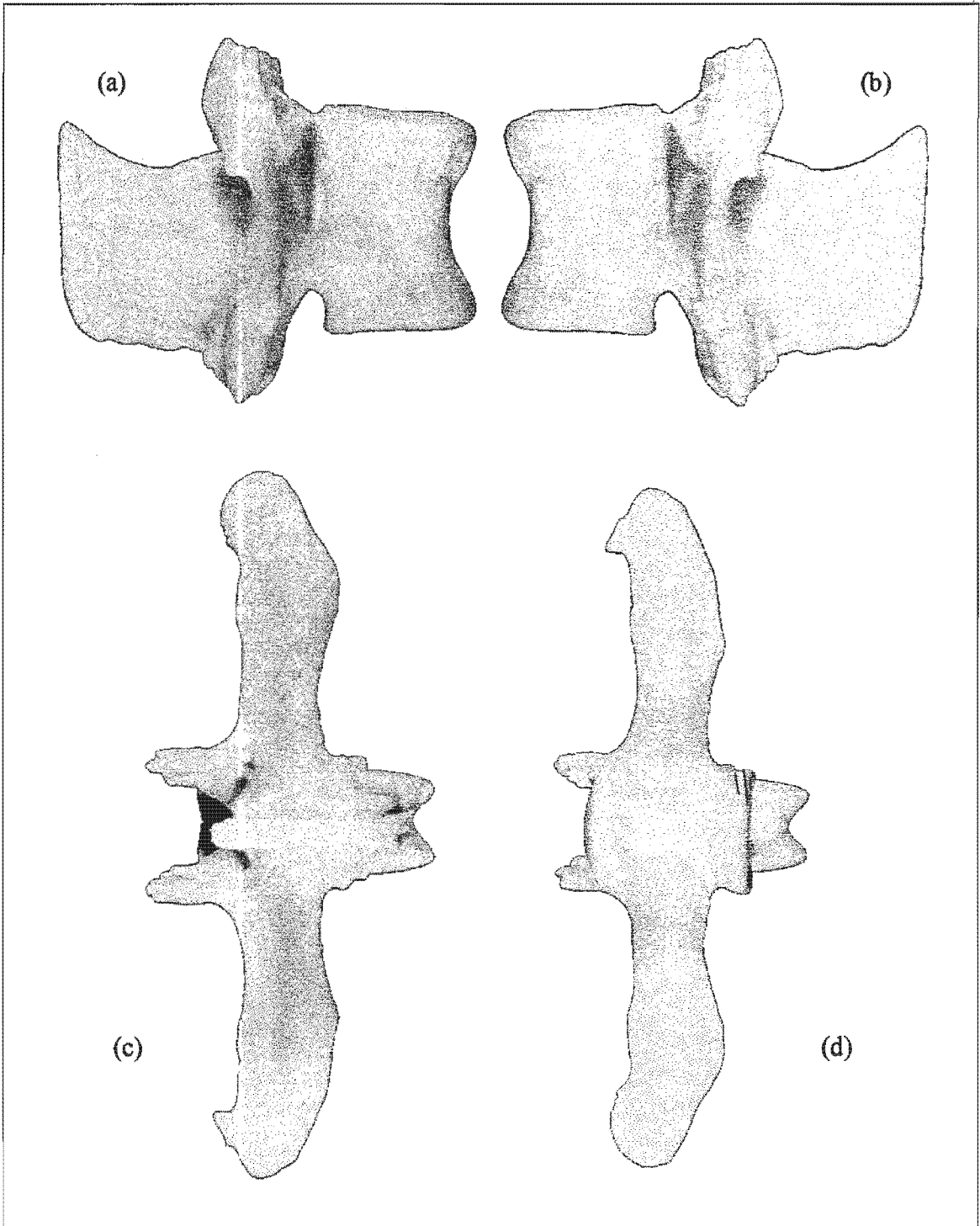


Figure 4.84. (a) right side, (b) left side, (c) dorsal and (d) ventral views of cut marked small bovid lumbar vertebrae (MNE = 1). Cut marks produced by evisceration, and/or filleting and/or disarticulation are depicted.

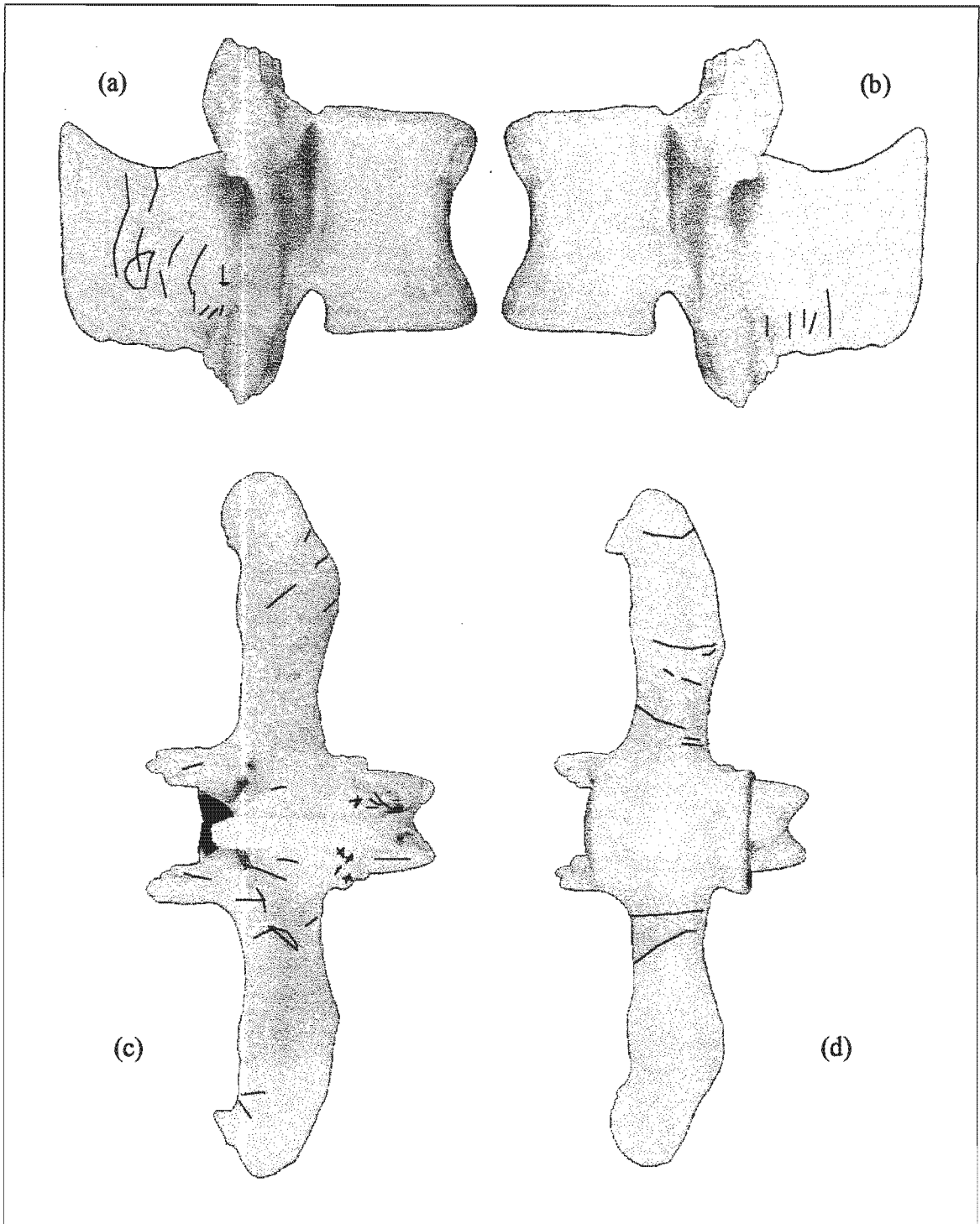


Figure 4.85. (a) right side, (b) left side, (c) dorsal and (d) ventral views of cut marked small bovid lumbar vertebrae (MNE = 3). Cut marks produced by filleting are depicted.

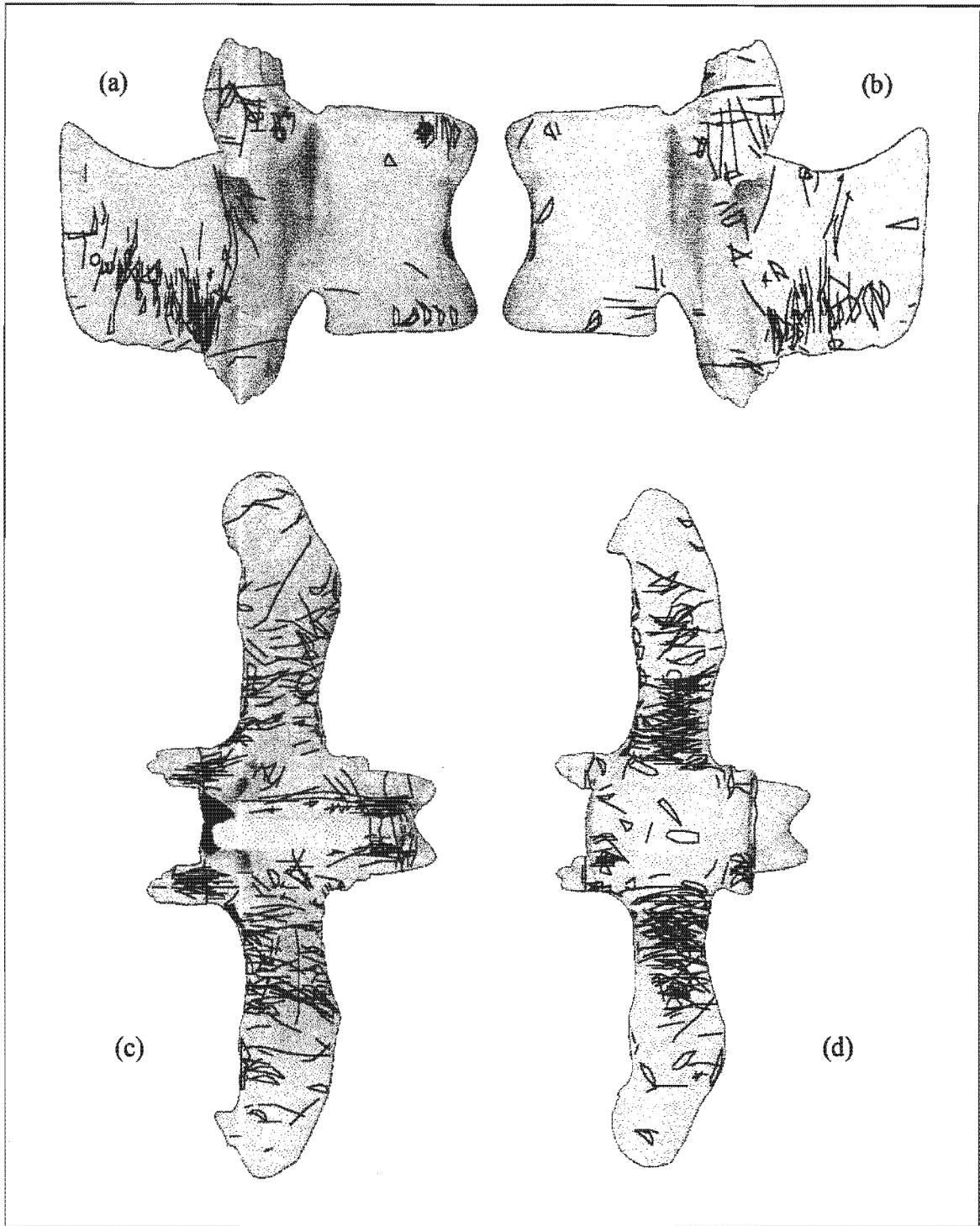


Figure 4.86. (a) right side, (b) left side, (c) dorsal and (d) ventral views of cut marked large bovid lumbar vertebrae (MNE = 23). Cut marks produced by all butchery activities are depicted.

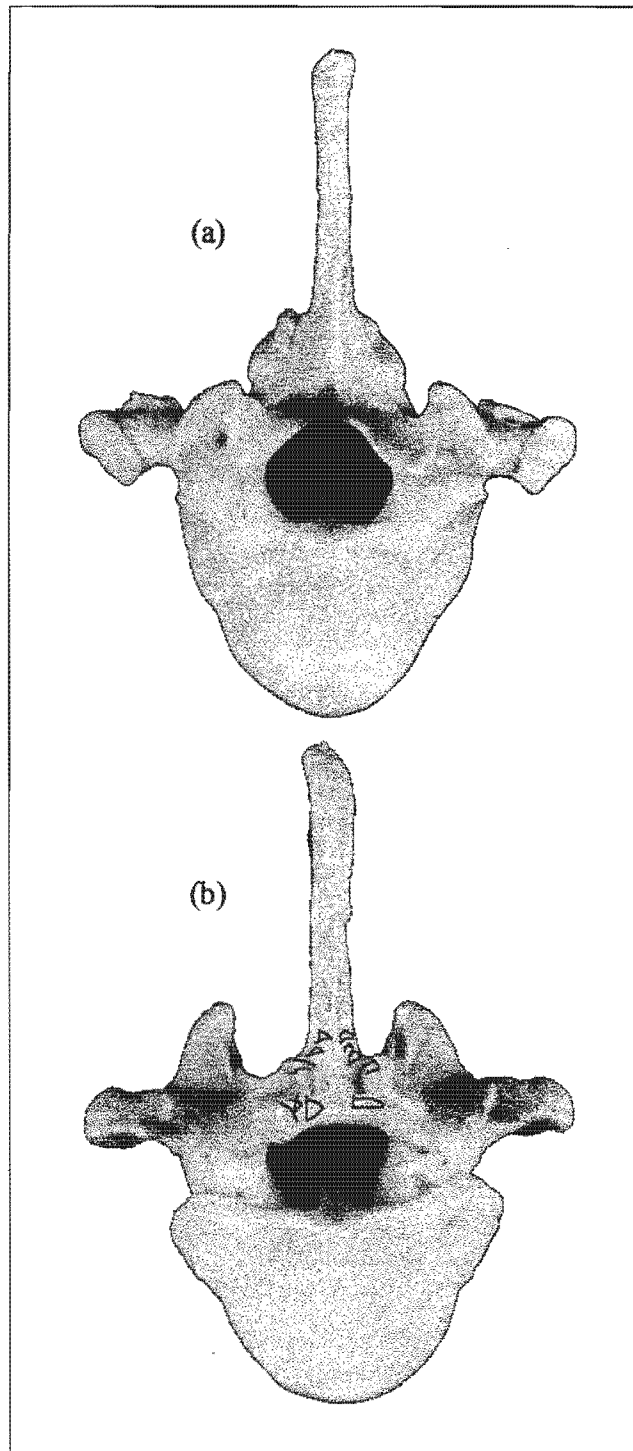


Figure 4.87. (a) cranial and (b) caudal views of cut marked large bovid lumbar vertebrae (MNE = 23). Cut marks produced by all butchery activities are depicted.

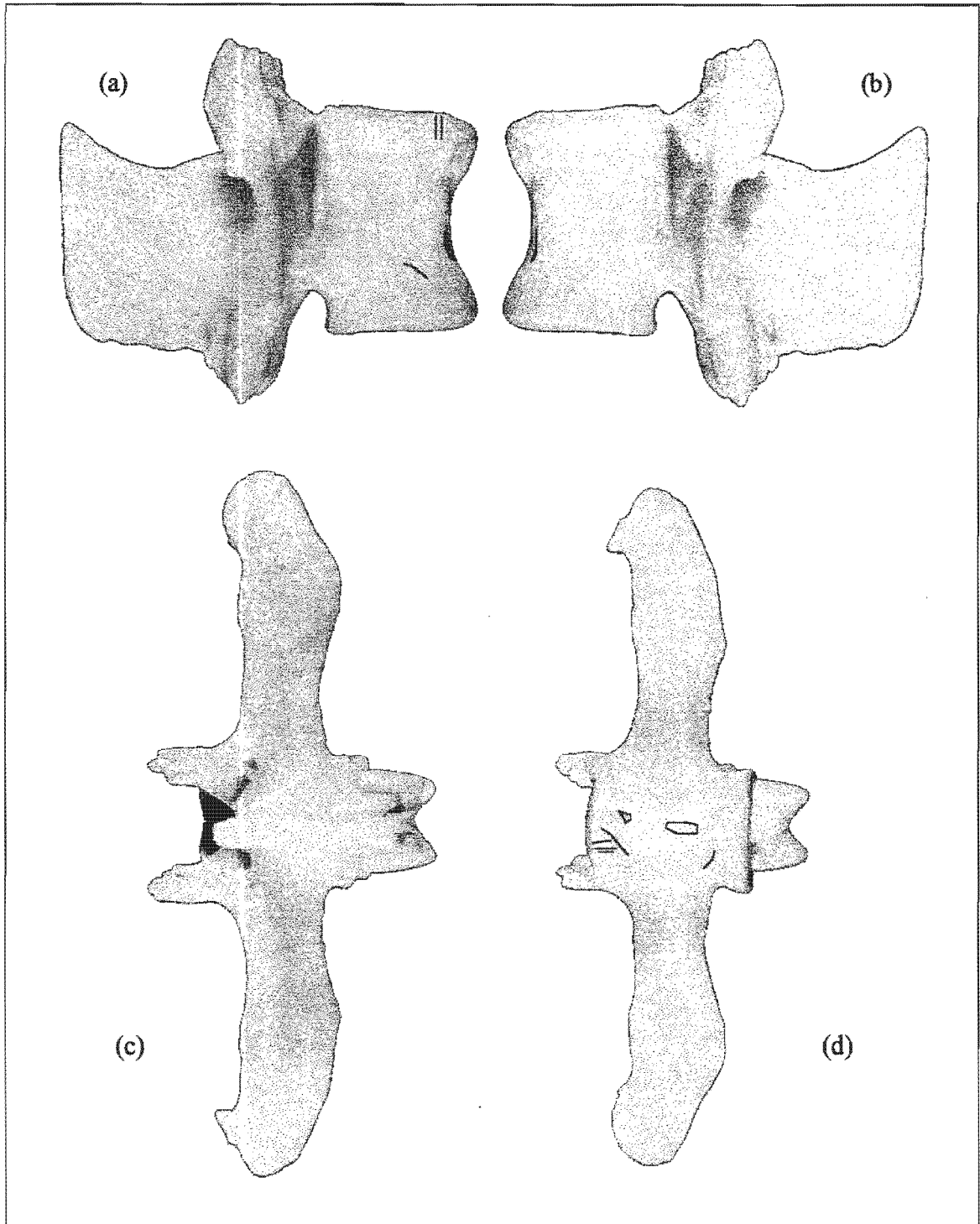


Figure 4.88. (a) right side, (b) left side, (c) dorsal and (d) ventral views of cut marked large bovid lumbar vertebrae (MNE = 23). Cut marks produced by evisceration are depicted.

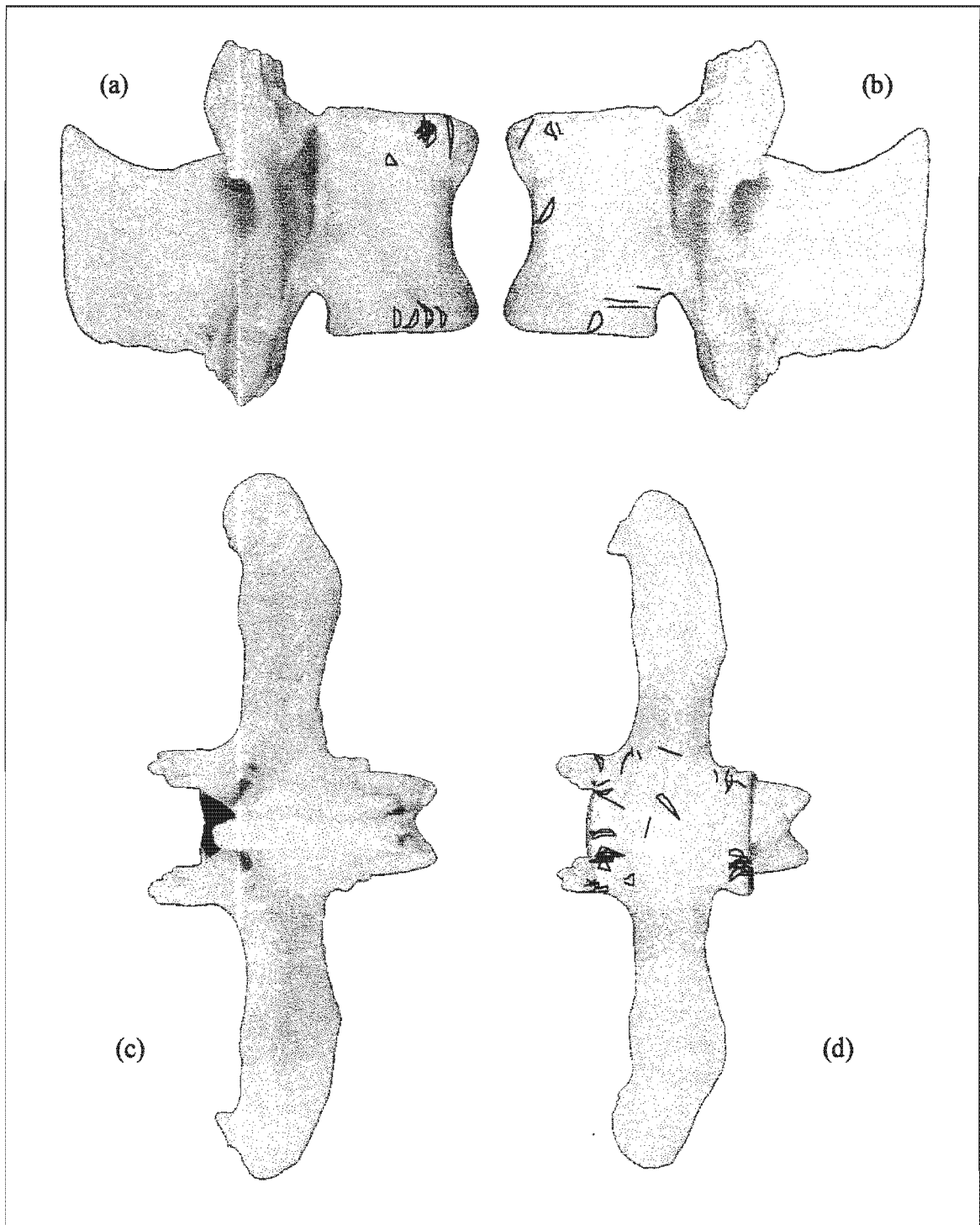


Figure 4.89. (a) right side, (b) left side, (c) dorsal and (d) ventral views of cut marked large bovid lumbar vertebrae (MNE = 23). Cut marks produced by evisceration and/or filleting are depicted.

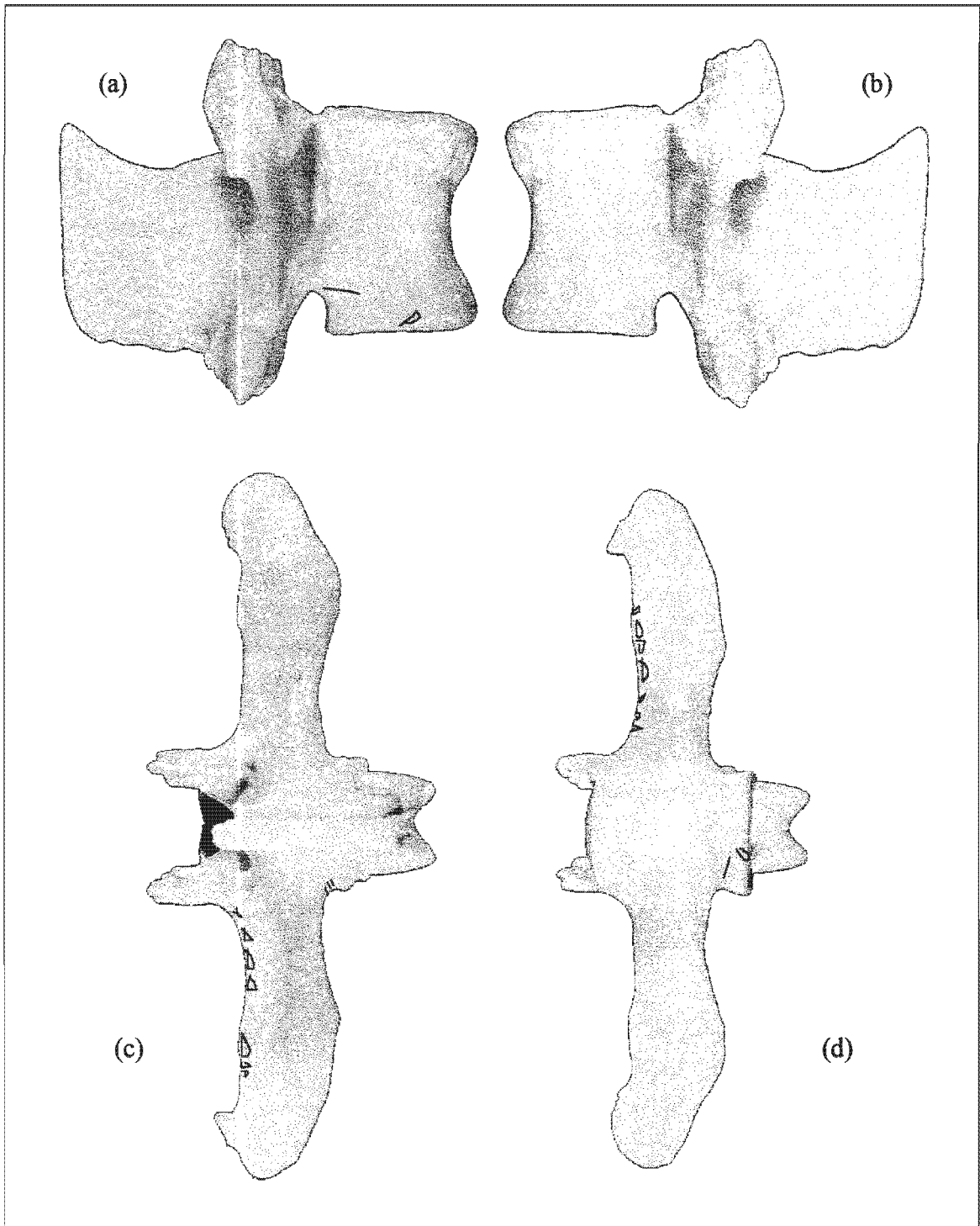


Figure 4.90. (a) right side, (b) left side, (c) dorsal and (d) ventral views of cut marked large bovid lumbar vertebrae (MNE = 5). Cut marks produced by evisceration, and/or filleting and/or disarticulation are depicted.

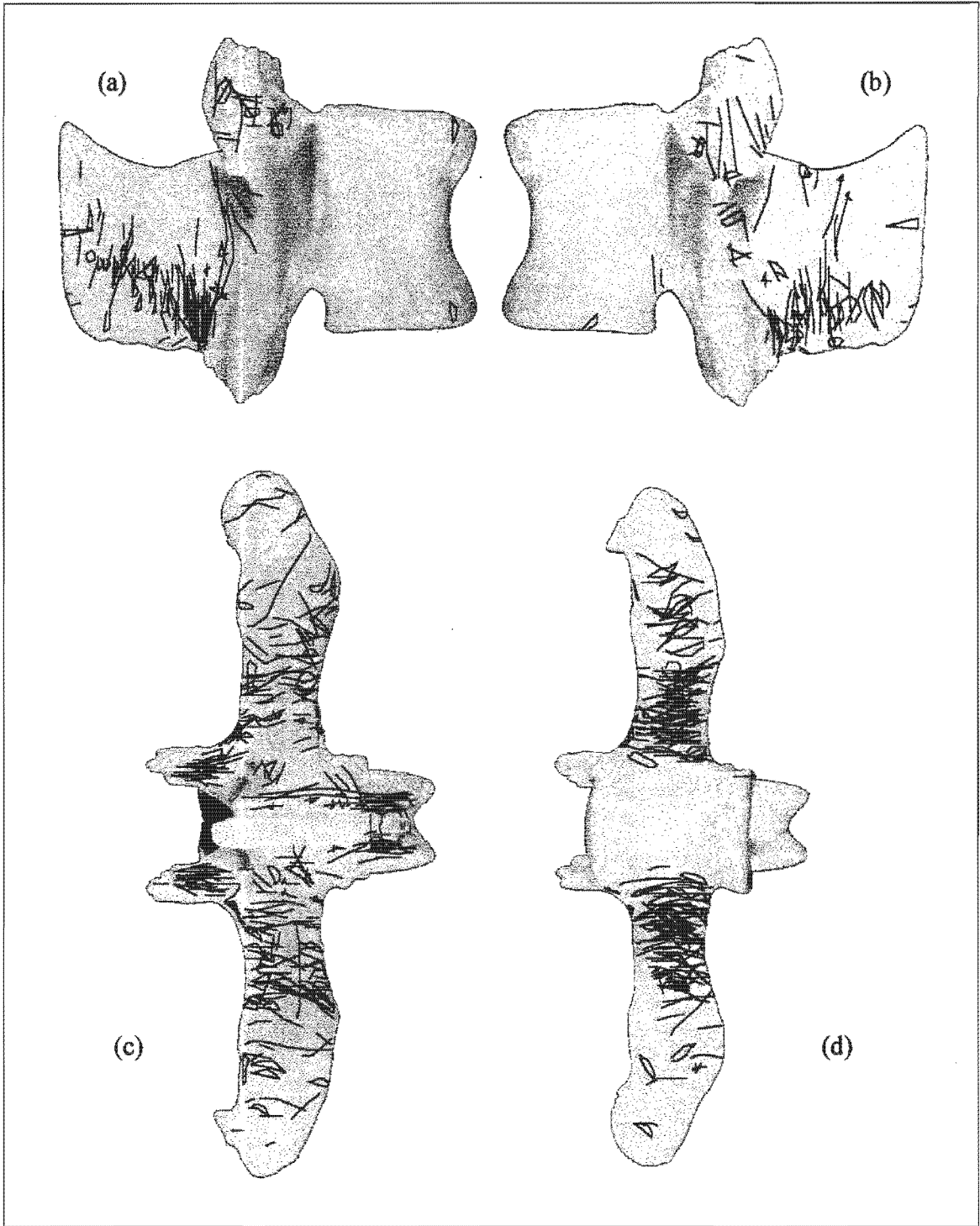


Figure 4.91. (a) right side, (b) left side, (c) dorsal and (d) ventral views of cut marked large bovid lumbar vertebrae (MNE = 23). Cut marks produced by filleting are depicted.

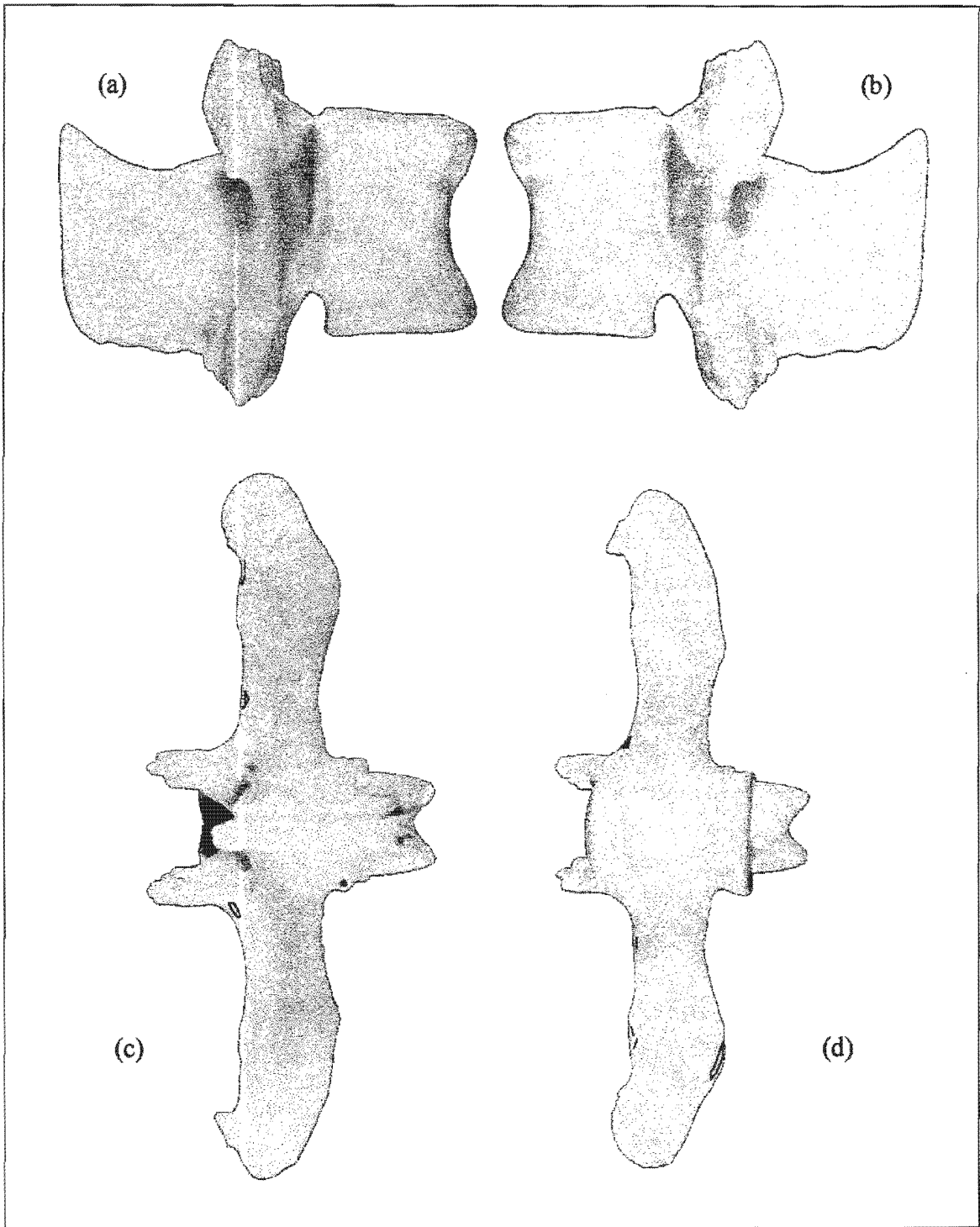


Figure 4.92. (a) right side, (b) left side, (c) dorsal and (d) ventral views of cut marked large bovid lumbar vertebrae (MNE = 5). Cut marks produced by filleting and/or disarticulation are depicted.

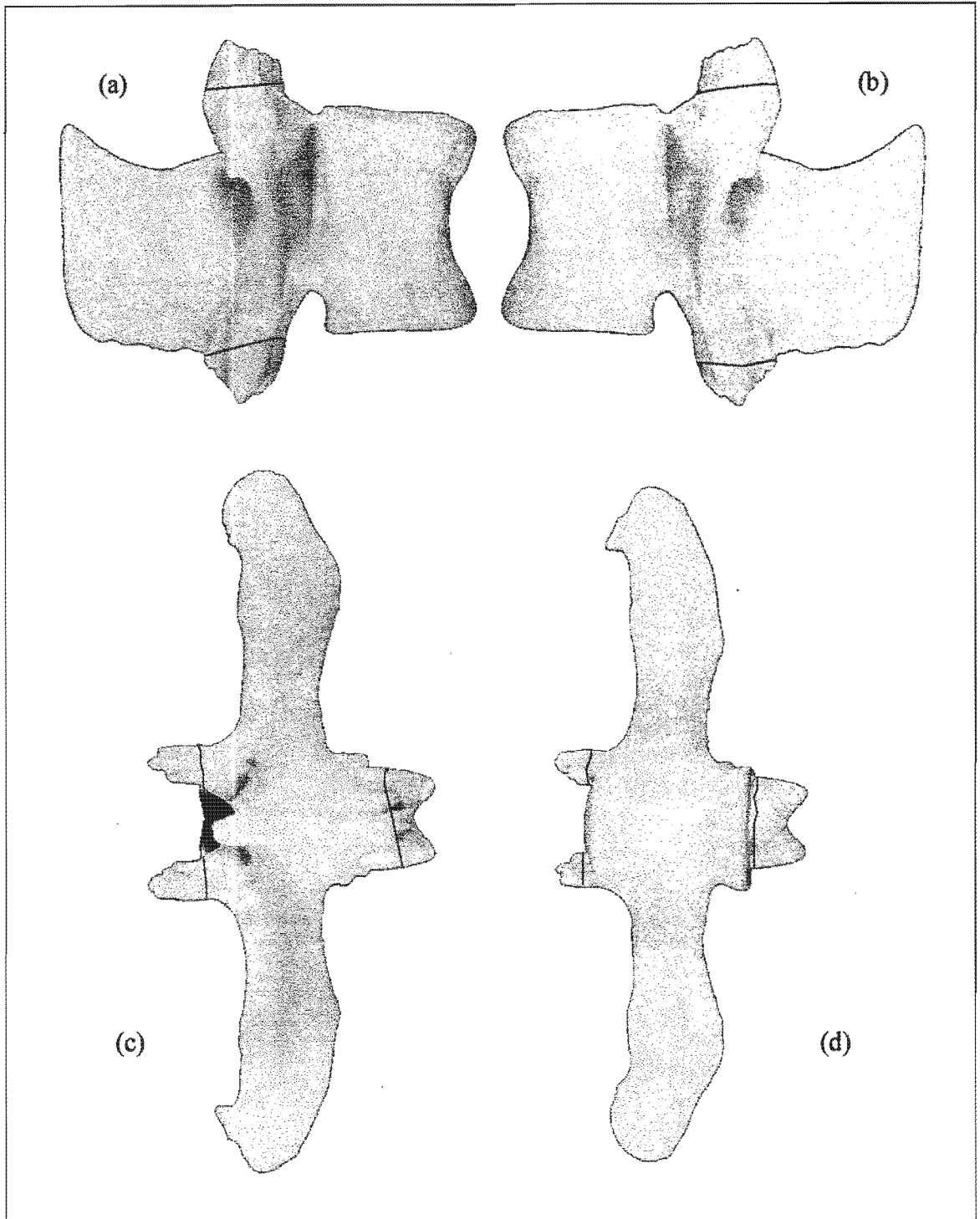


Figure 4.93. (a) right side, (b) left side, (c) dorsal and (d) ventral views of cut marked large bovid lumbar vertebrae (MNE = 2). Saw marks depicted.

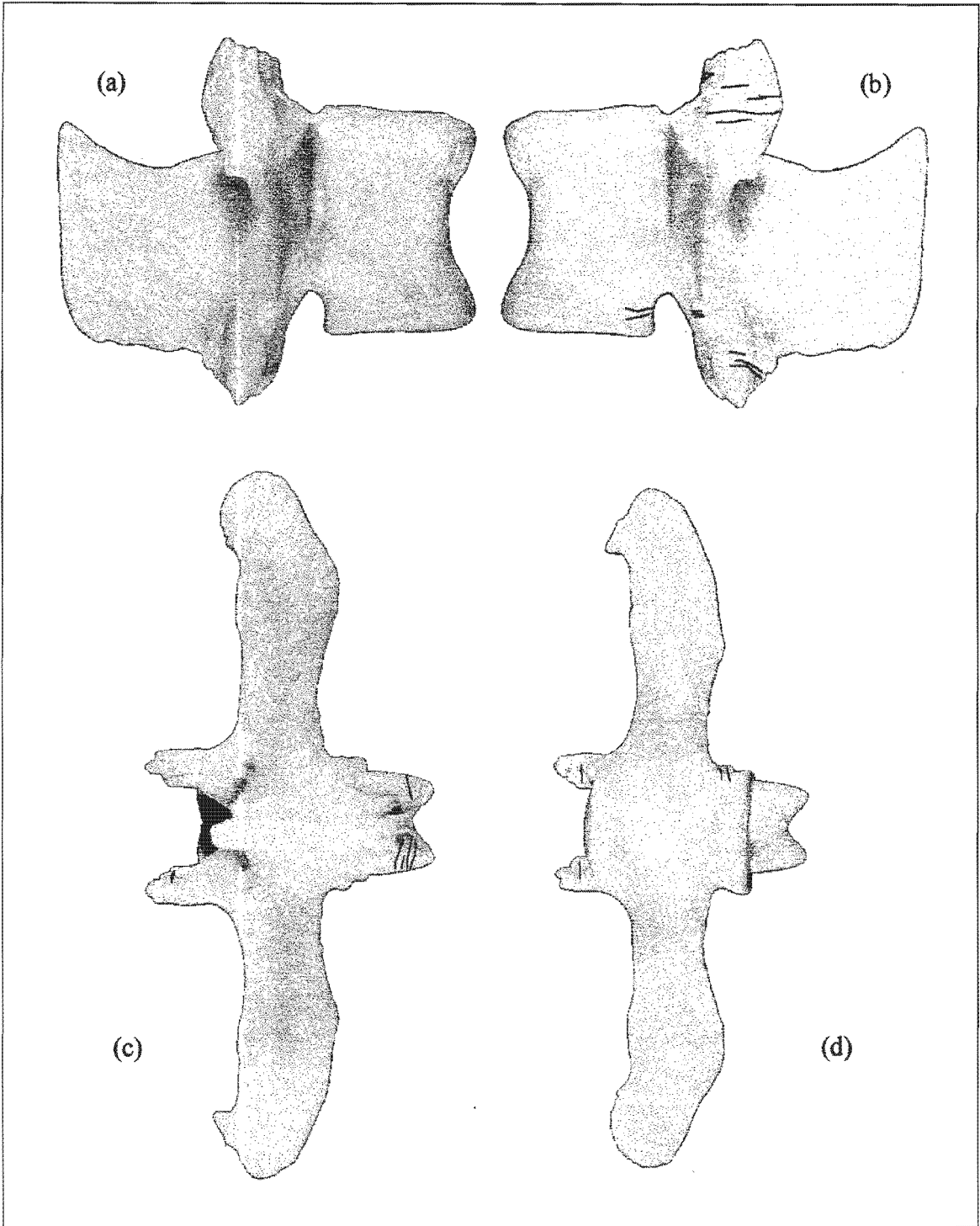


Figure 4.94. (a) right side, (b) left side, (c) dorsal and (d) ventral views of cut marked large bovid lumbar vertebrae (MNE = 5). Cut marks produced by disarticulation are depicted.

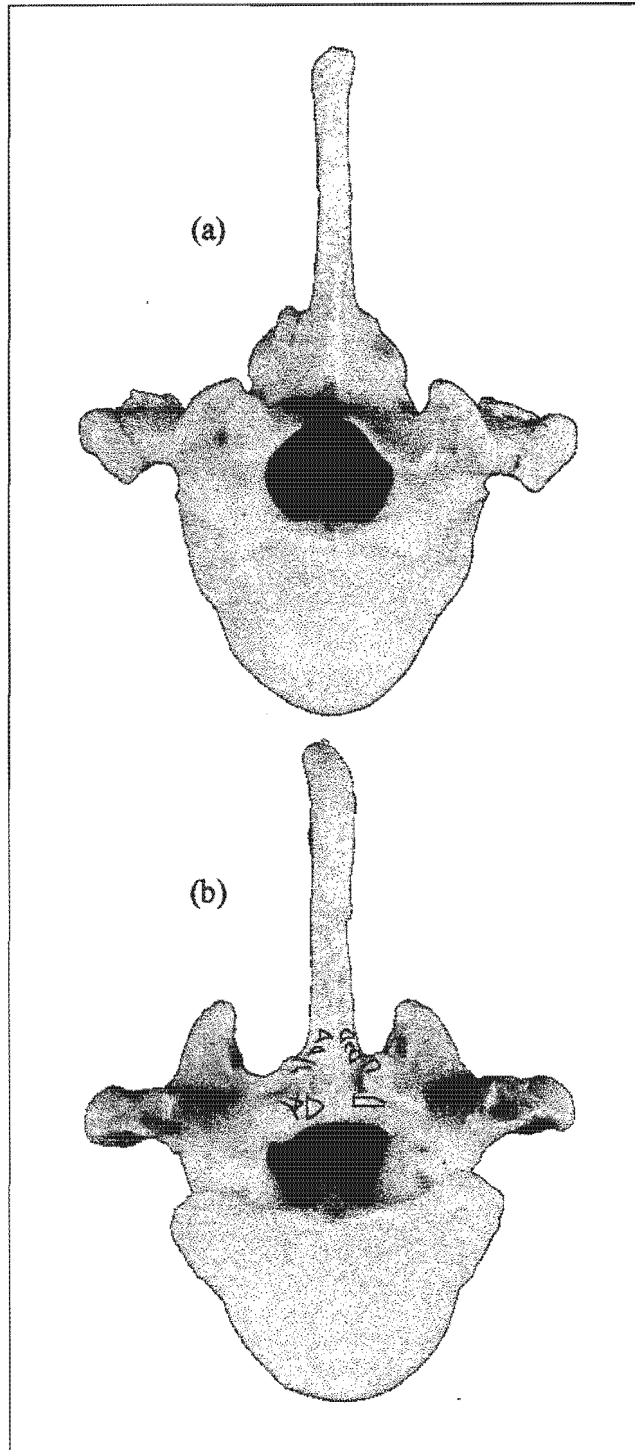


Figure 4.95. (a) cranial and (b) caudal views of cut marked large bovid lumbar vertebrae (MNE = 5). Cut marks produced by disarticulation are depicted.

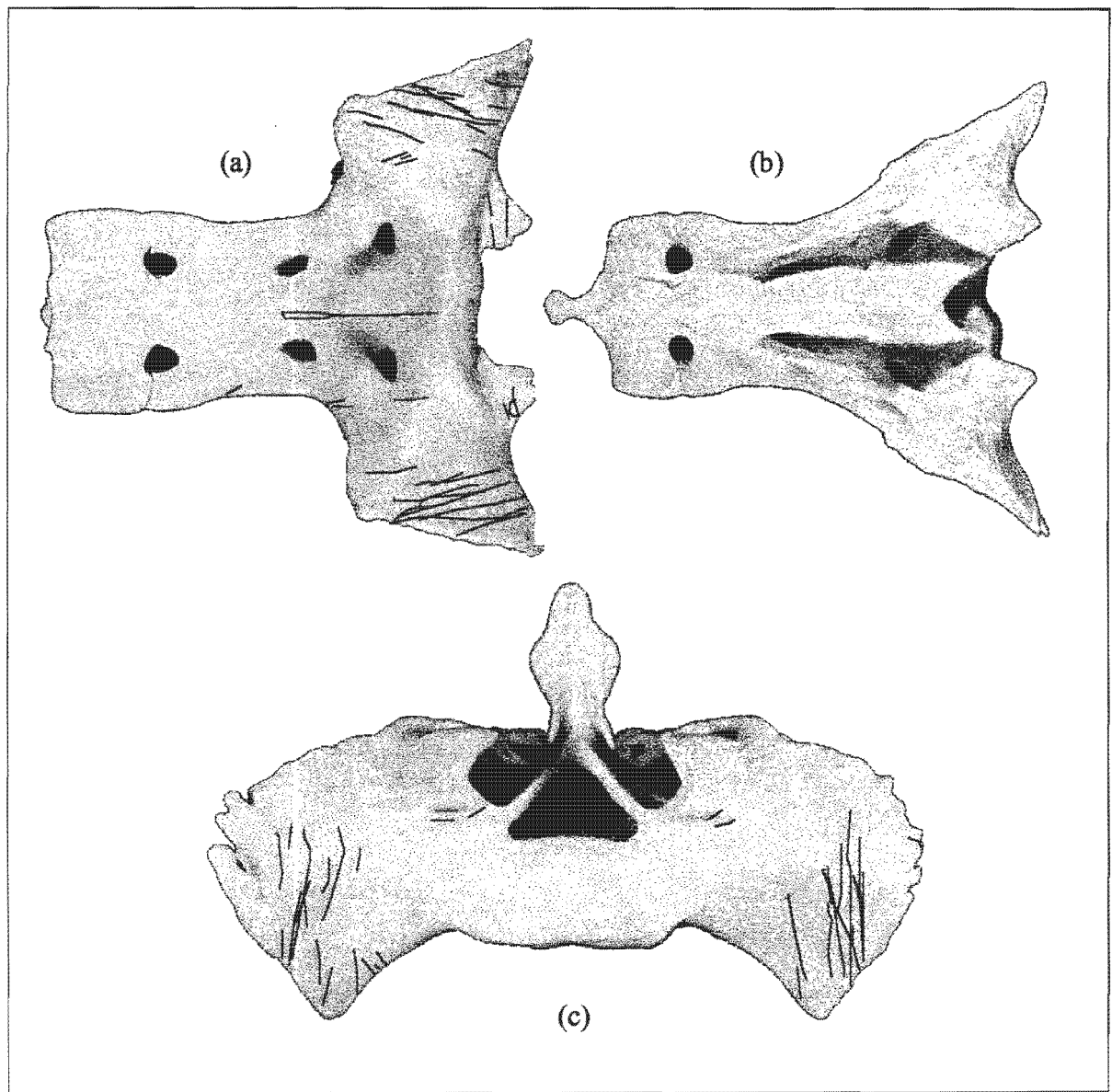


Figure 4.96. (a) ventral, (b) dorsal and (c) cranial views of cut marked small bovid sacra (MNE = 9). Cut marks produced by all butchery activities are depicted.

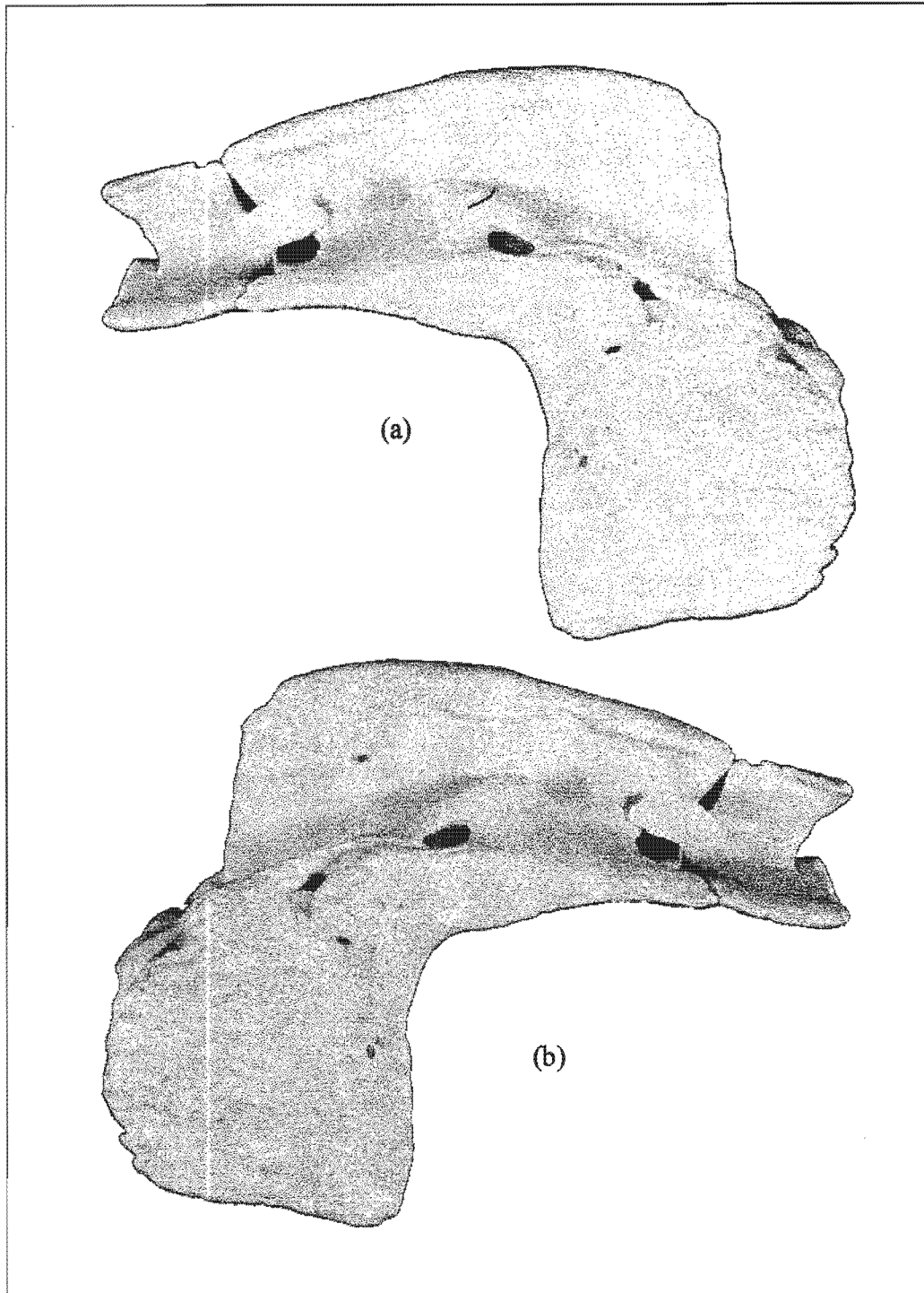


Figure 4.97. (a) right side and (b) left side views of cut marked small bovid sacra (MNE = 9). Cut marks produced by all butchery activities are depicted.

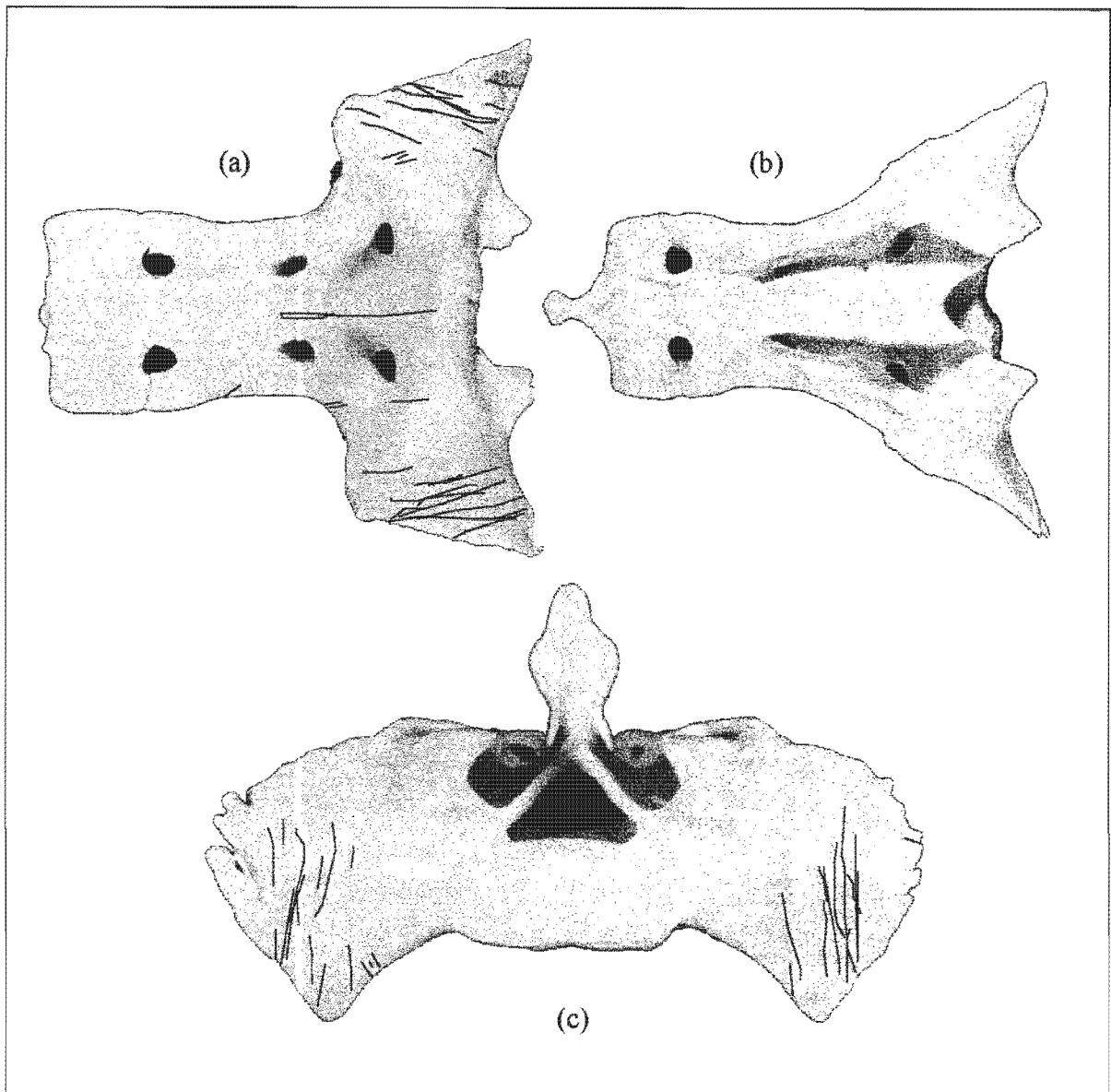


Figure 4.98. (a) ventral, (b) dorsal and (c) cranial views of cut marked small bovid sacra (MNE = 9). Cut marks produced by filleting and evisceration are depicted.

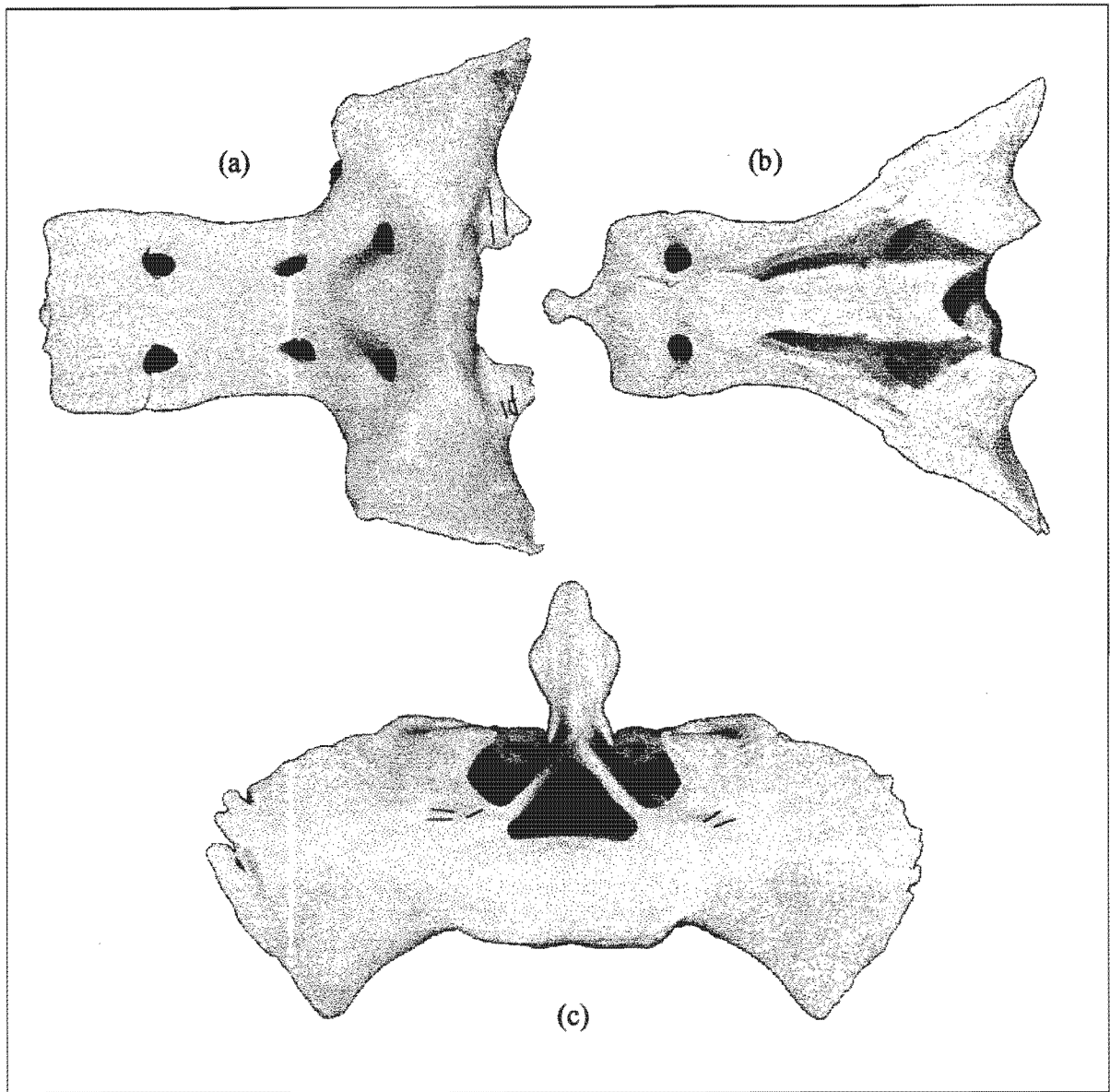


Figure 4.99. (a) ventral, (b) dorsal and (c) cranial views of cut marked small bovid sacrum (MNE = 1). Cut marks produced by disarticulation are depicted.

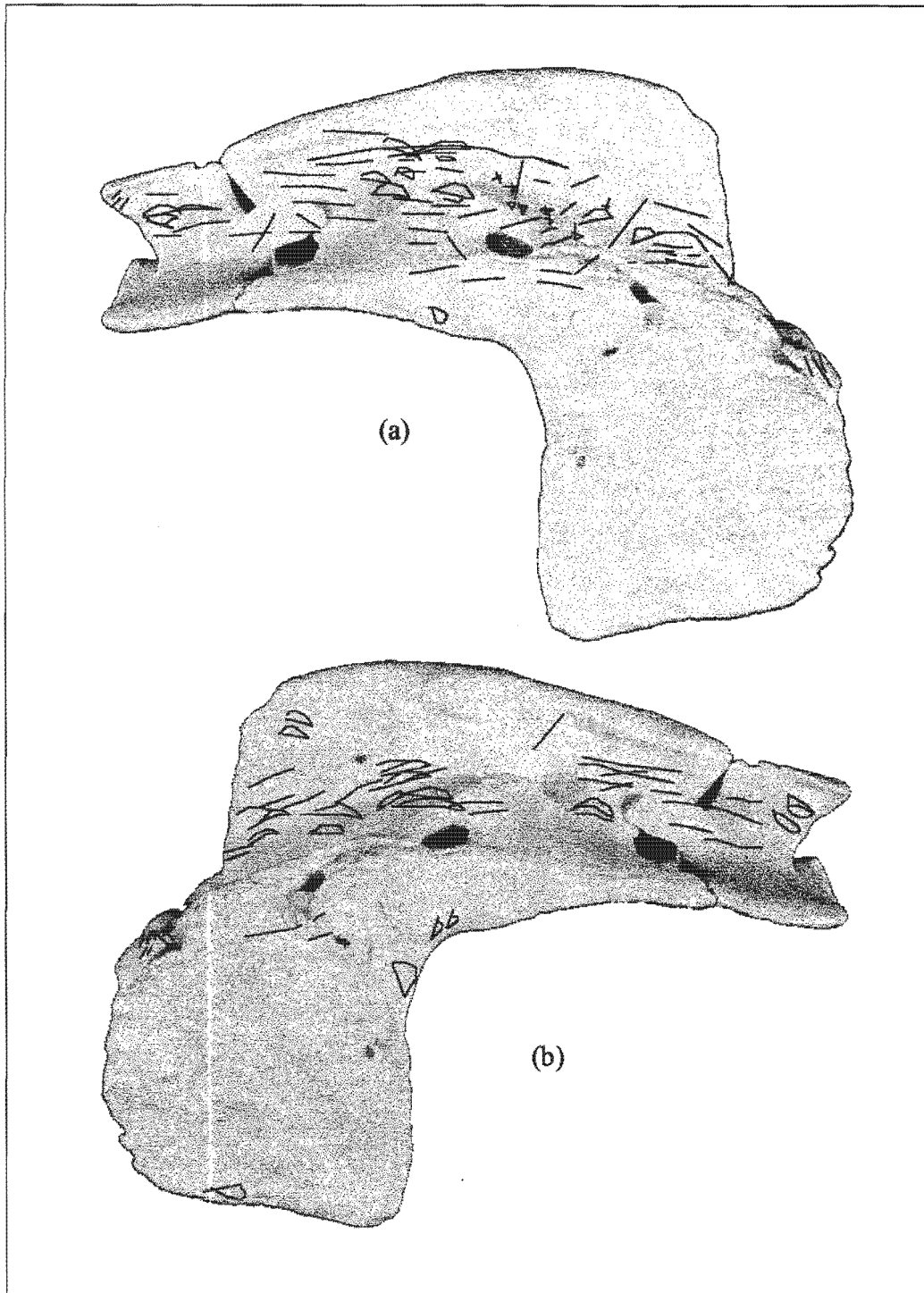


Figure 4.100. (a) right side and (b) left side views of cut marked large bovid sacra (MNE = 9). Cut marks produced by all butchery activities are depicted.

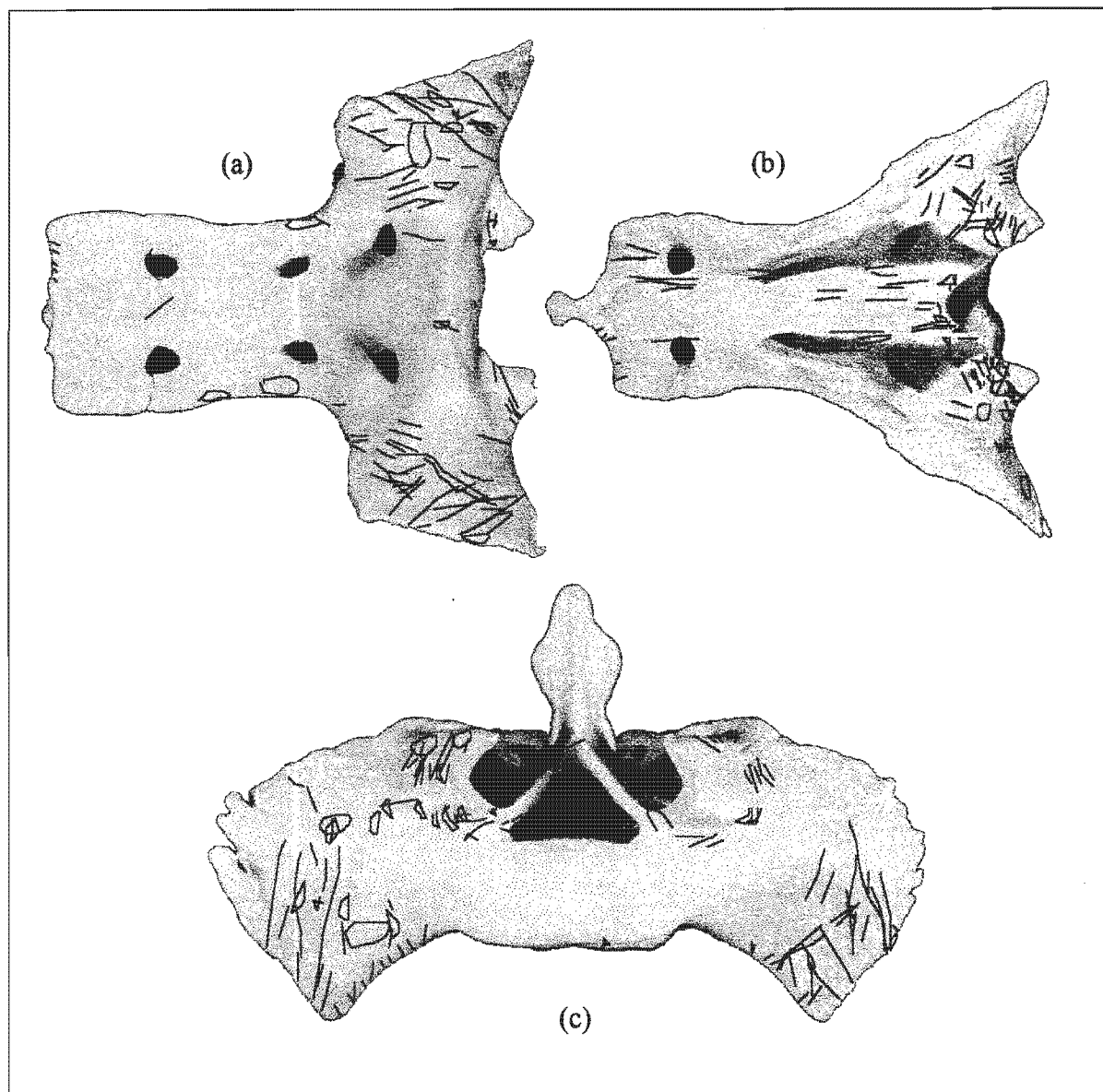


Figure 4.101. (a) ventral, (b) dorsal and (c) cranial views of cut marked large bovid sacra (MNE = 9). Cut marks produced by all butchery activities are depicted.

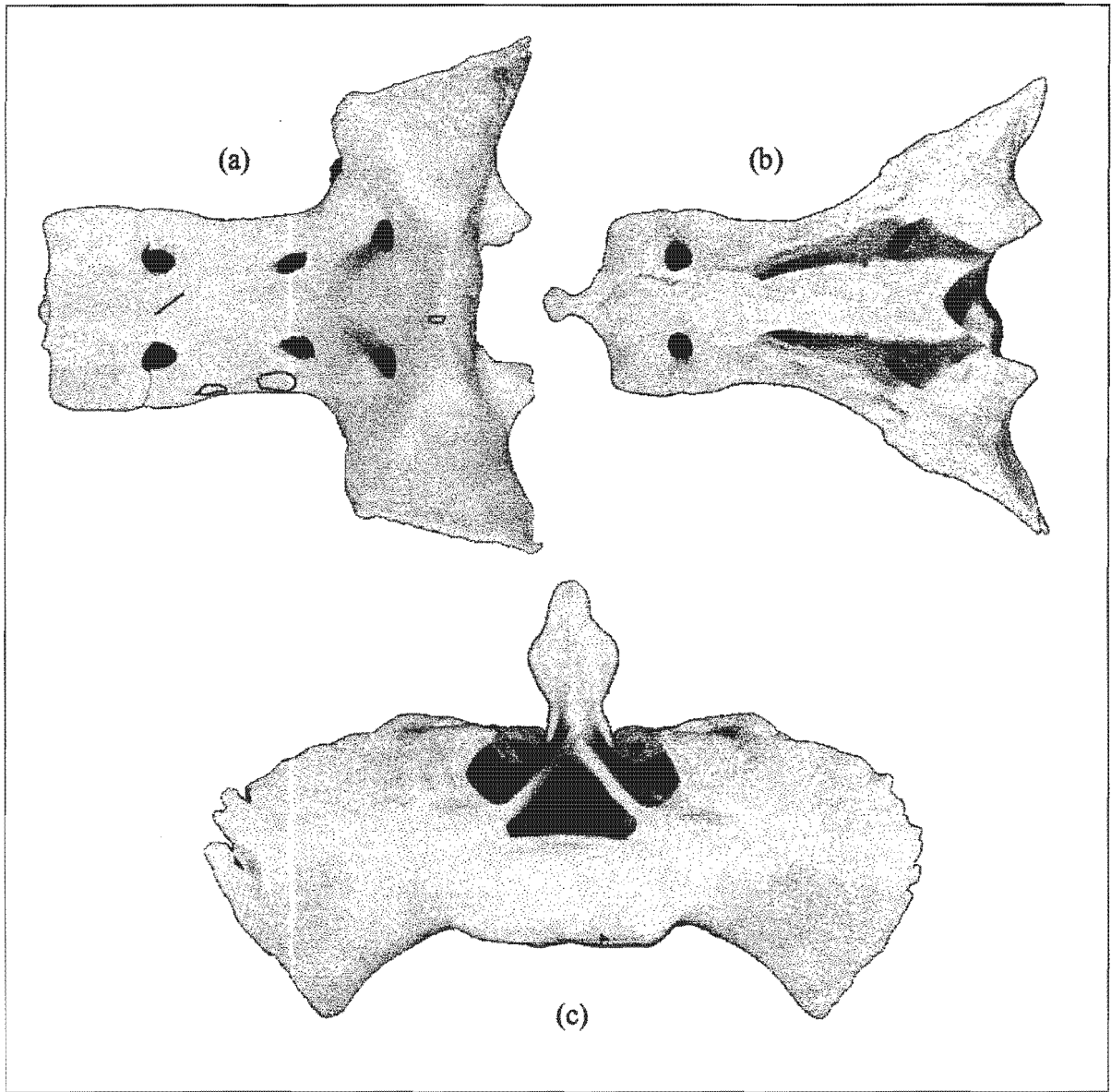


Figure 4.102. (a) ventral, (b) dorsal and (c) cranial views of cut marked large bovid sacra (MNE = 9). Cut marks produced by evisceration and/or filleting are depicted.

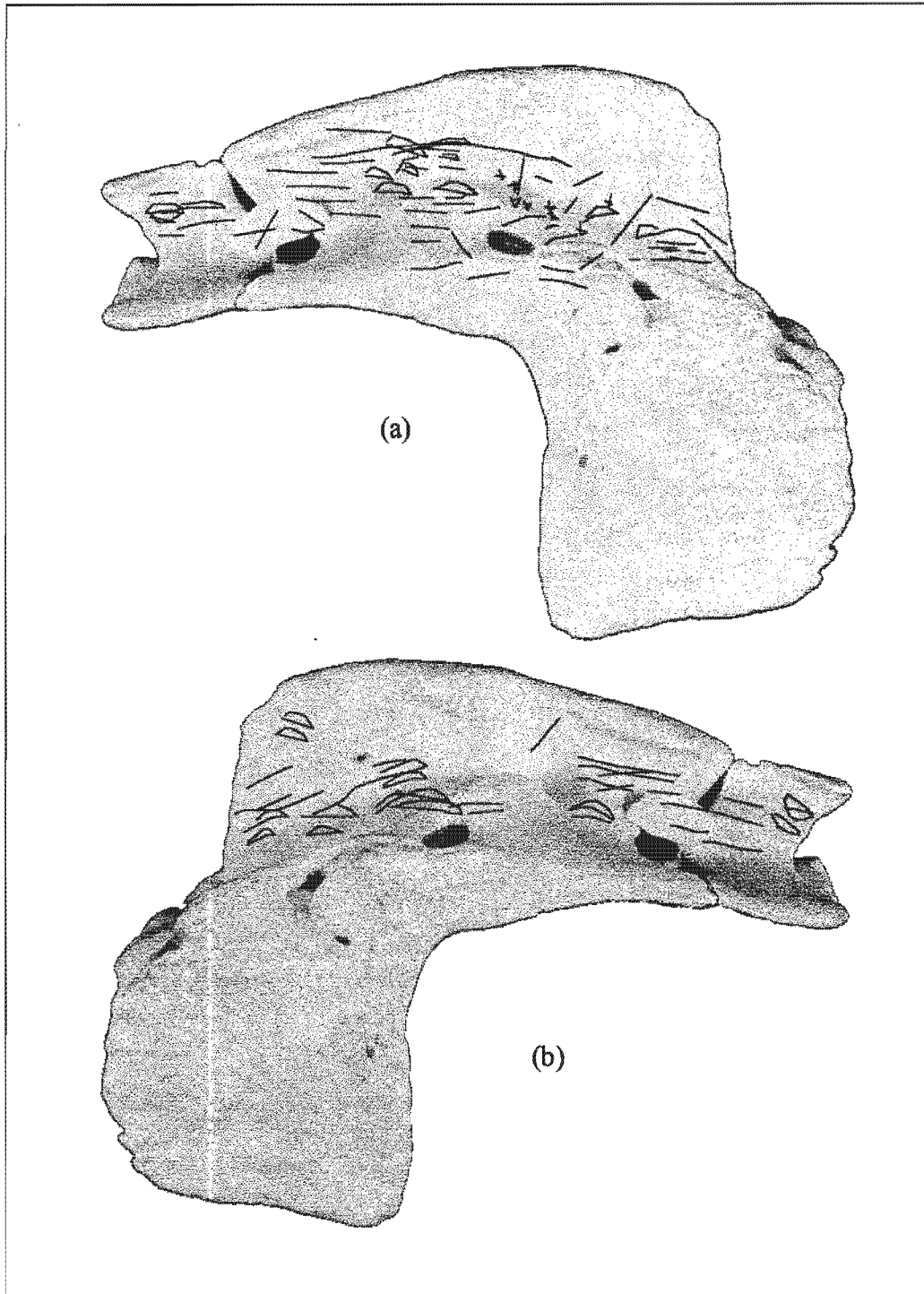


Figure 4.103. (a) right side and (b) left side views of cut marked large bovid sacra (MNE = 9). Cut marks produced by filleting are depicted.

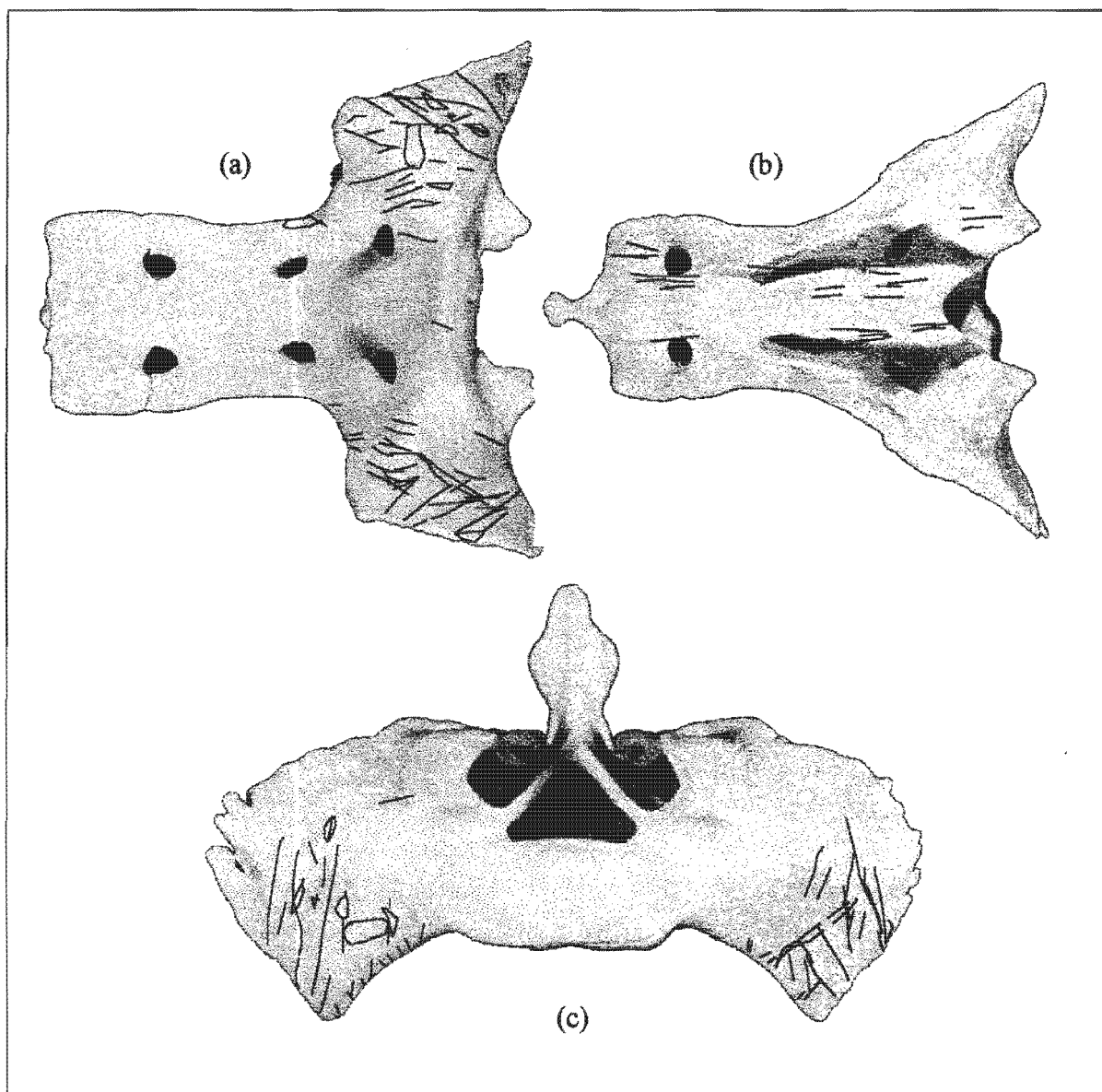


Figure 4.104. (a) ventral, (b) dorsal and (c) cranial views of cut marked large bovid sacra (MNE = 9). Cut marks produced by filleting are depicted.

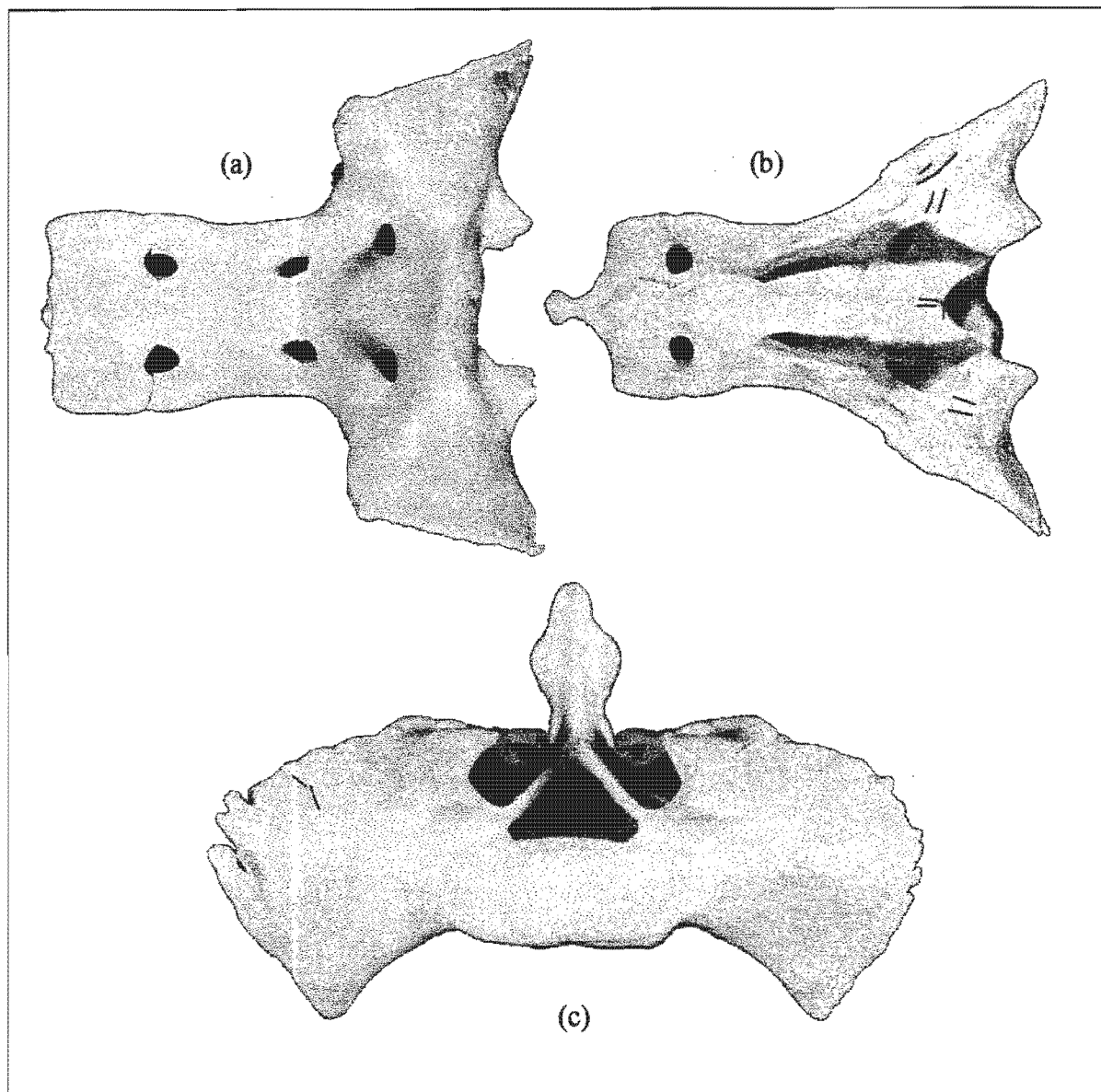


Figure 4.105. (a) ventral, (b) dorsal and (c) cranial views of cut marked large bovid sacra (MNE = 5). Cut marks produced by filleting and/or disarticulation are depicted.

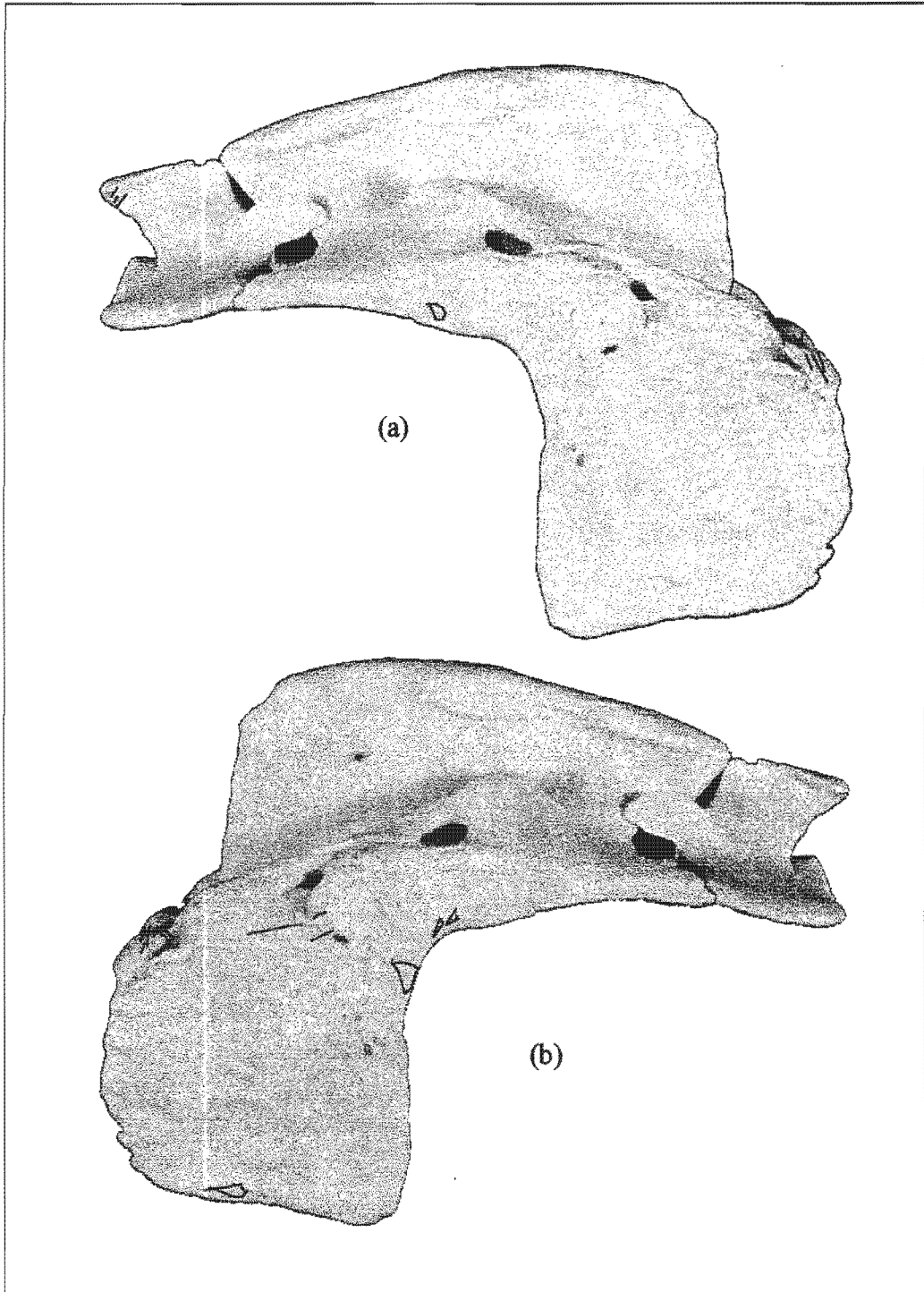


Figure 4.106. (a) right side and (b) left side views of cut marked large bovid sacra (MNE = 5). Cut marks produced by disarticulation are depicted.

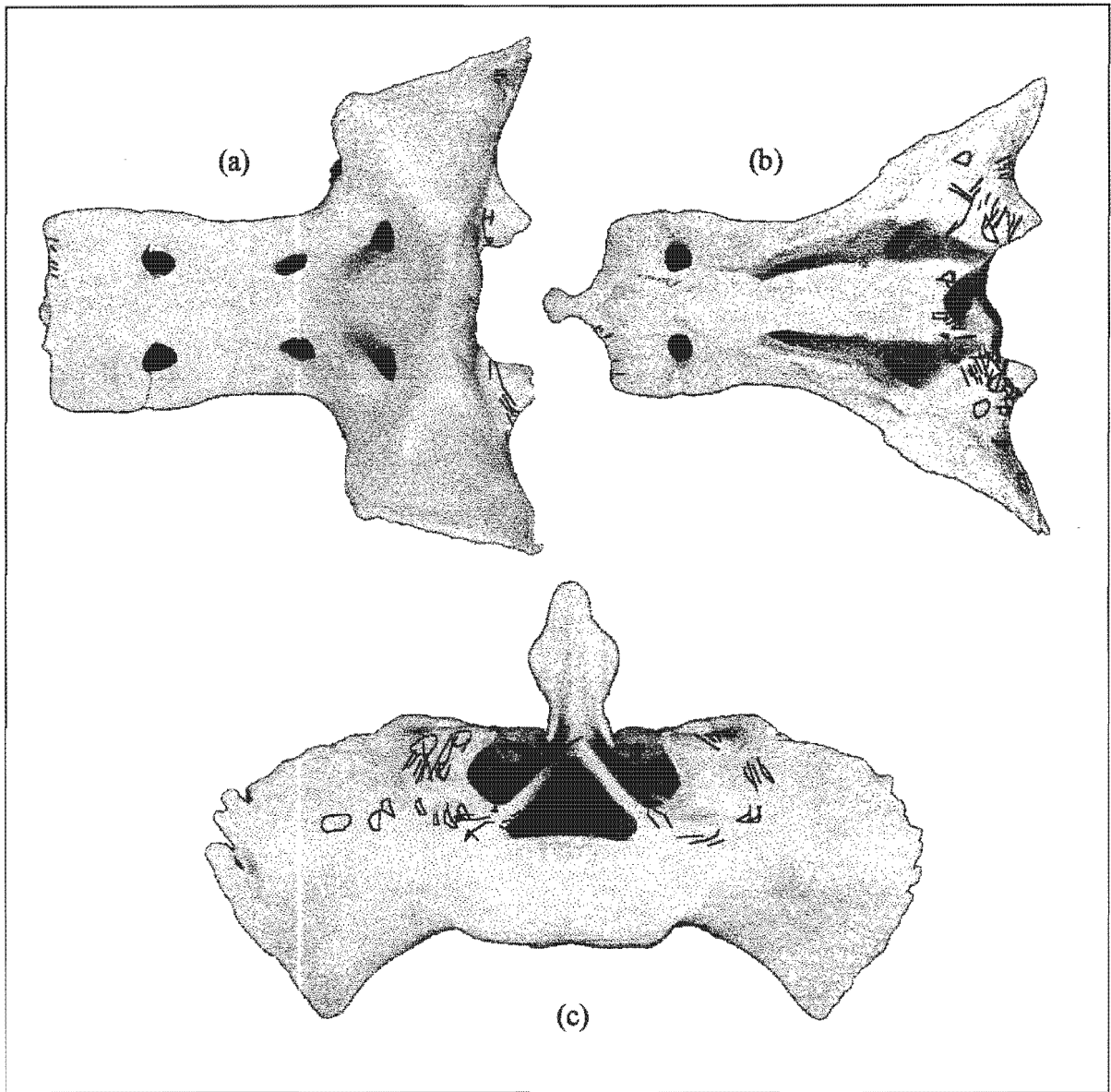


Figure 4.107. (a) ventral, (b) dorsal and (c) cranial views of cut marked large bovid sacra (MNE = 5). Cut marks produced by disarticulation are depicted.

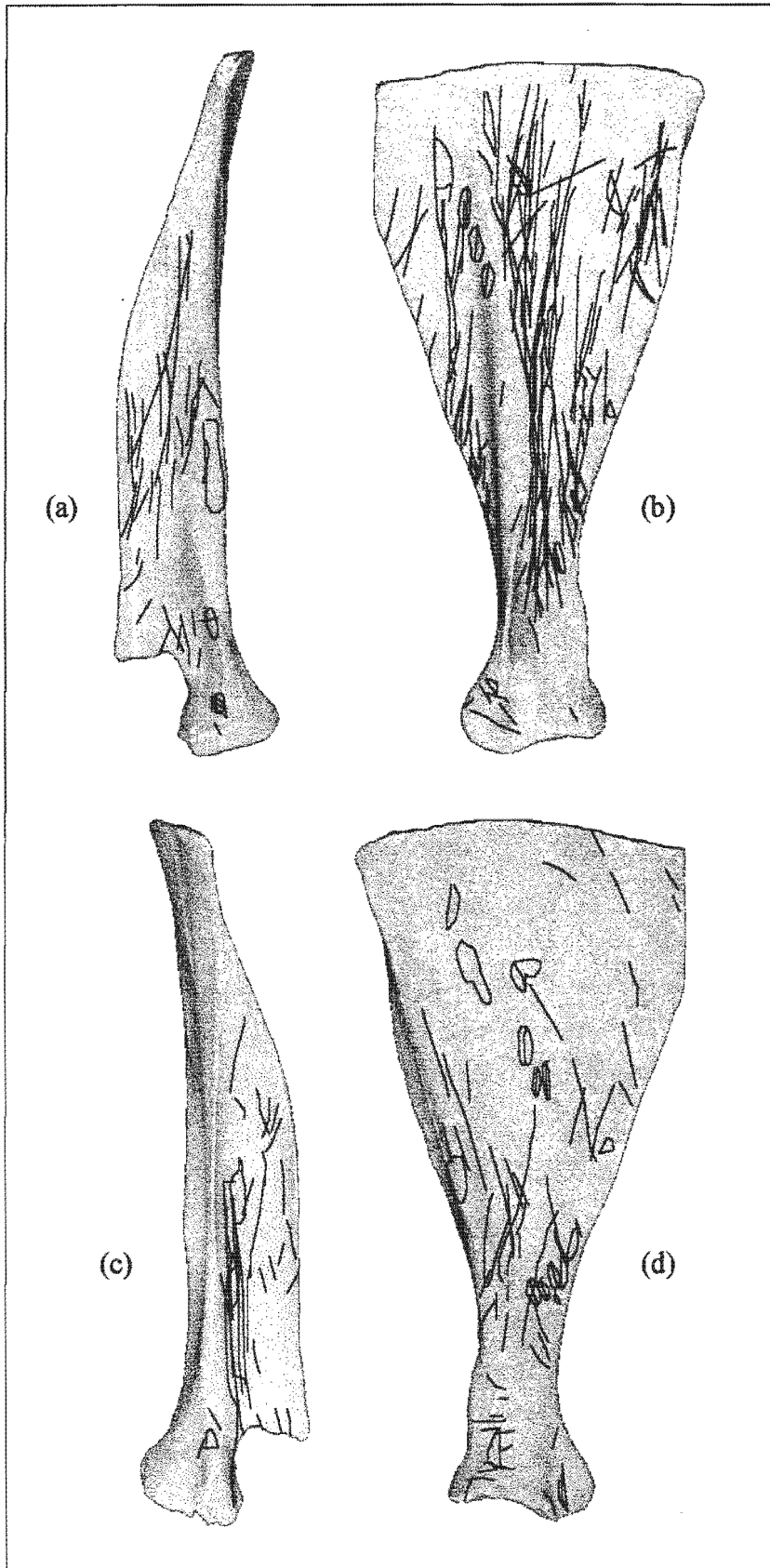


Figure 4. 108. (a) posterior, (b) lateral, (c) anterior and (d) medial views of cut marked small bovid scapulae (MNE = 12). Cut marks produced by filleting are depicted.

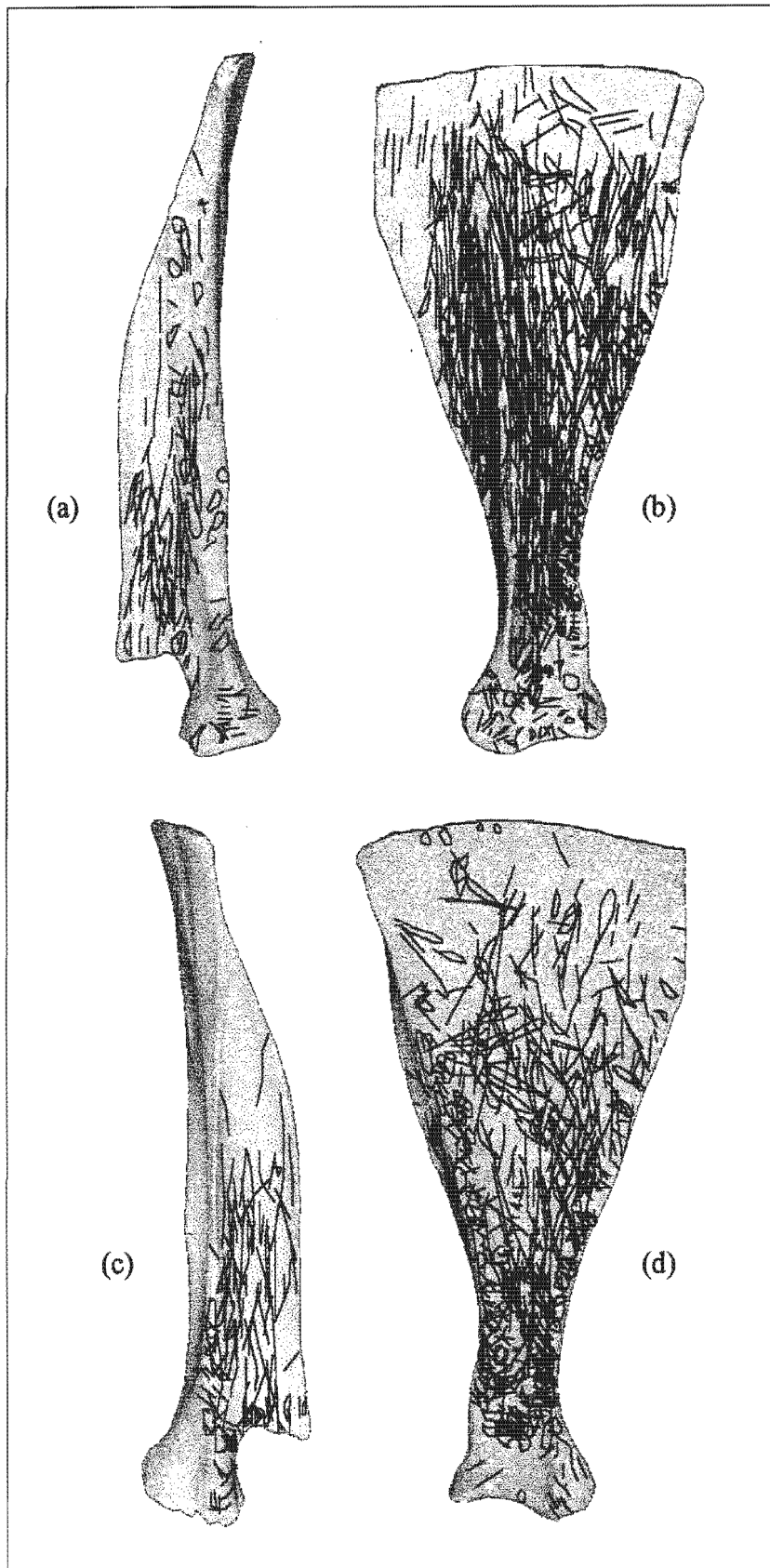


Figure 4. 109. (a) posterior, (b) lateral, (c) anterior and (d) medial views of cut marked large bovid scapulae (MNE = 18). Cut marks produced by all activities are depicted.

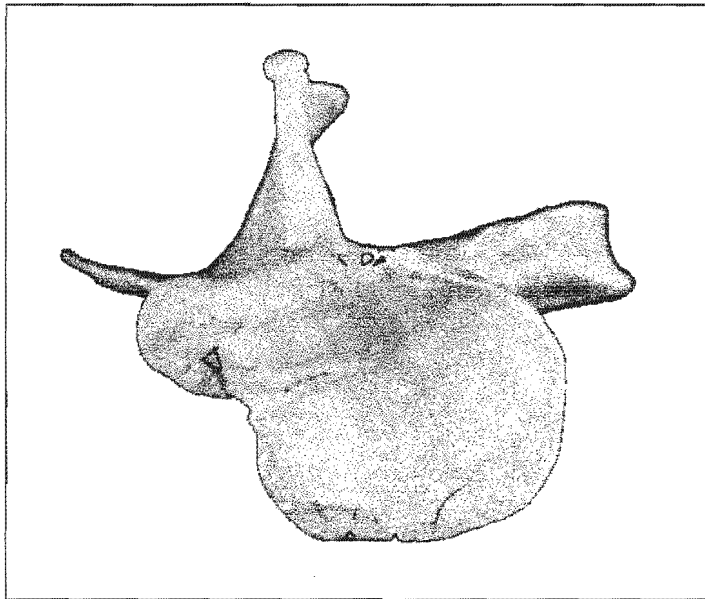


Figure 4. 110. Distal view of cut marked large bovid scapulae (MNE = 18). Cut marks produced by all activities are depicted.

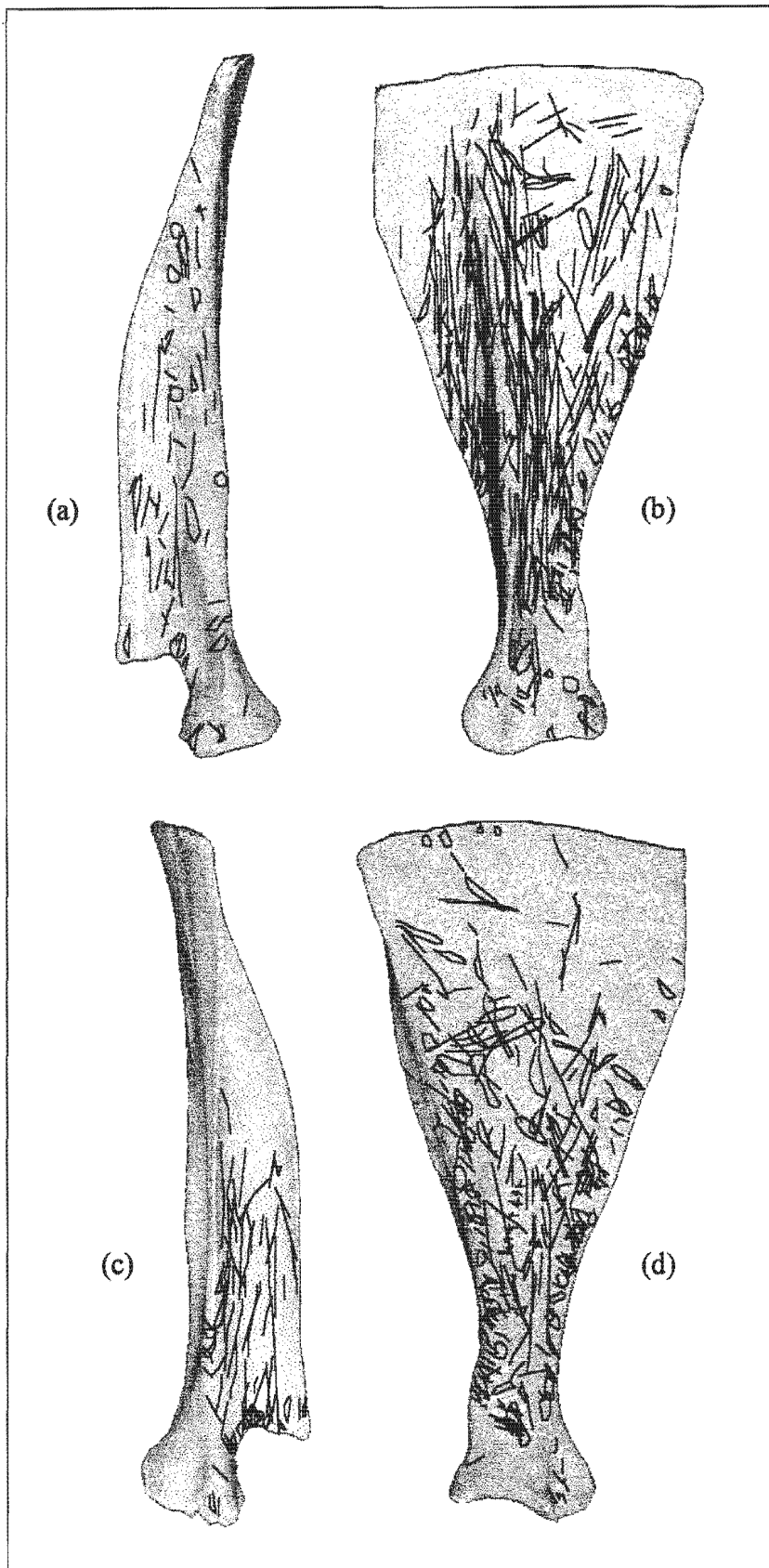


Figure 4.111. (a) posterior, (b) lateral, (c) anterior and (d) medial views of cut marked large bovid scapulae (MNE = 18). Cut marks produced by filleting are depicted.

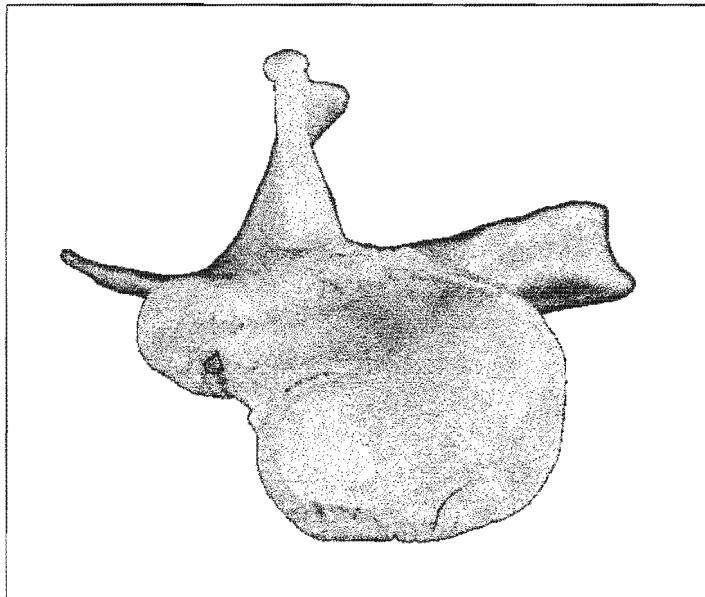


Figure 4.112. Distal view of cut marked large bovid scapulae (MNE = 18). Cut marks produced by filleting are depicted.

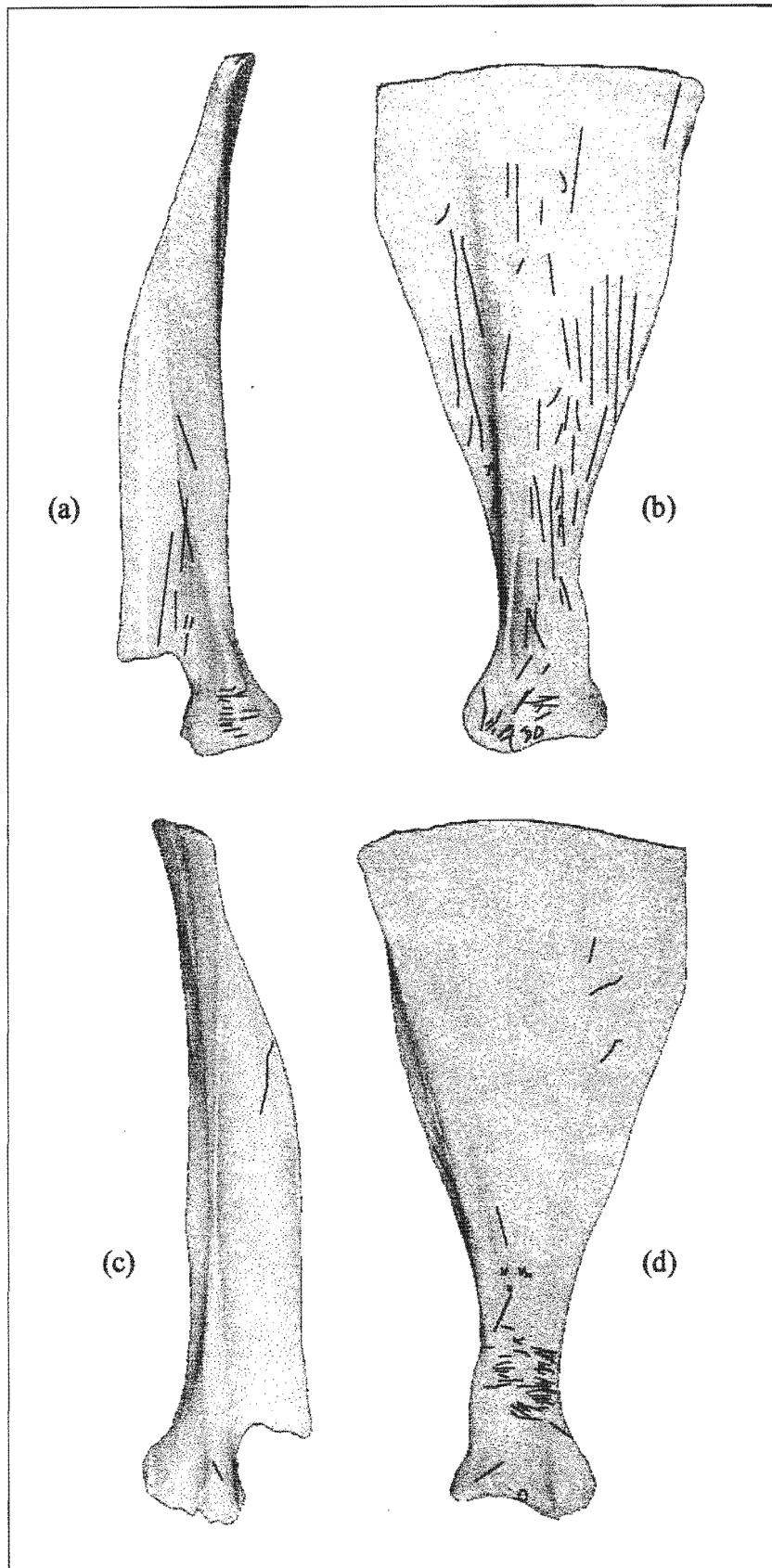


Figure 4.113. (a) posterior, (b) lateral, (c) anterior and (d) medial views of cut marked large bovid scapulae (MNE = 3). Cut marks produced by filleting and disarticulation are depicted.

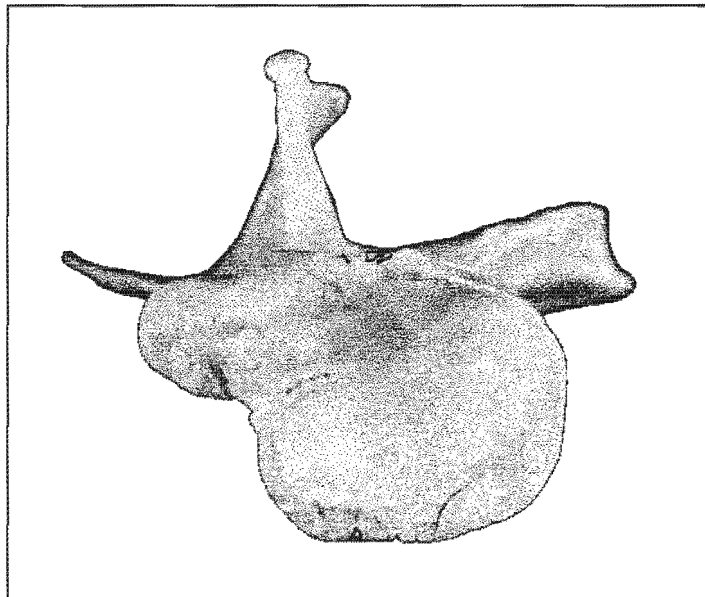


Figure 4.114. Distal view of cut marked large bovid scapulae (MNE = 3). Cut marks produced by filleting and disarticulation are depicted.

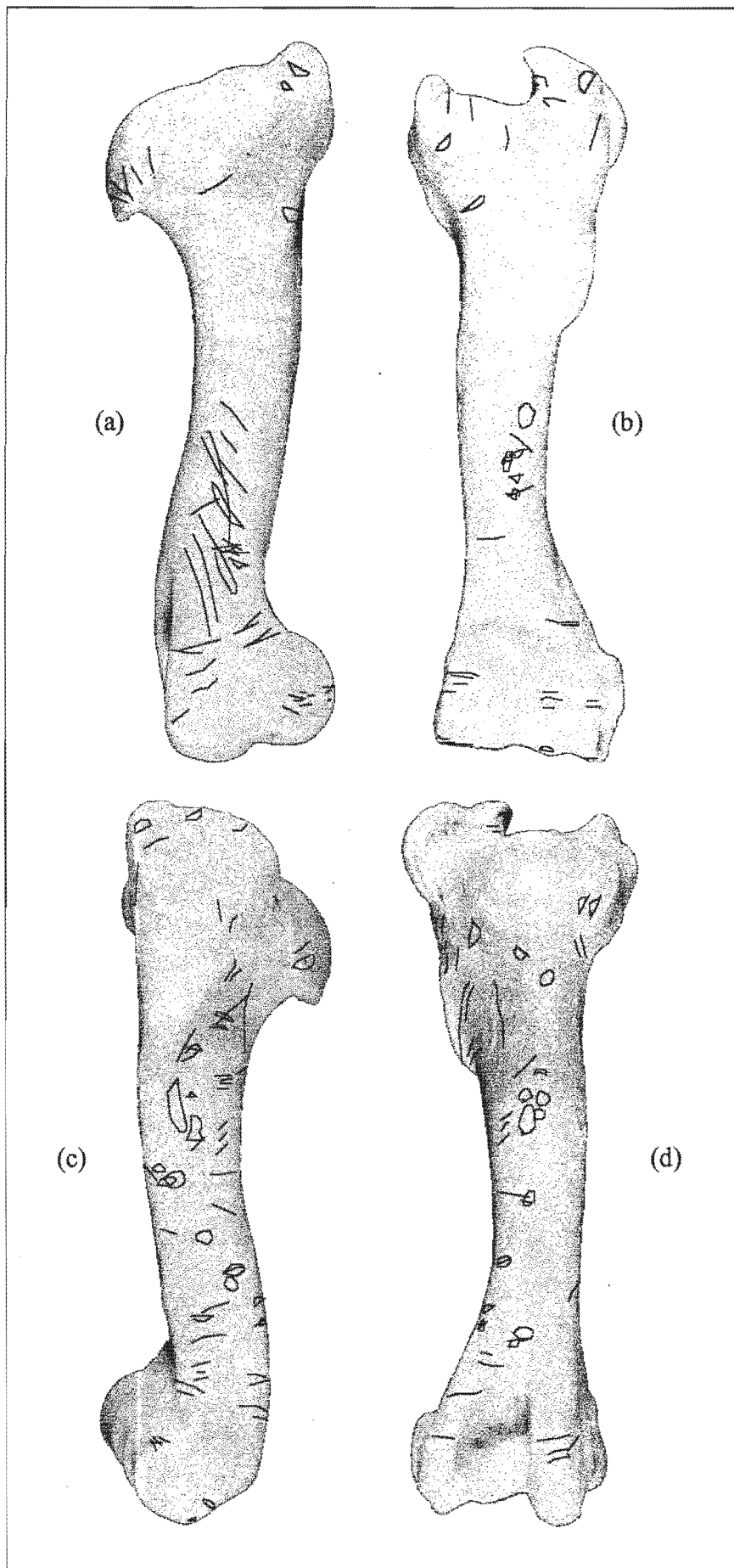


Figure 4.115. (a) medial, (b) anterior, (c) lateral and (d) posterior views of cut marked small bovid humeri (MNE = 12). Cut marks produced by all butchery activities are depicted.

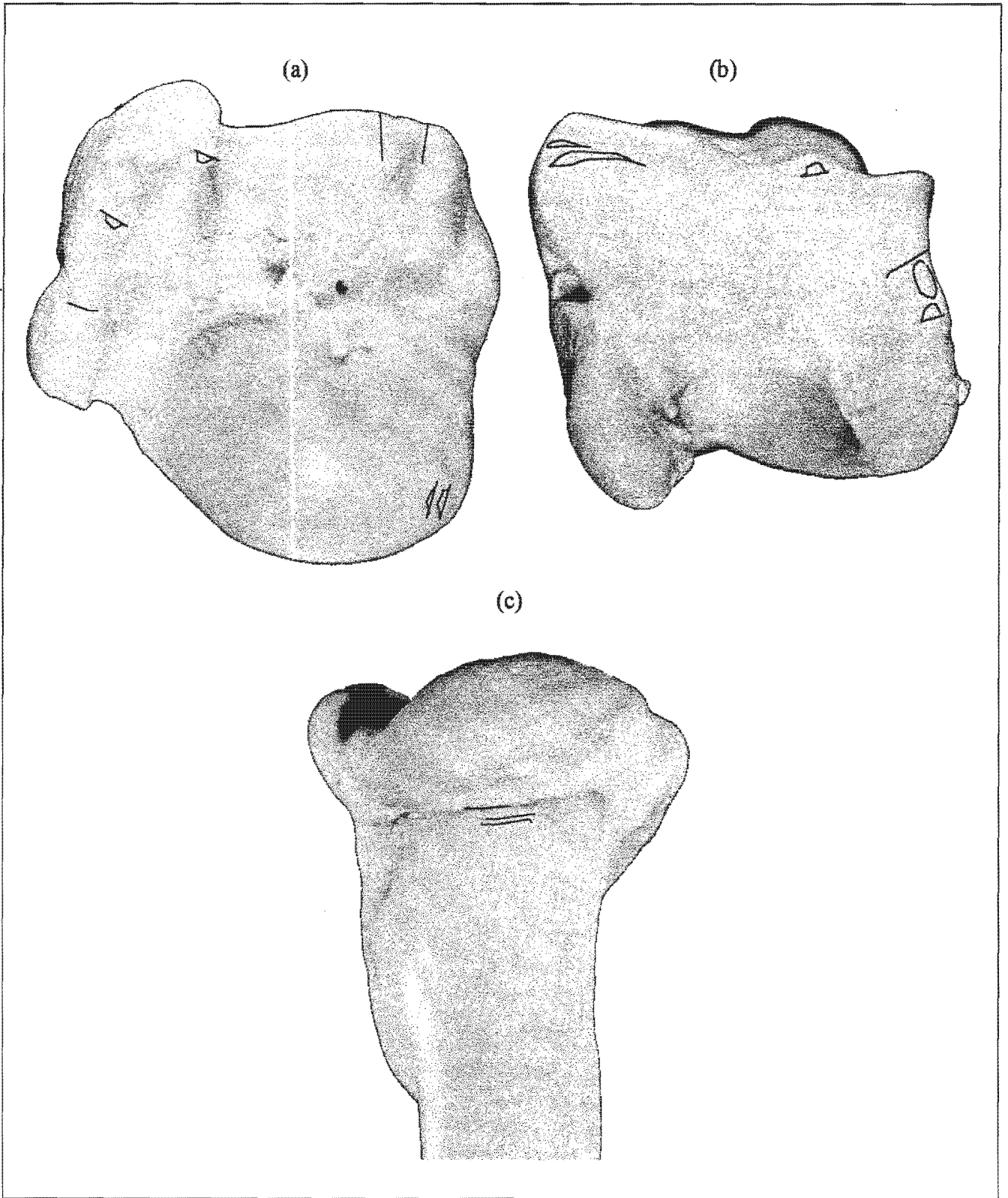


Figure 4.116. (a) proximal, (b) distal and (c) posterior views of cut marked small bovid humeri (MNE = 12). Cut marks produced by all butchery activities are depicted.

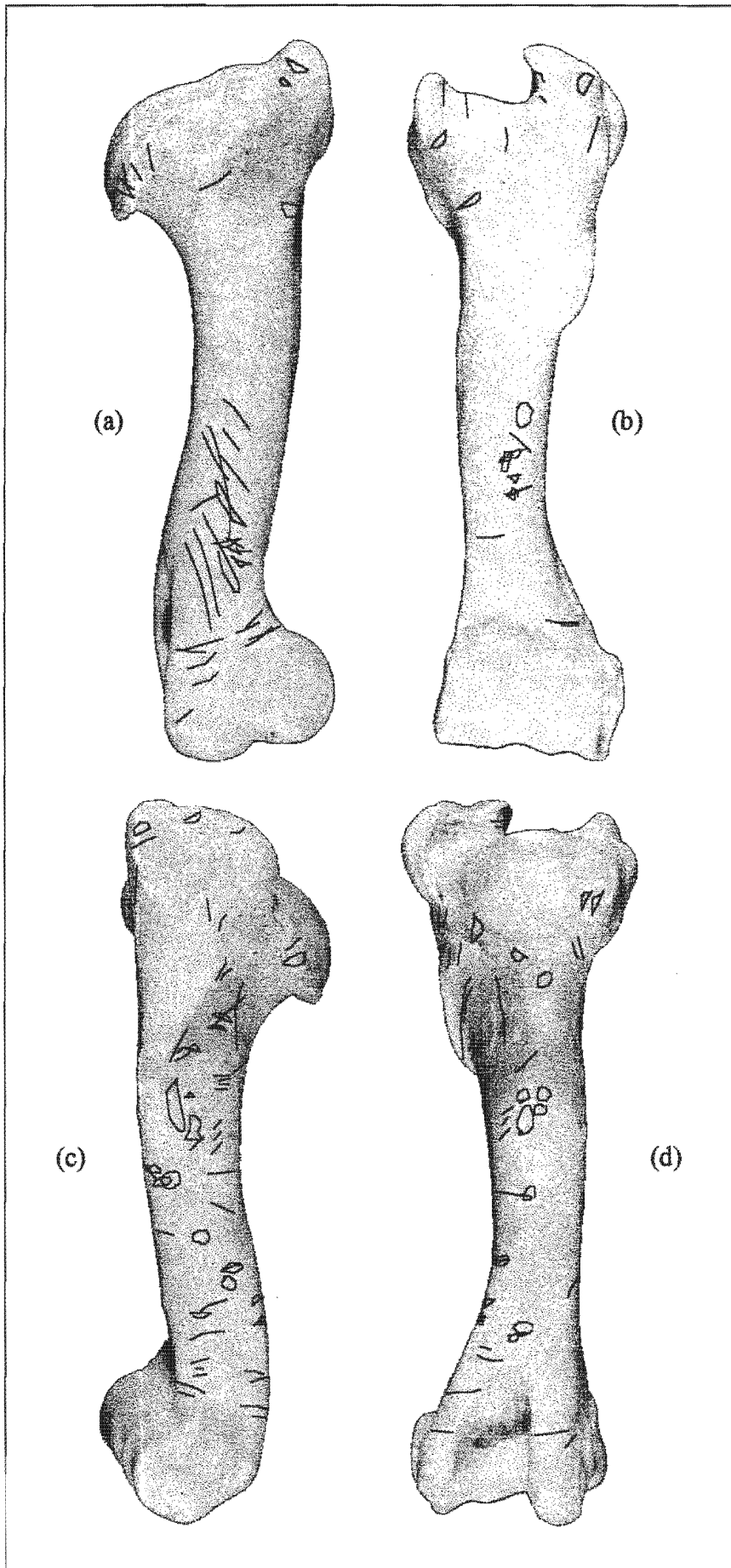


Figure 4.117. (a) medial, (b) anterior, (c) lateral and (d) posterior views of cut marked small bovid humeri (MNE = 12). Cut marks produced by filleting are depicted.

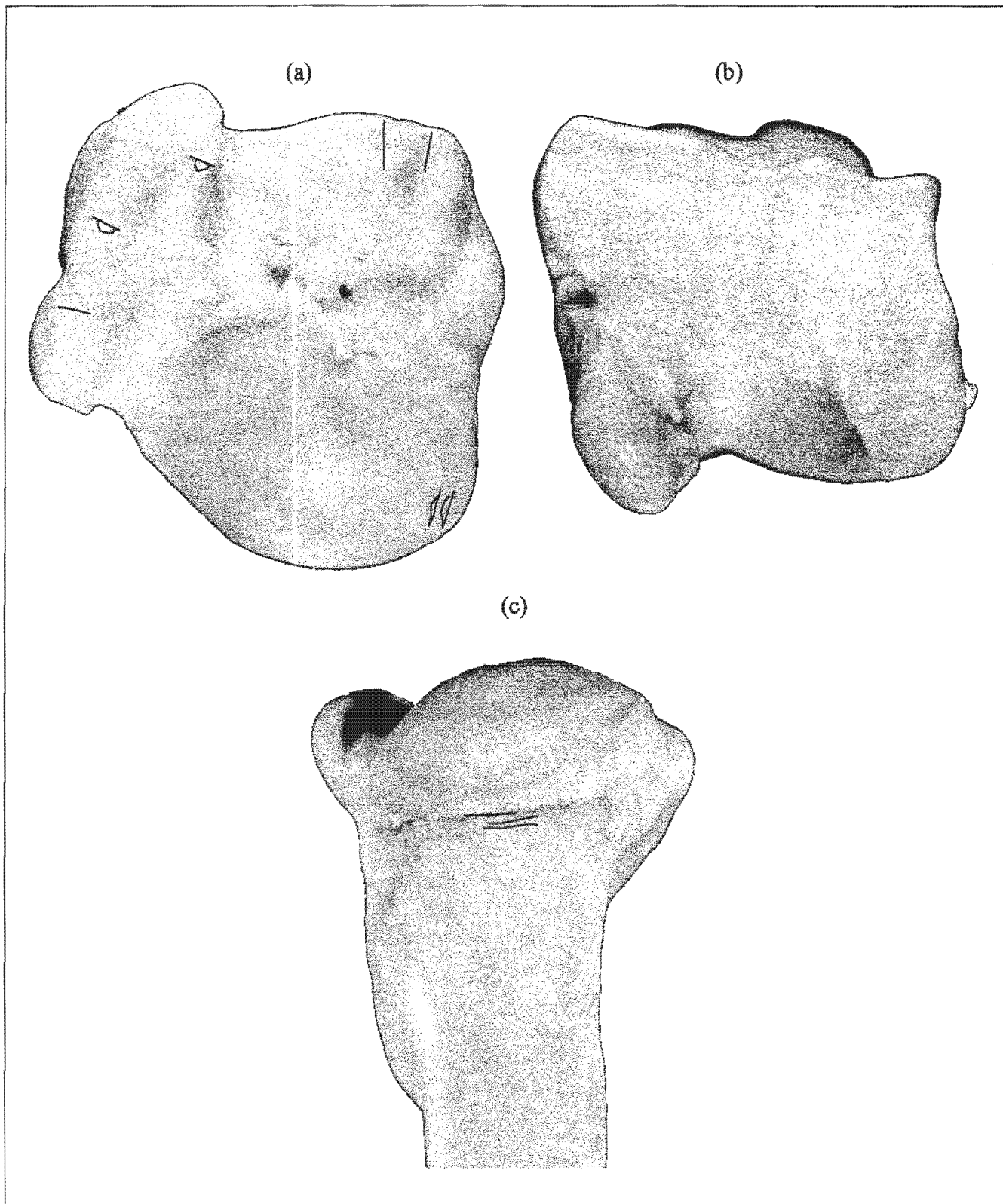


Figure 4.118. (a) proximal, (b) distal and (c) posterior views of cut marked small bovid humeri (MNE = 12). Cut marks produced by filleting are depicted.

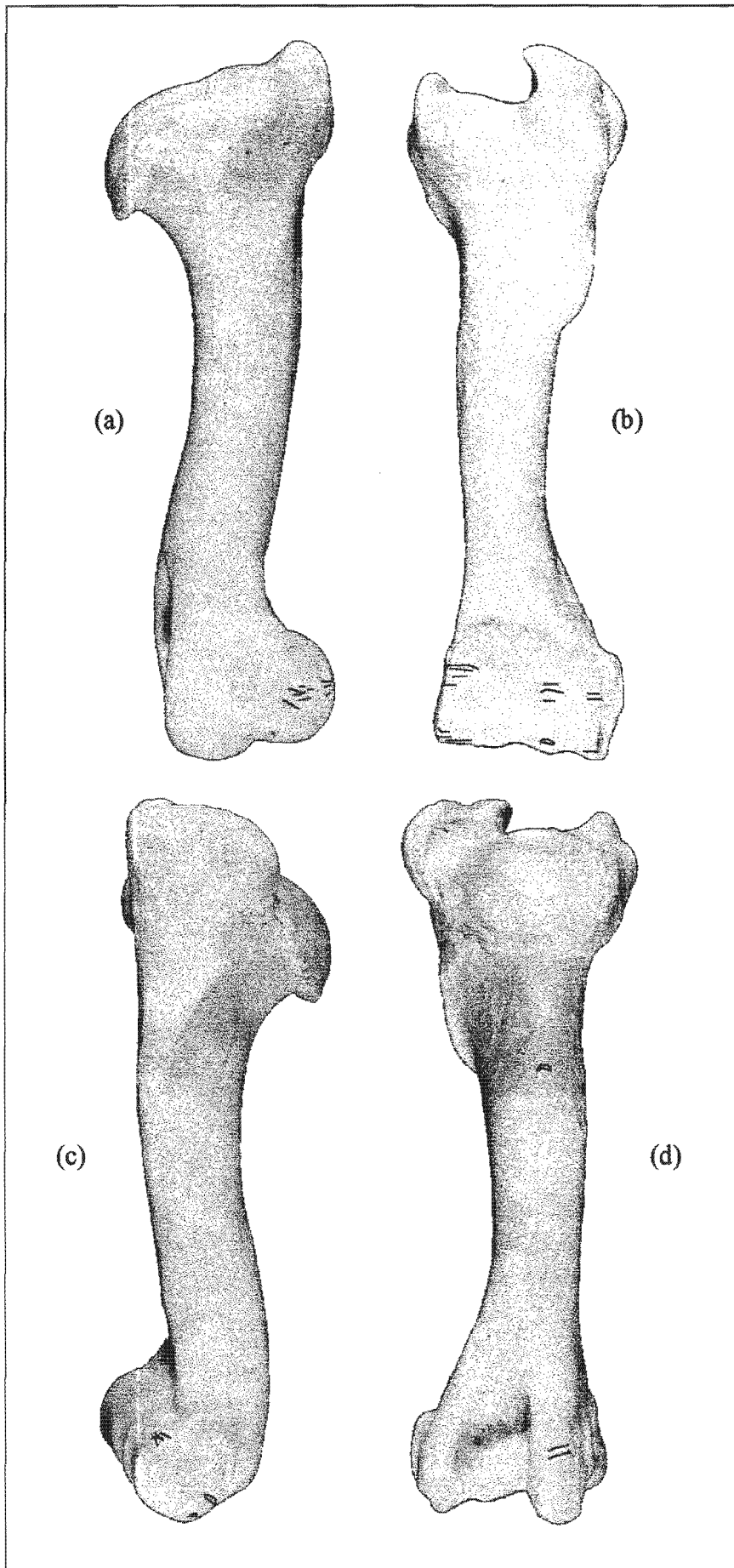


Figure 4.119. (a) medial, (b) anterior, (c) lateral and (d) posterior views of cut marked small bovid humerus (MNE = 1). Cut marks produced by filleting and disarticulation are depicted.

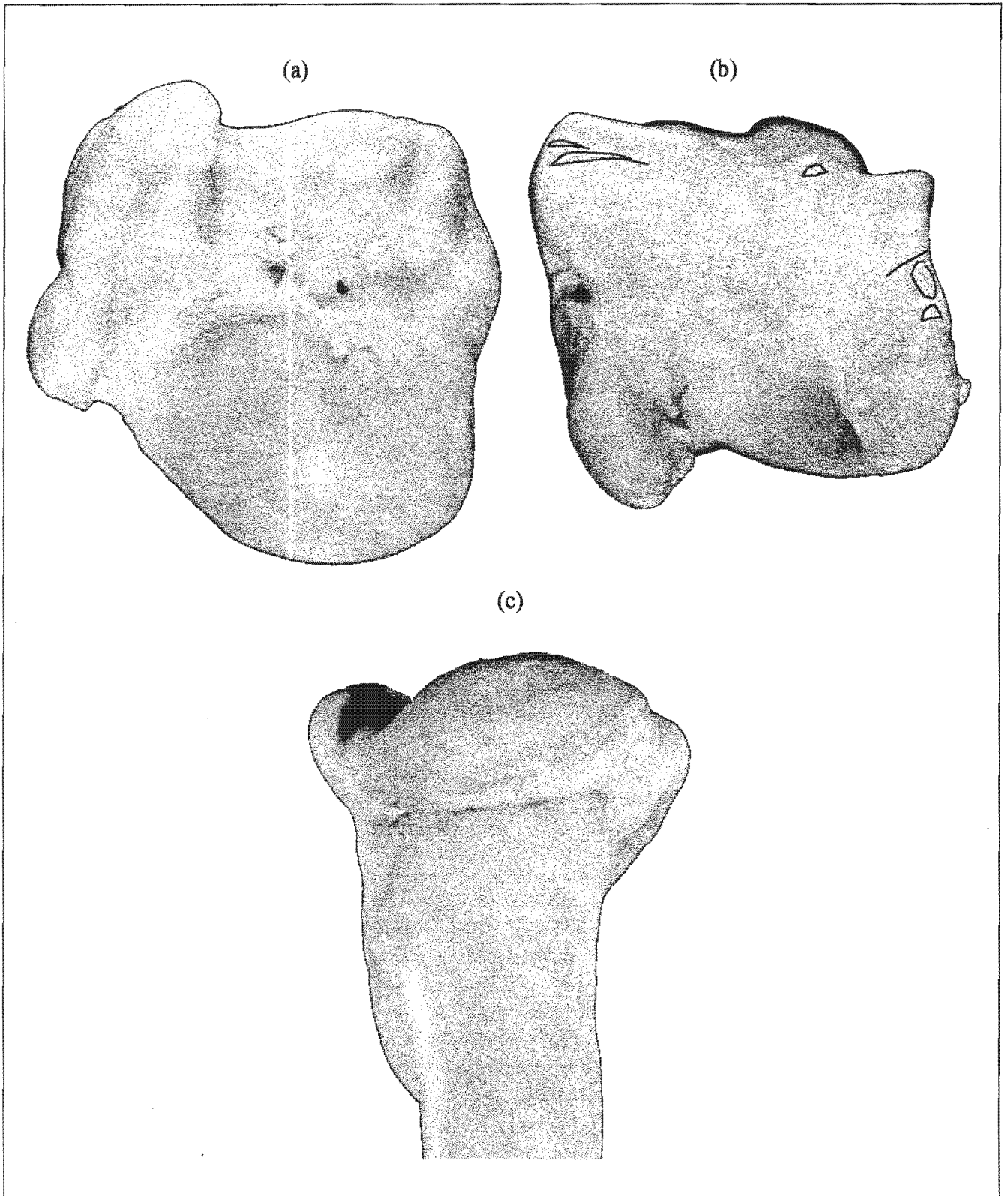


Figure 4.120. (a) proximal, (b) distal and (c) posterior views of cut marked small bovid humerus (MNE = 1). Cut marks produced by filleting and disarticulation are depicted.

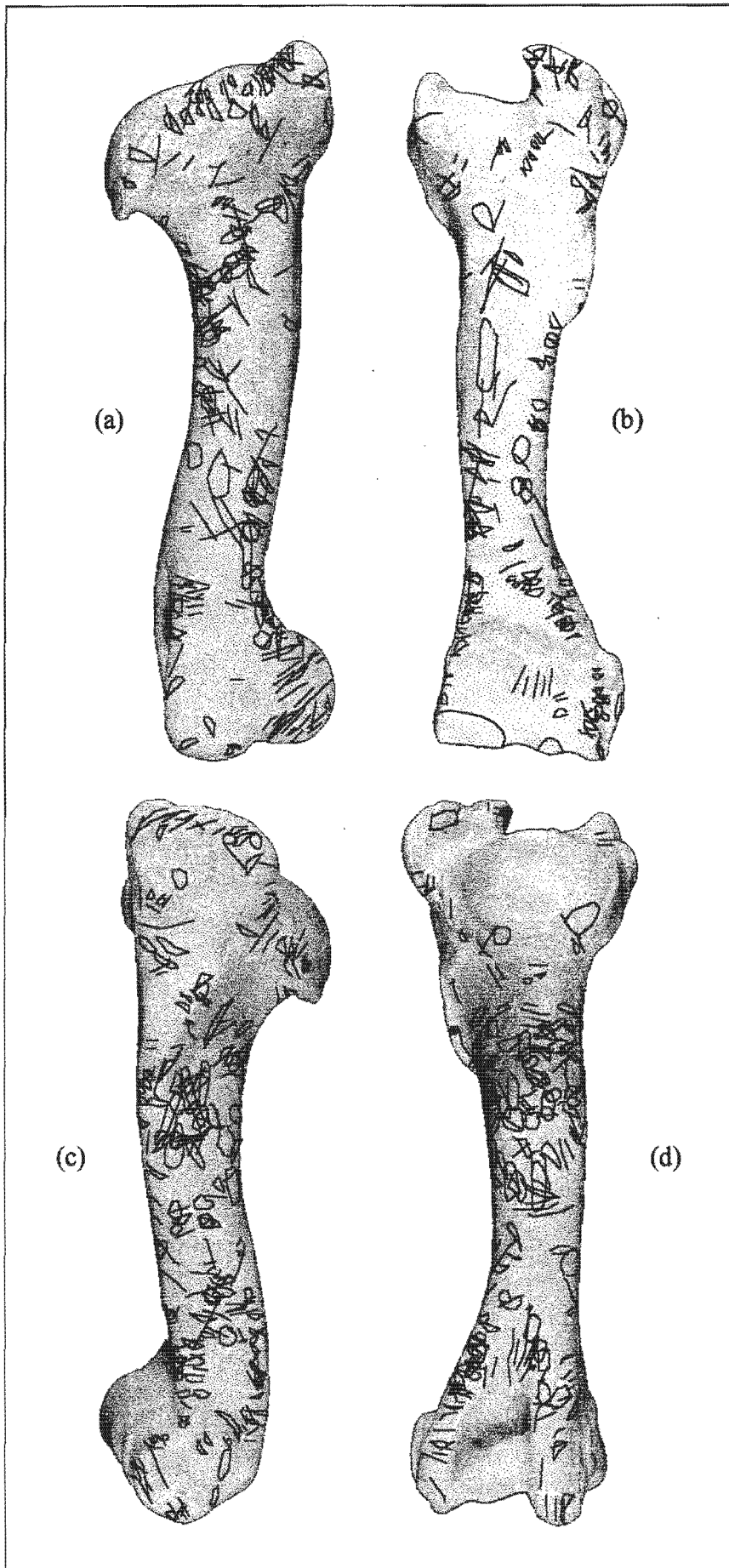


Figure 4.121. (a) medial, (b) anterior, (c) lateral and (d) posterior views of cut marked large bovid humeri (MNE = 18). Cut marks produced by all butchery activities are depicted.

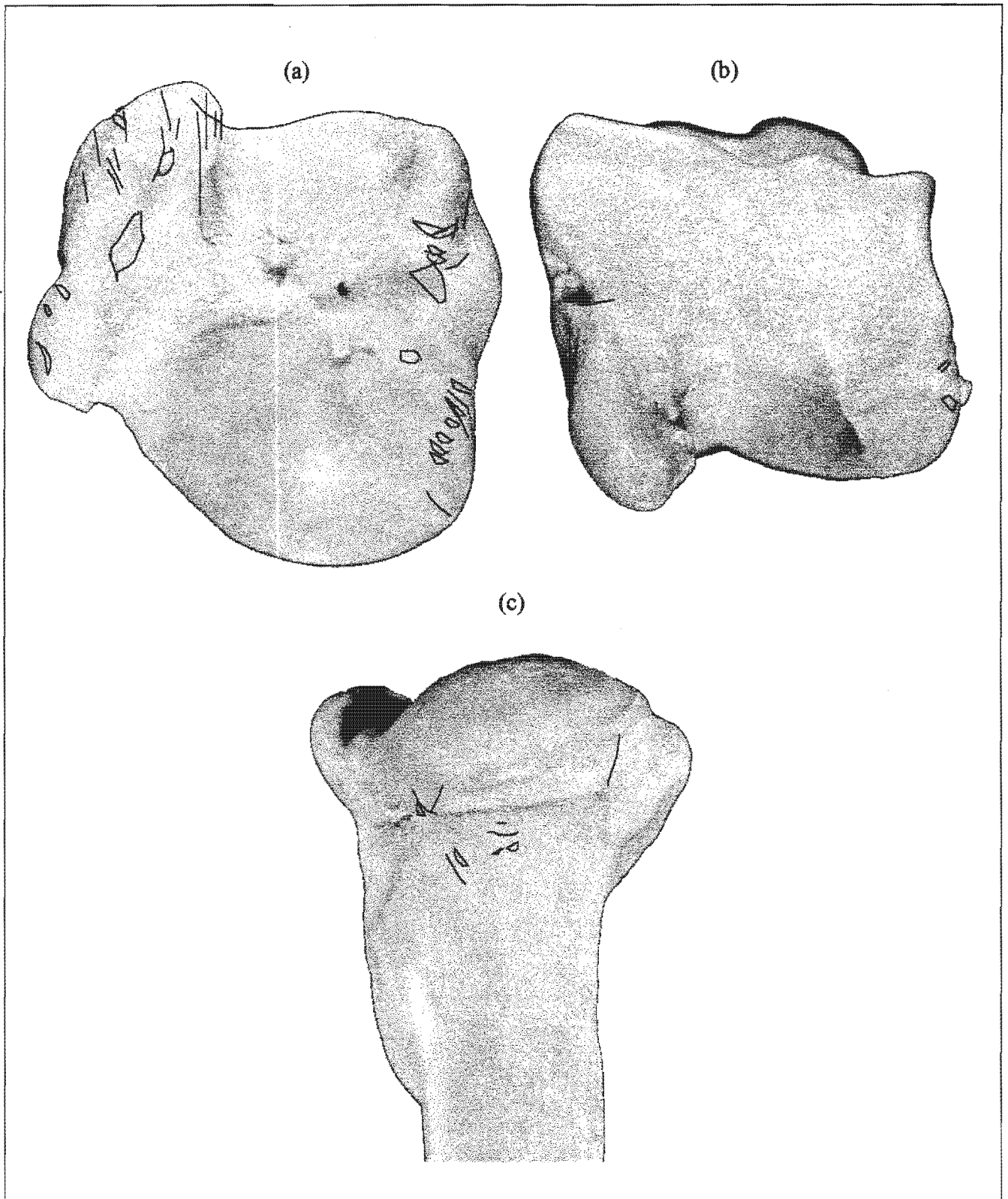


Figure 4.122. (a) proximal, (b) distal and (c) posterior view of cut marked large bovid humeri (MNE = 18). Cut marks produced by all activities are depicted.

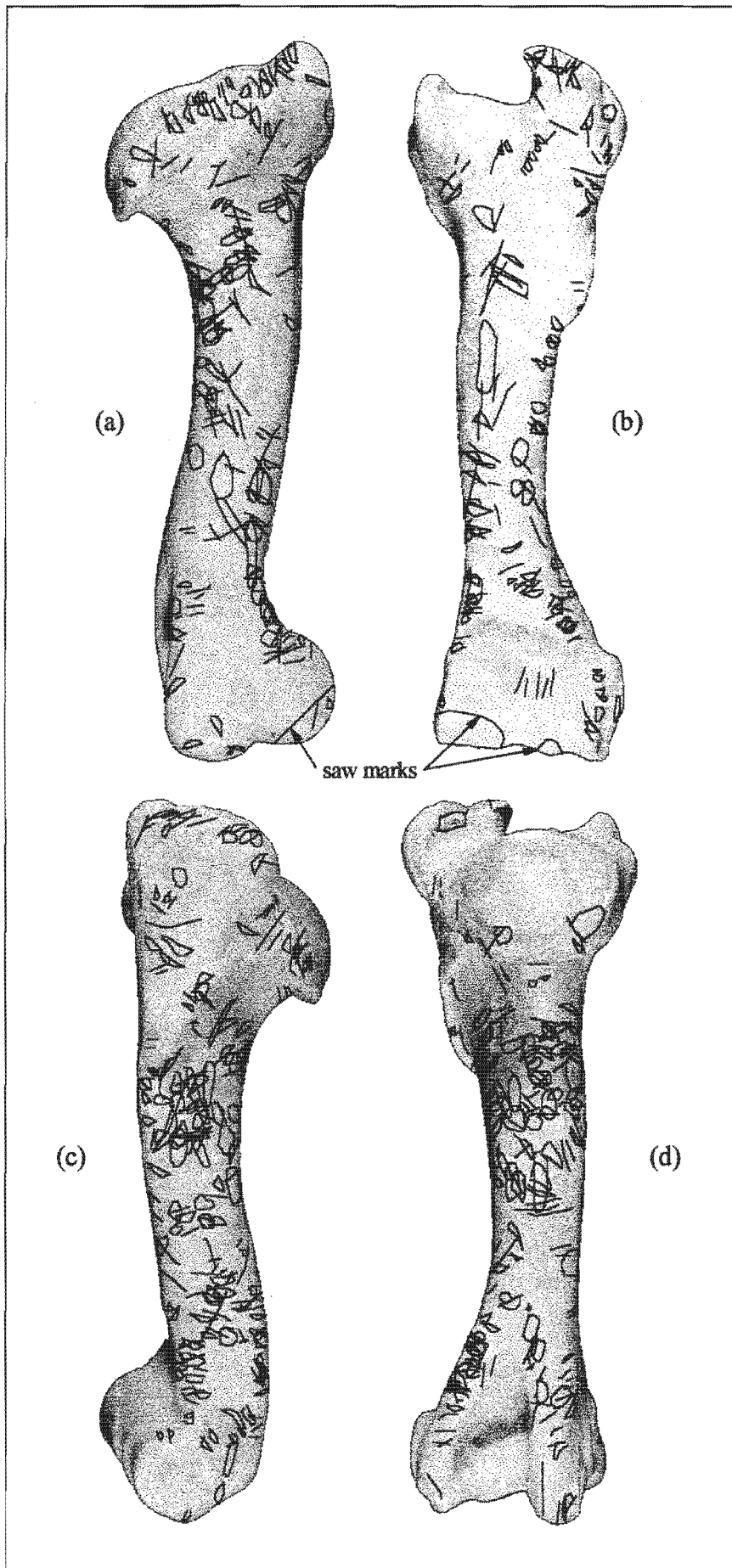


Figure 4.123. (a) medial, (b) anterior, (c) lateral and (d) posterior view of cut marked large bovid humeri (MNE = 18). Cut marks, except those shown by arrows, were produced by filleting.

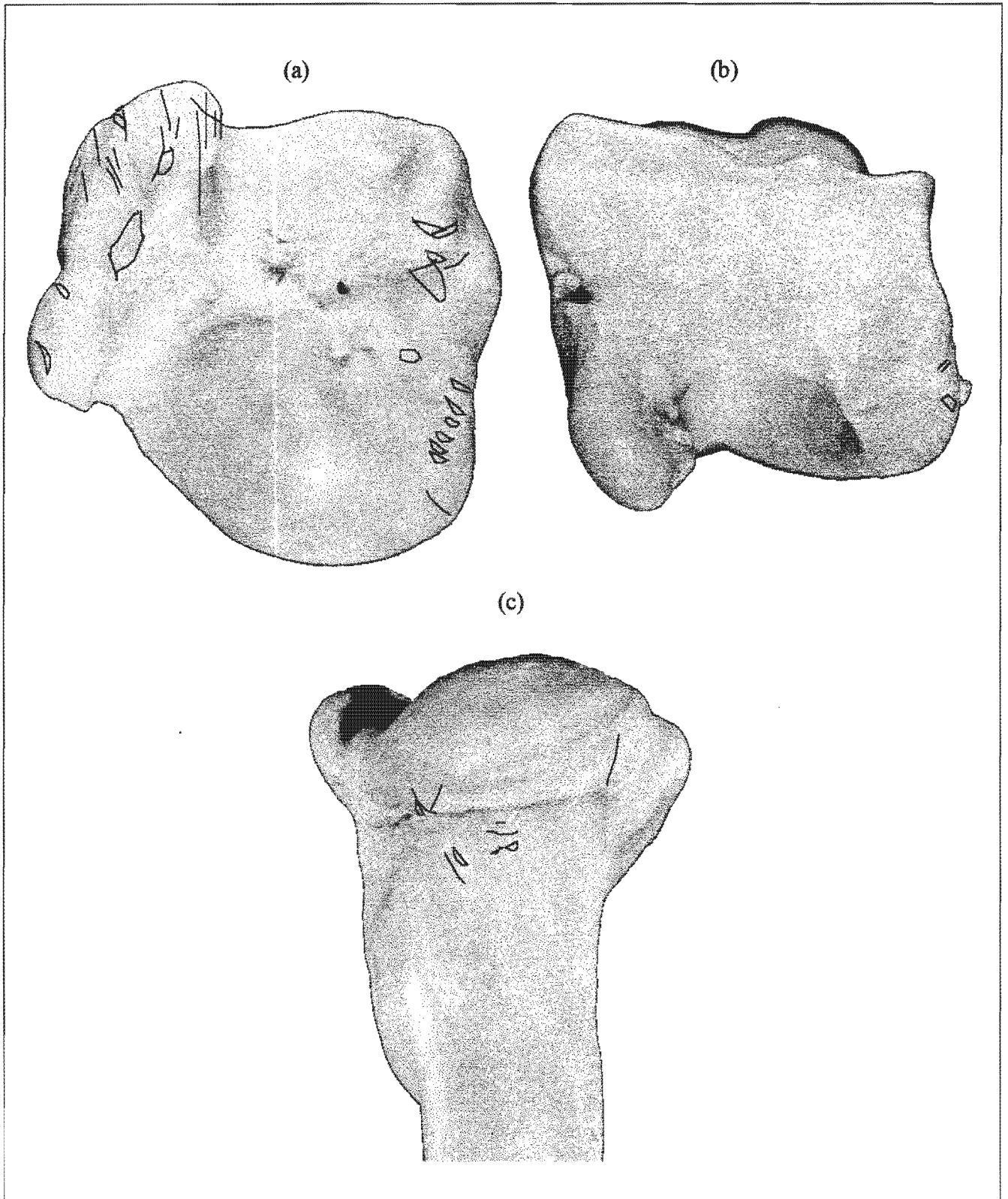


Figure 4.124. (a) proximal, (b) distal and (c) posterior view of cut marked large bovid humeri (MNE = 18). Cut marks produced by filleting are depicted.

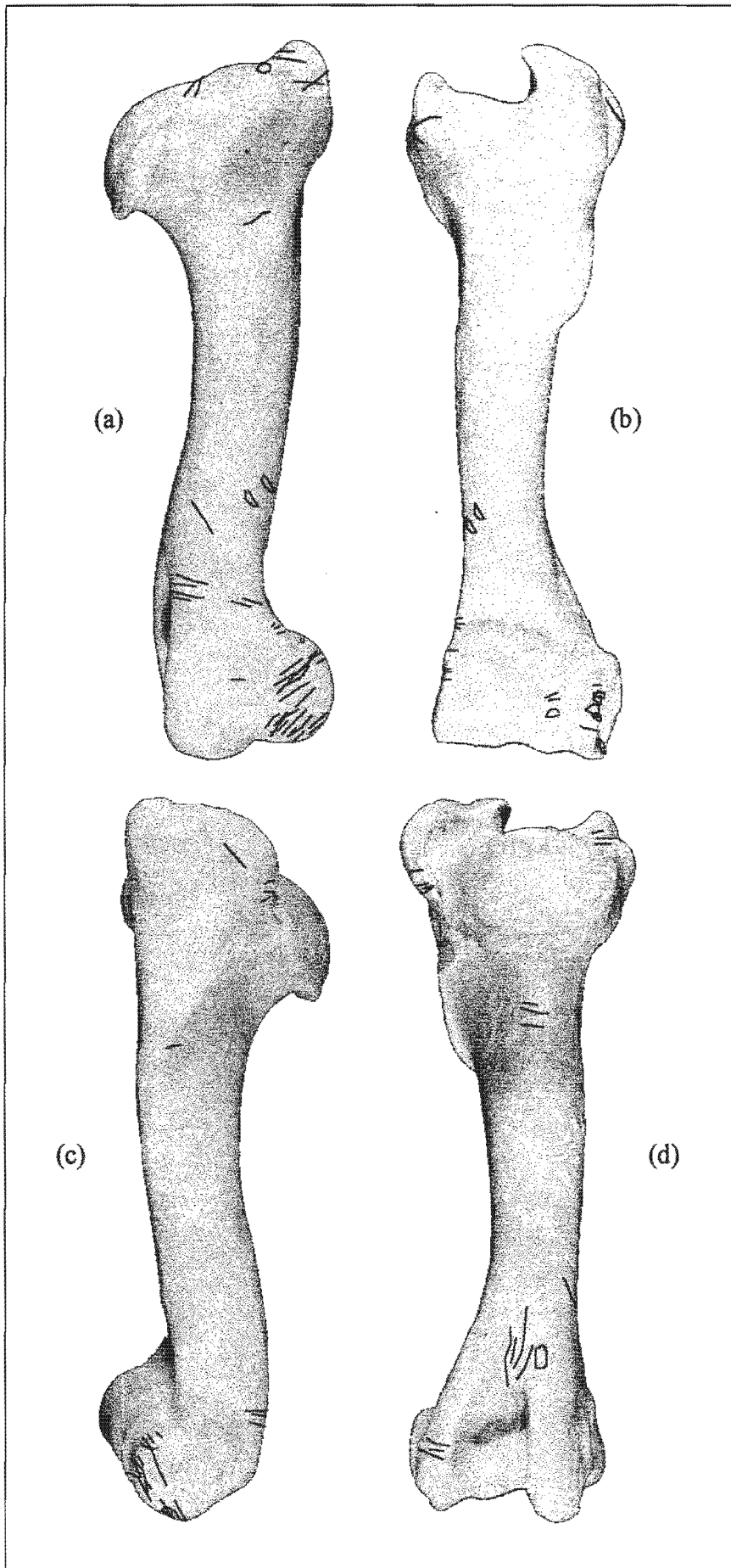


Figure 4.125. (a) medial, (b) anterior, (c) lateral and (d) posterior views of cut marked large bovid humeri (MNE = 3). Cut marks produced by filleting and disarticulation are depicted.

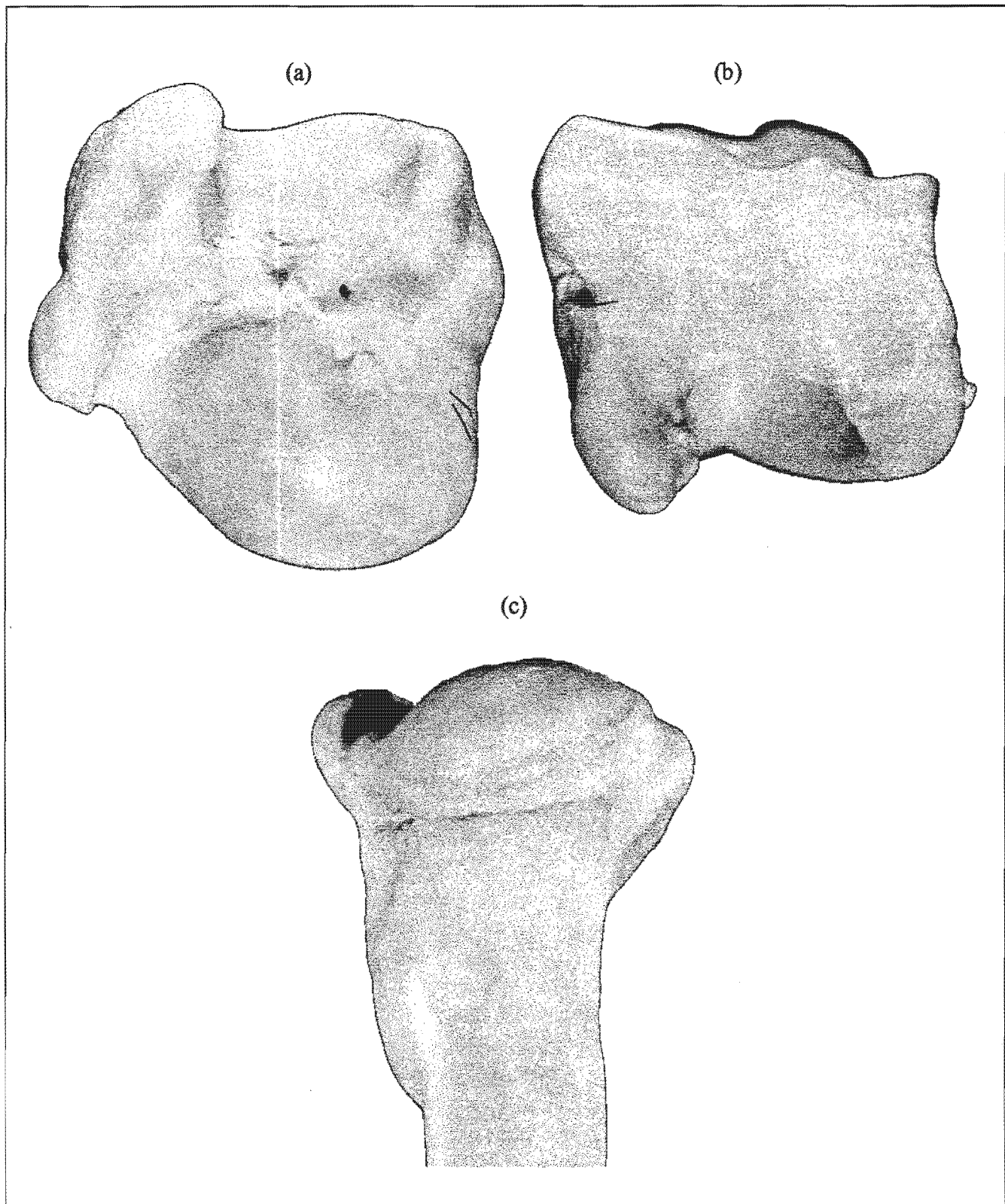


Figure 4.126. (a) proximal, (b) distal and (c) posterior views of cut marked large bovid humeri (MNE = 3). Cut marks produced by filleting and disarticulation are depicted.

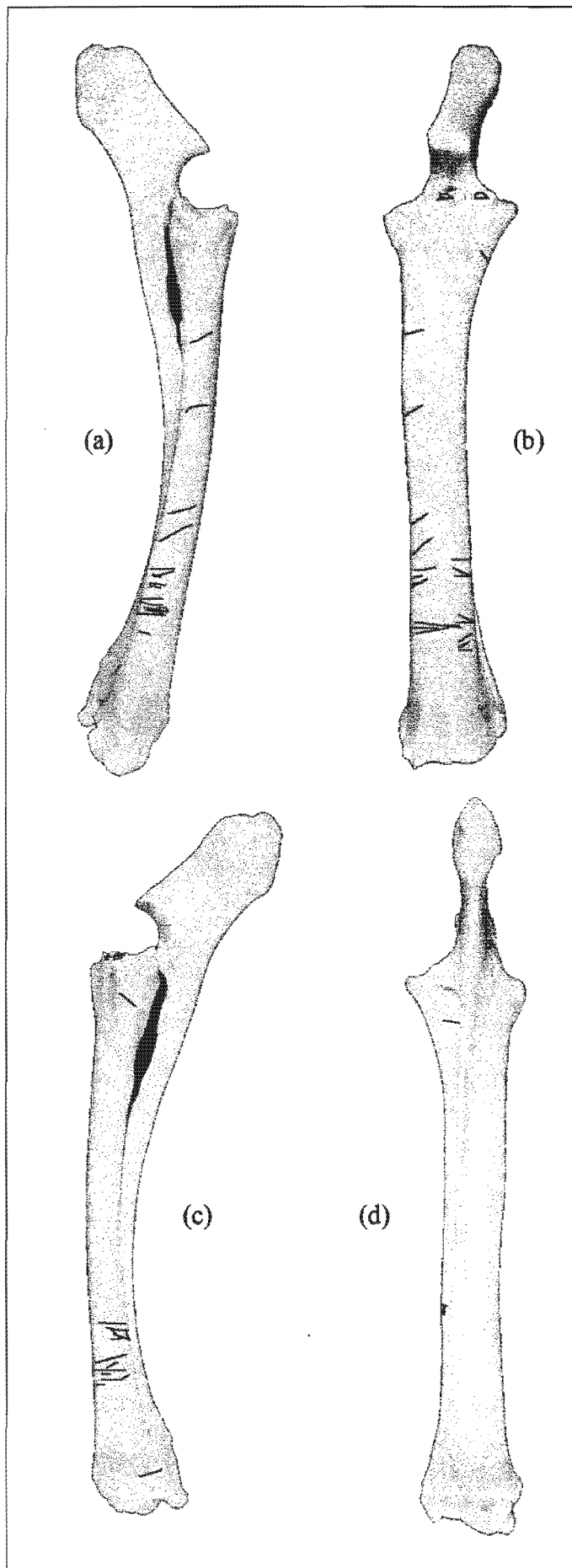


Figure 4.127. (a) medial, (b) anterior, (c) lateral and (d) posterior views of cut marked small bovid radii (MNE = 12). Cut marks produced by all butchery activities are depicted.

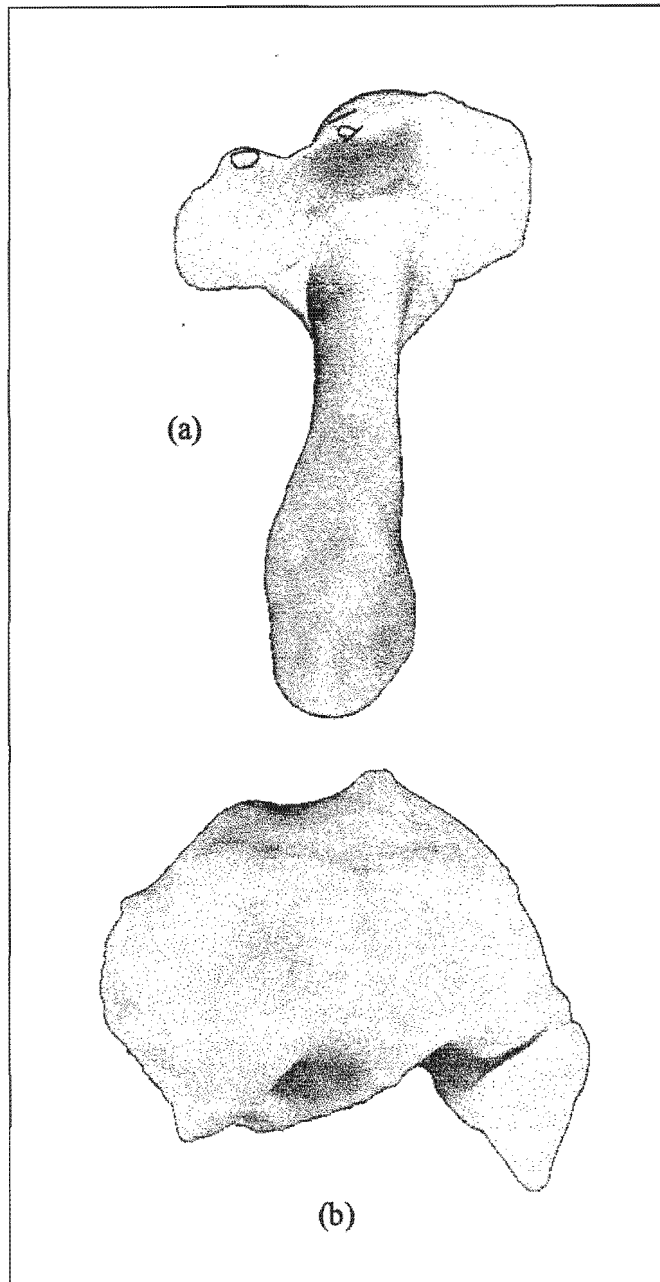


Figure 4.128. (a) proximal and (b) distal views of cut marked small bovid radii (MNE = 12). Cut marks produced by all butchery activities are depicted.

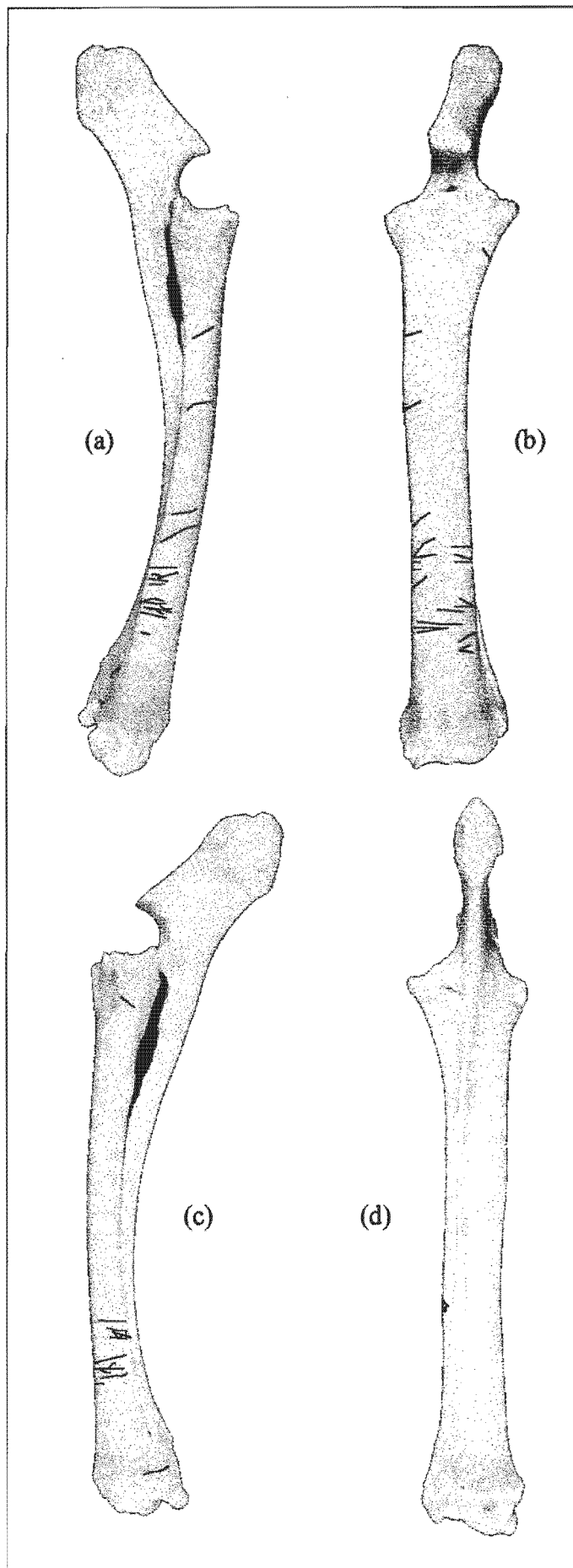


Figure 4.129. (a) medial, (b) anterior, (c) lateral and (d) posterior views of cut marked small bovid radii (MNE = 12). Cut marks produced by skinning and filleting are depicted.

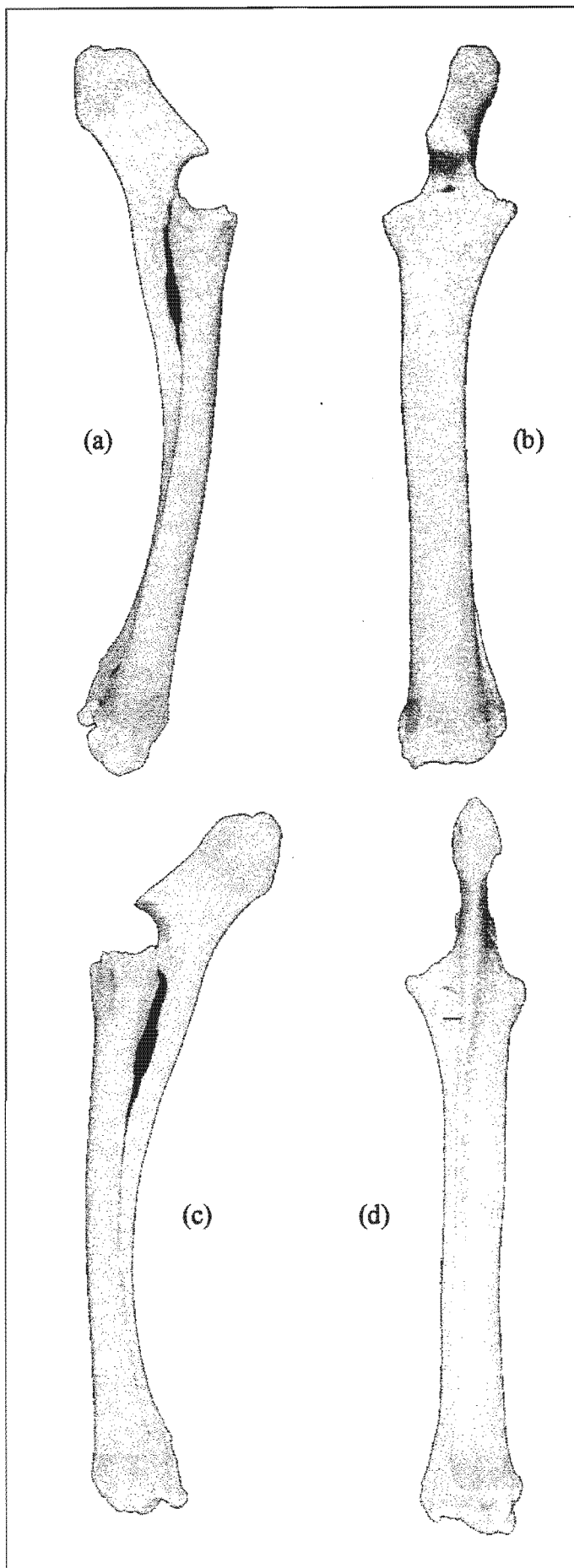


Figure 4.130. (a) medial, (b) anterior, (c) lateral and (d) posterior views of cut marked small bovid radii (MNE = 12). Cut mark produced by filleting is depicted.

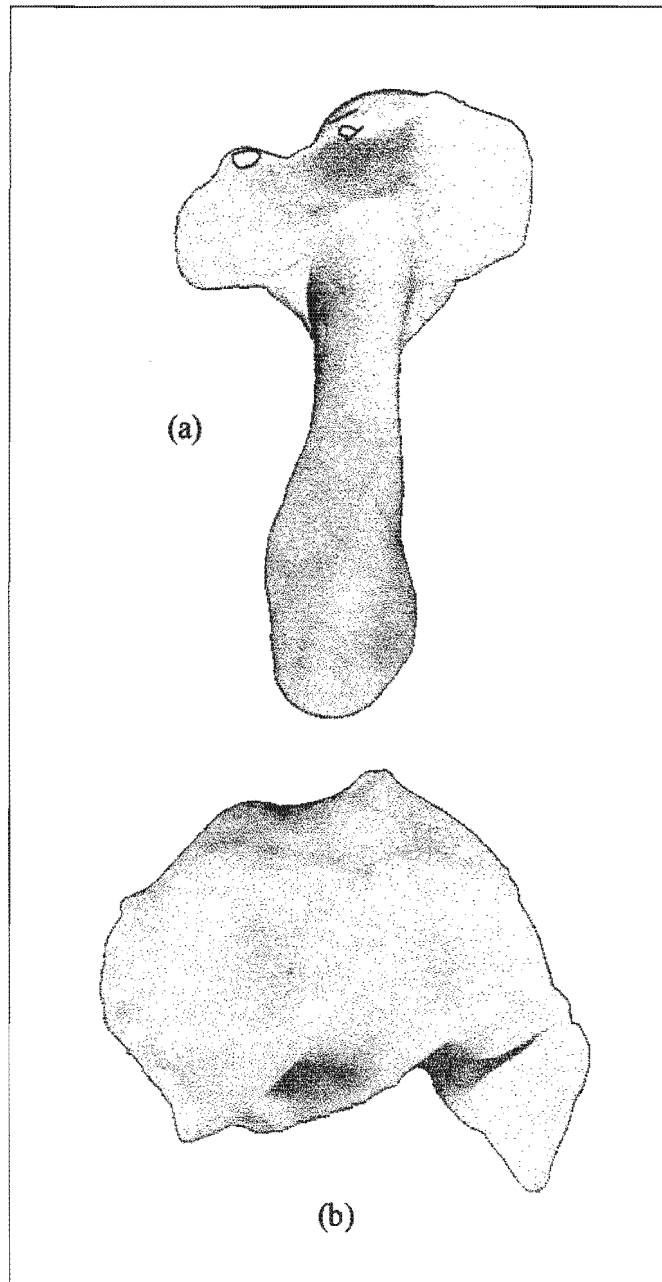


Figure 4.131. (a) proximal and (b) distal views of cut marked small bovid radius (MNE = 1). Cut marks produced by disarticulation are depicted.

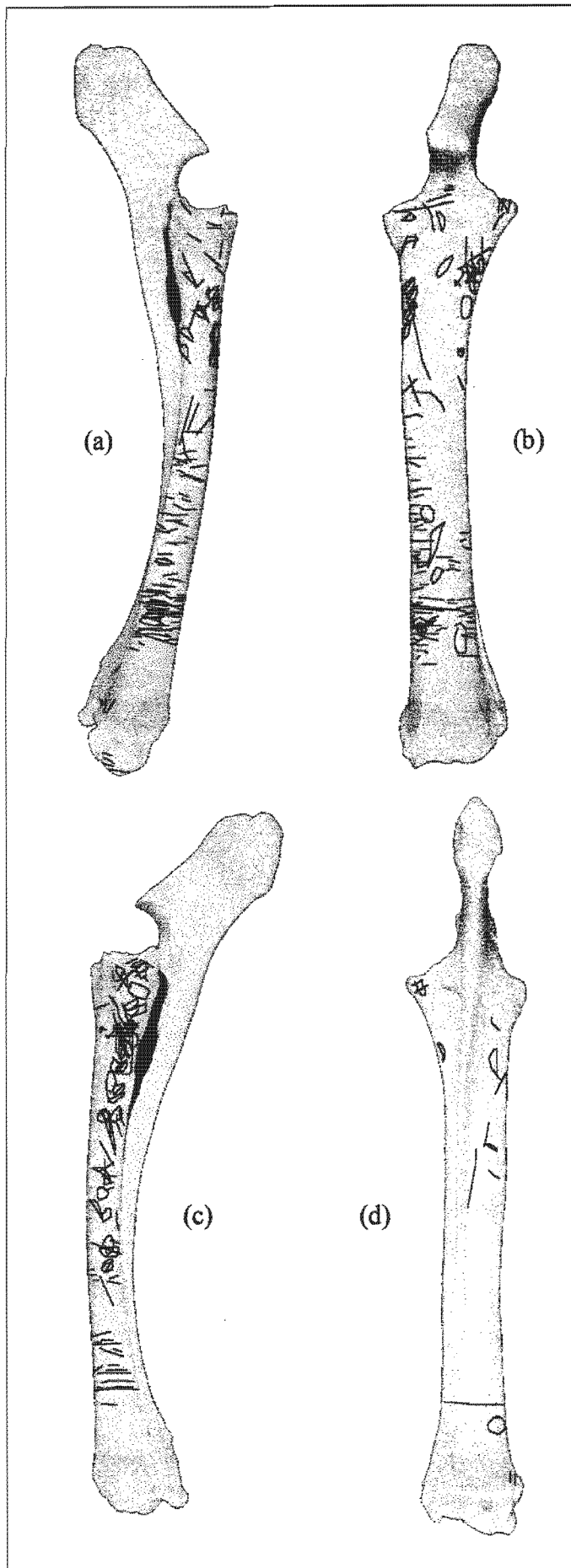


Figure 4.132. (a) medial, (b) anterior, (c) lateral and (d) posterior views of cut marked large bovid radii (MNE = 18). Cut marks produced by all butchery activities are depicted.

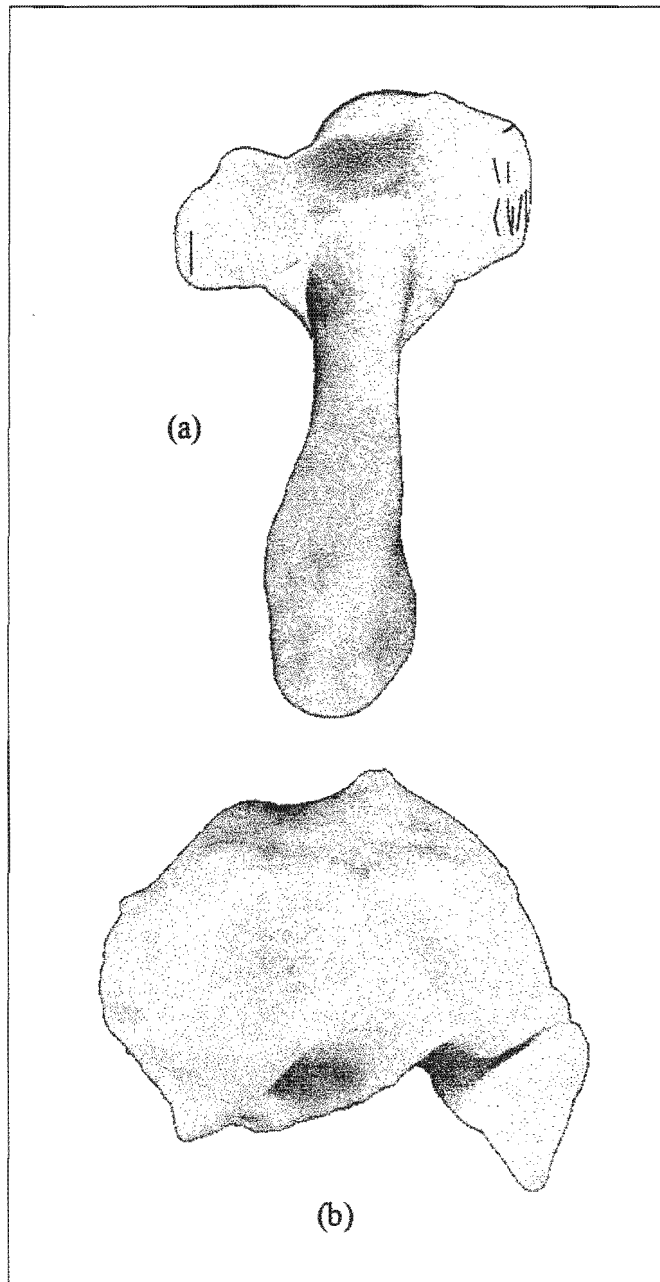


Figure 4.133. (a) proximal and (b) distal views of cut marked large bovid radii (MNE = 18). Cut marks produced by all butchery activities are depicted.

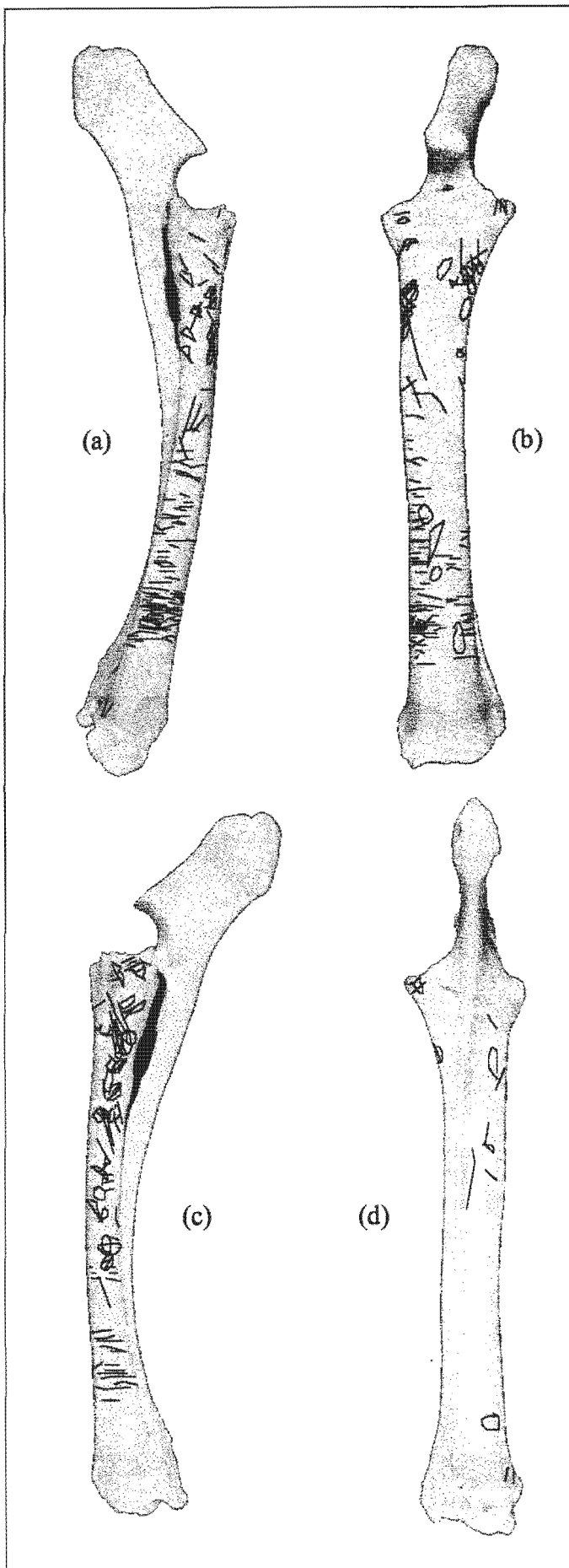


Figure 4.134. (a) medial, (b) anterior, (c) lateral and (d) posterior views of cut marked large bovid radii (MNE = 18). Cut marks produced by skinning and filleting are depicted.

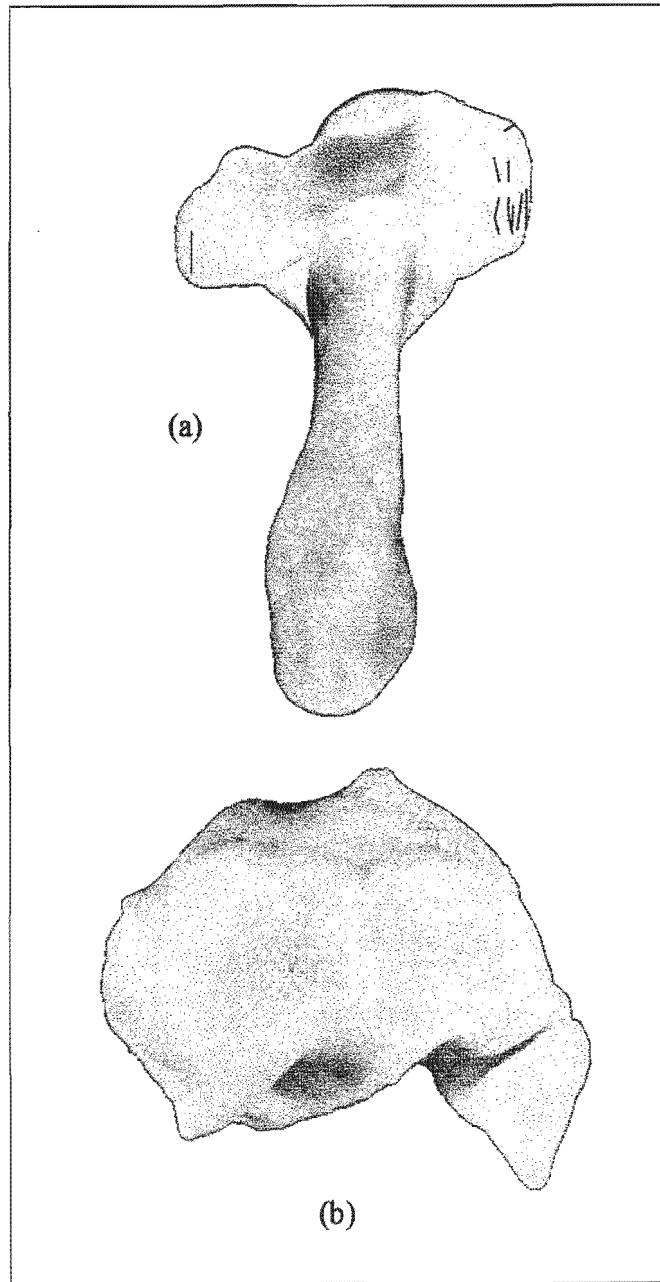


Figure 4.135. (a) proximal and (b) distal views of cut marked large bovid radii (MNE = 18). Cut marks produced by skinning and filleting are depicted.

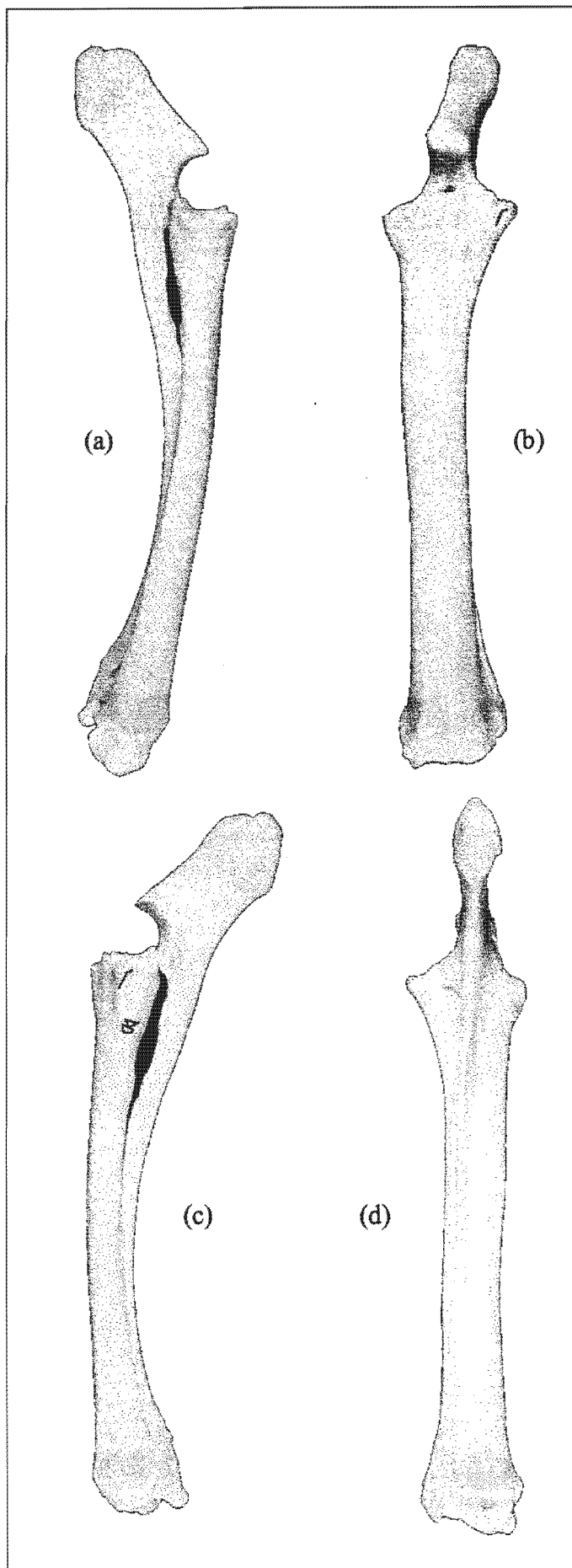


Figure 4.136. (a) medial, (b) anterior, (c) lateral and (d) posterior views of cut marked large bovid radii (MNE = 3). Cut marks produced by skinning, filleting and disarticulation are depicted.

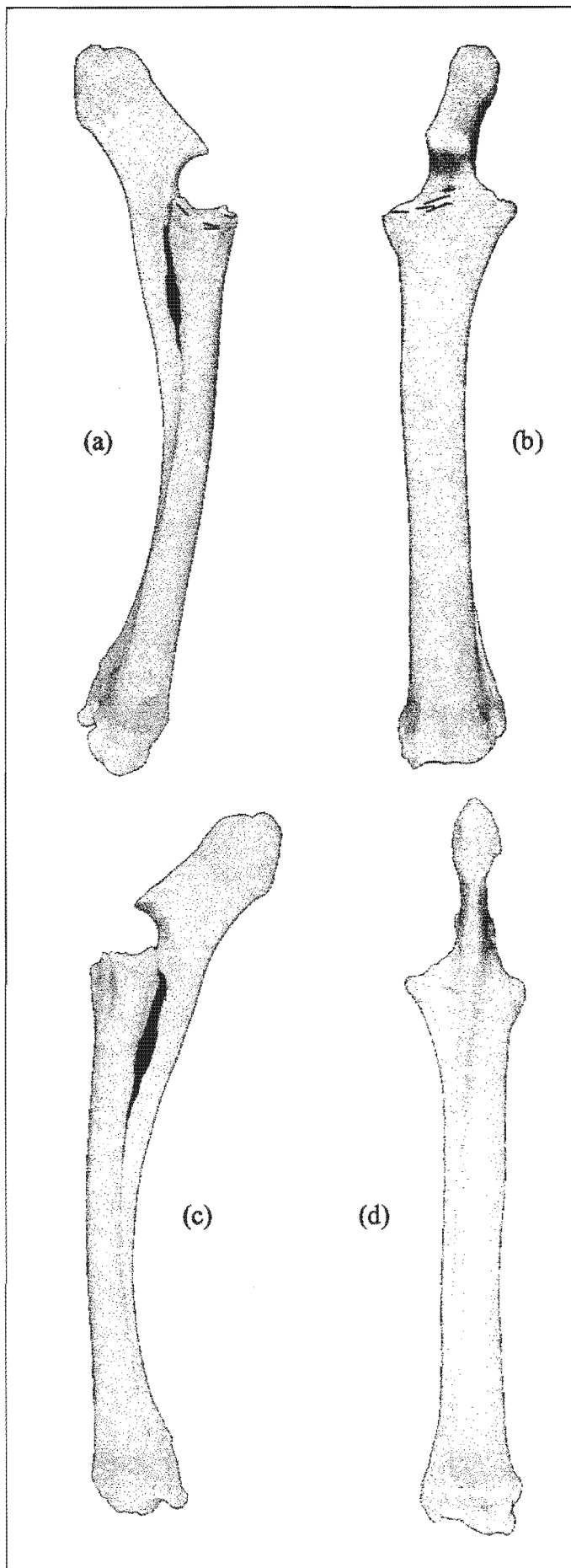


Figure 4.137. (a) medial, (b) anterior, (c) lateral and (d) posterior views of cut marked large bovid radii (MNE = 3). Cut marks produced by disarticulation are depicted.

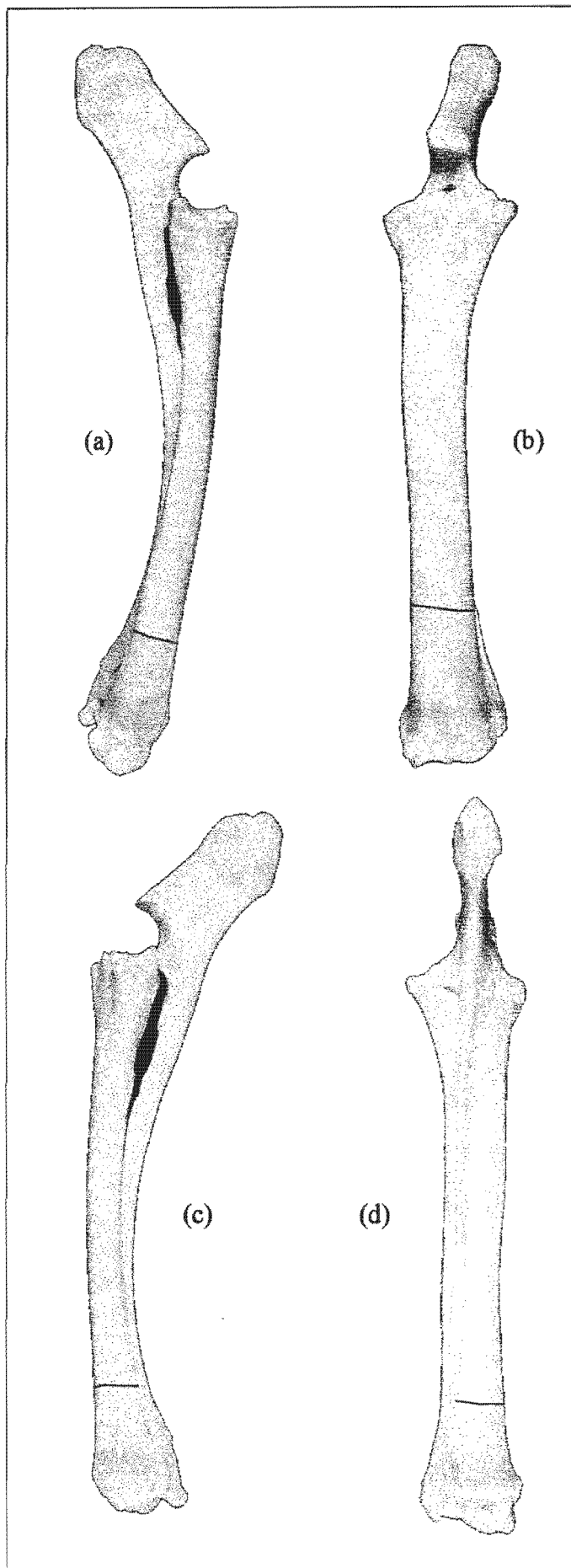


Figure 4.138. (a) medial, (b) anterior, (c) lateral and (d) posterior views of cut marked large bovid radius (MNE = 1). Mark produced by sawing is depicted.

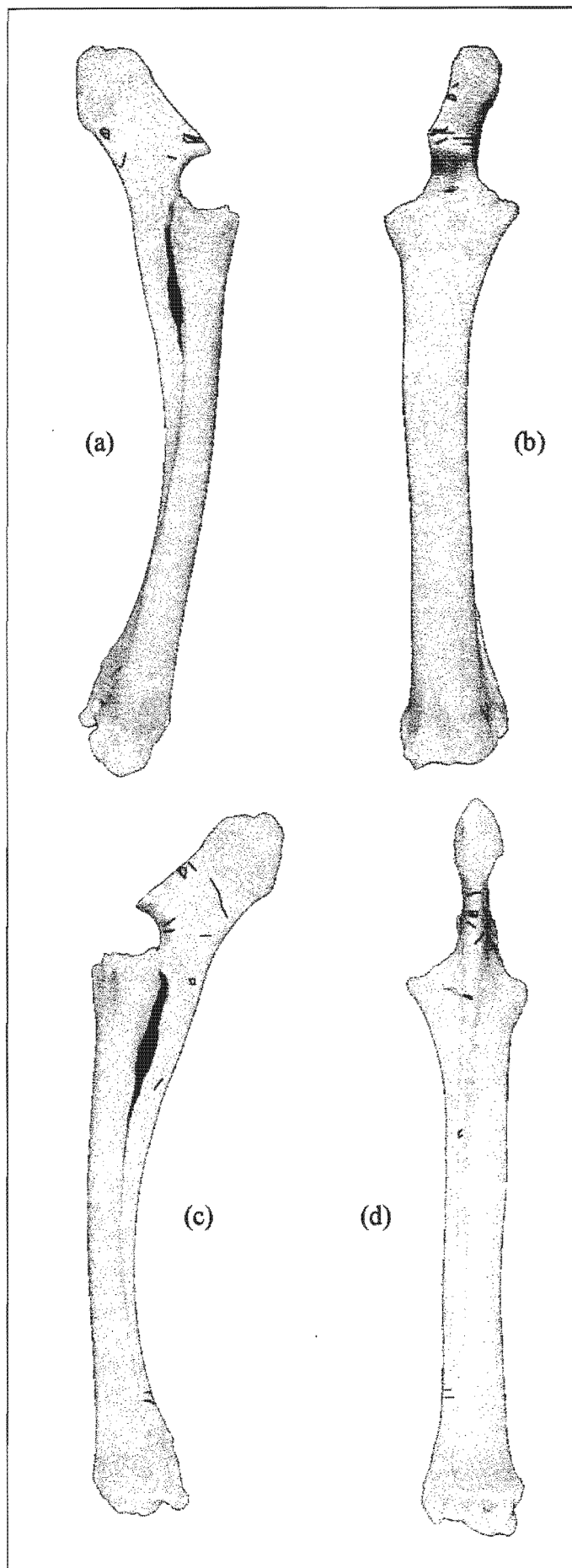


Figure 4.139. (a) medial, (b) anterior, (c) lateral and (d) posterior views of cut marked small bovid ulnae (MNE = 12). Cut marks produced by all butchery activities are depicted.

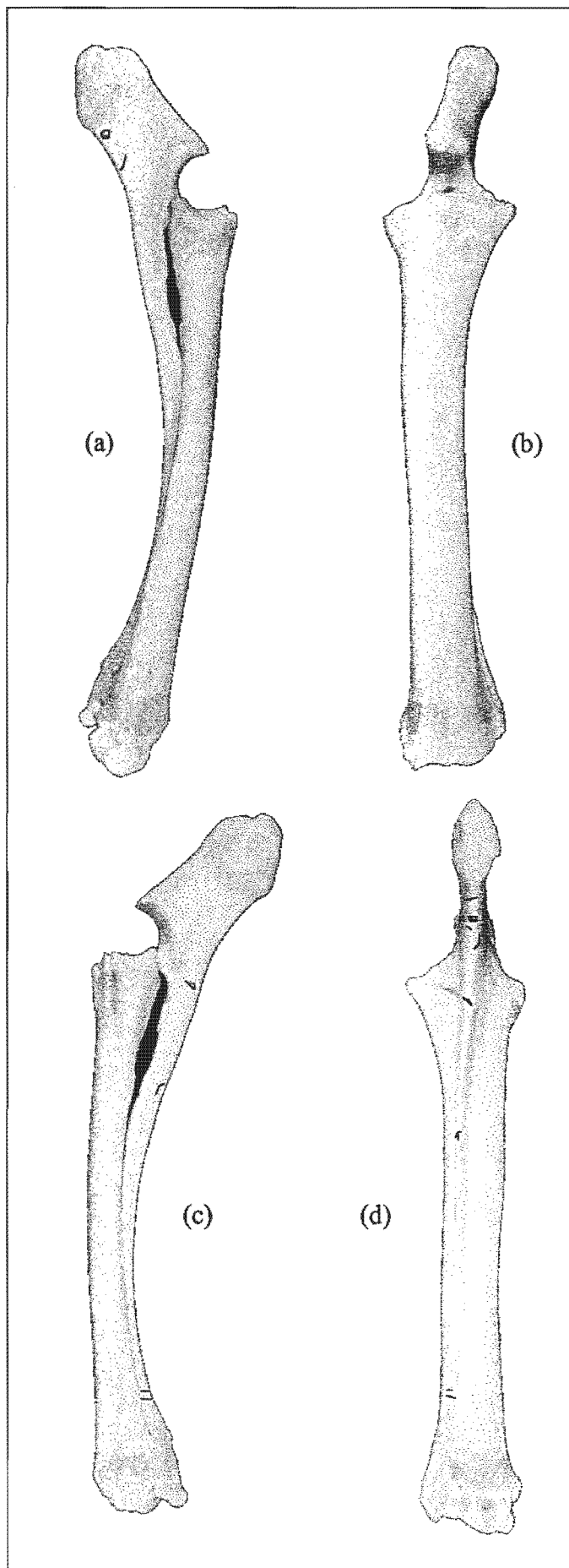


Figure 4.140. (a) medial, (b) anterior, (c) lateral and (d) posterior views of cut marked small bovid ulnae (MNE = 12). Cut marks produced by filleting are depicted.

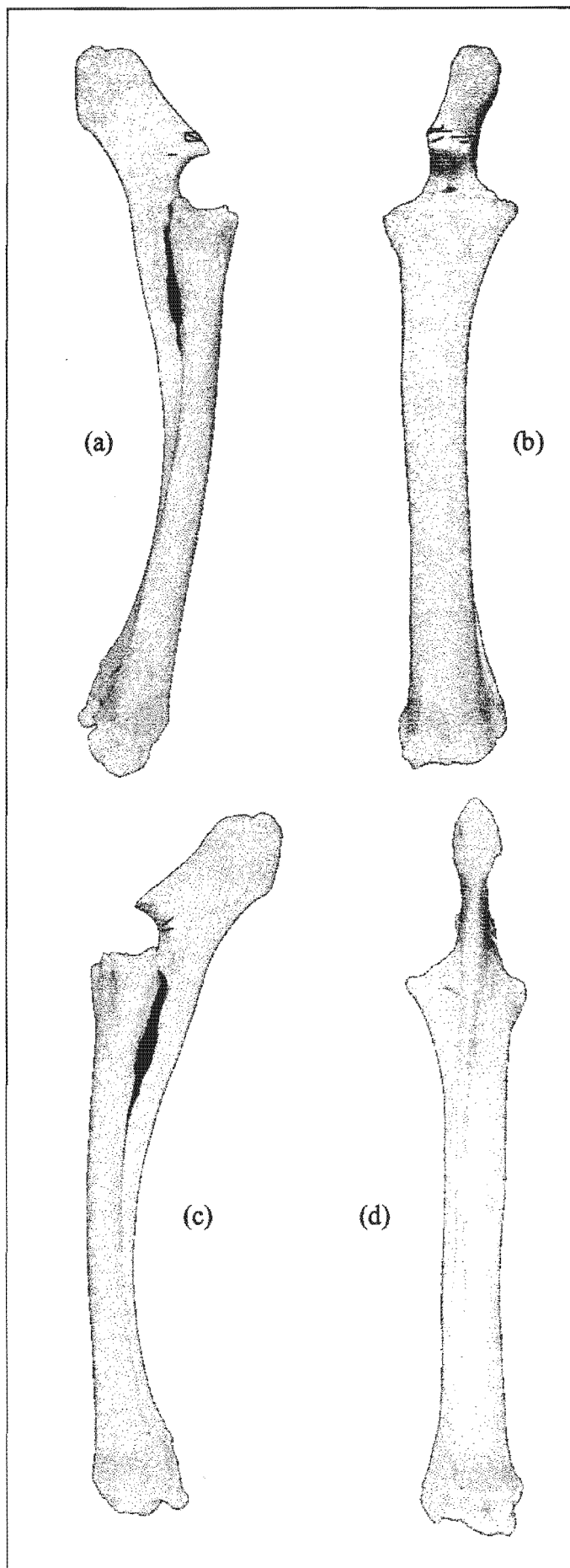


Figure 4.141. (a) medial, (b) anterior, (c) lateral and (d) posterior views of cut marked small bovid ulna (MNE = 1). Cut marks produced by disarticulation are depicted.

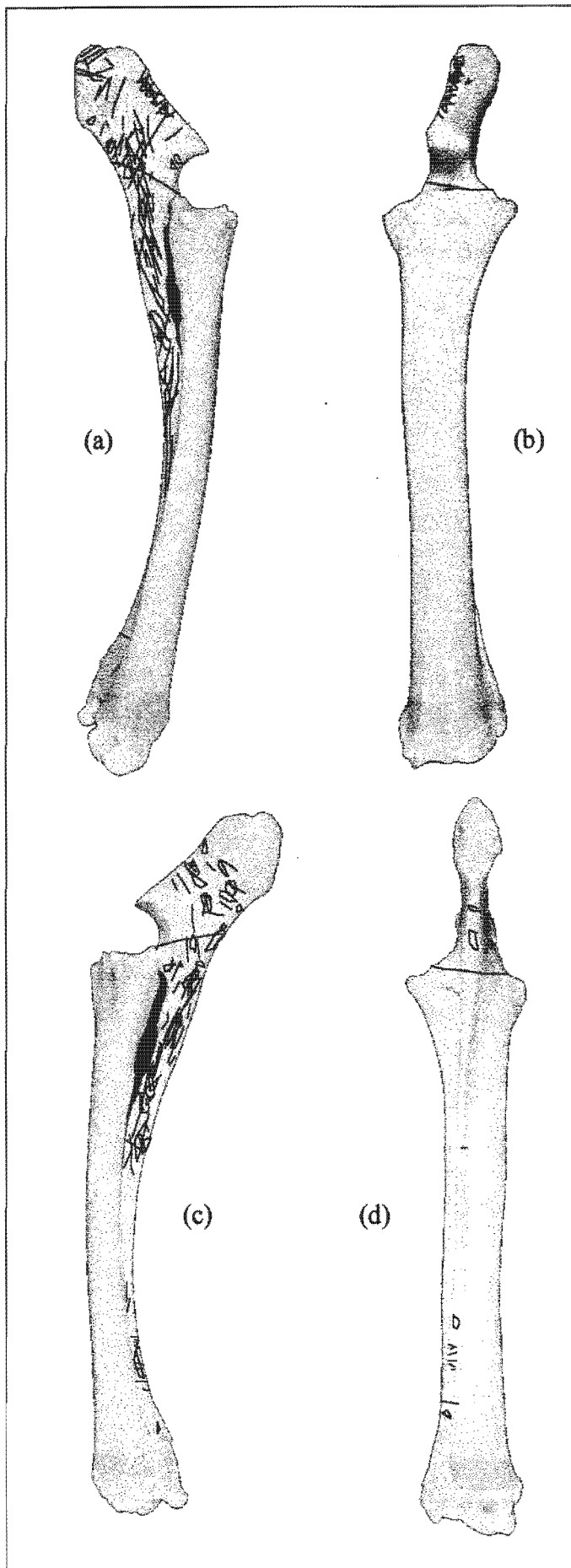


Figure 4.142. (a) medial, (b) anterior, (c) lateral and (d) posterior views of cut marked large bovid ulnae (MNE = 18). Cut marks produced by all butchery activities are depicted.

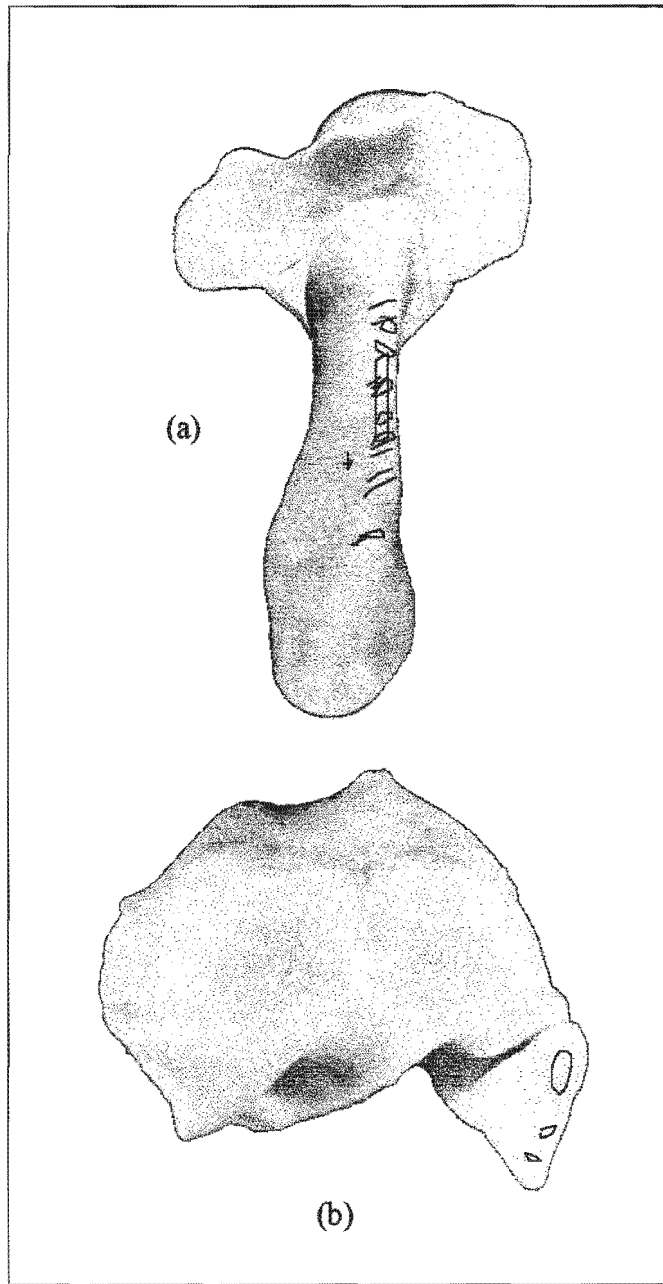


Figure 4.143. (a) proximal and (b) distal views of cut marked large bovid ulnae (MNE = 18). Cut marks produced by all butchery activities are depicted.

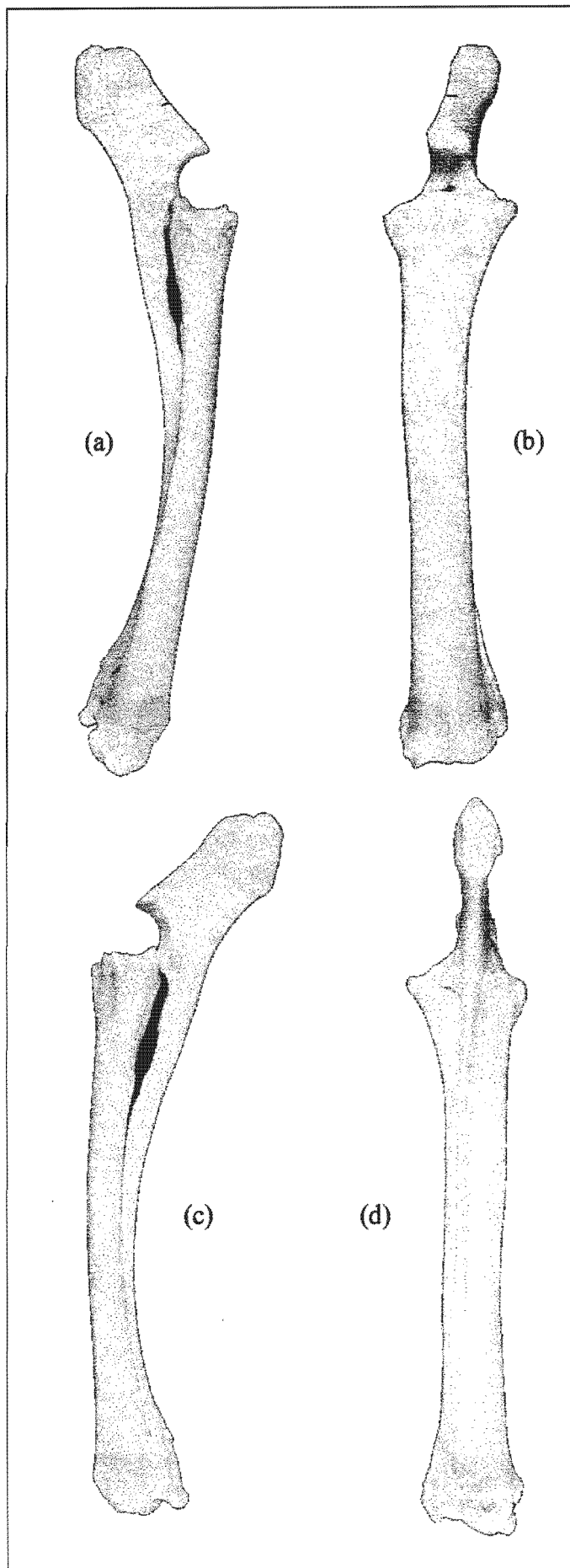


Figure 4.144. (a) medial, (b) anterior, (c) lateral and (d) posterior views of cut marked large bovid ulnae (MNE = 3). Cut mark produced by skinning, filleting and disarticulation is depicted.

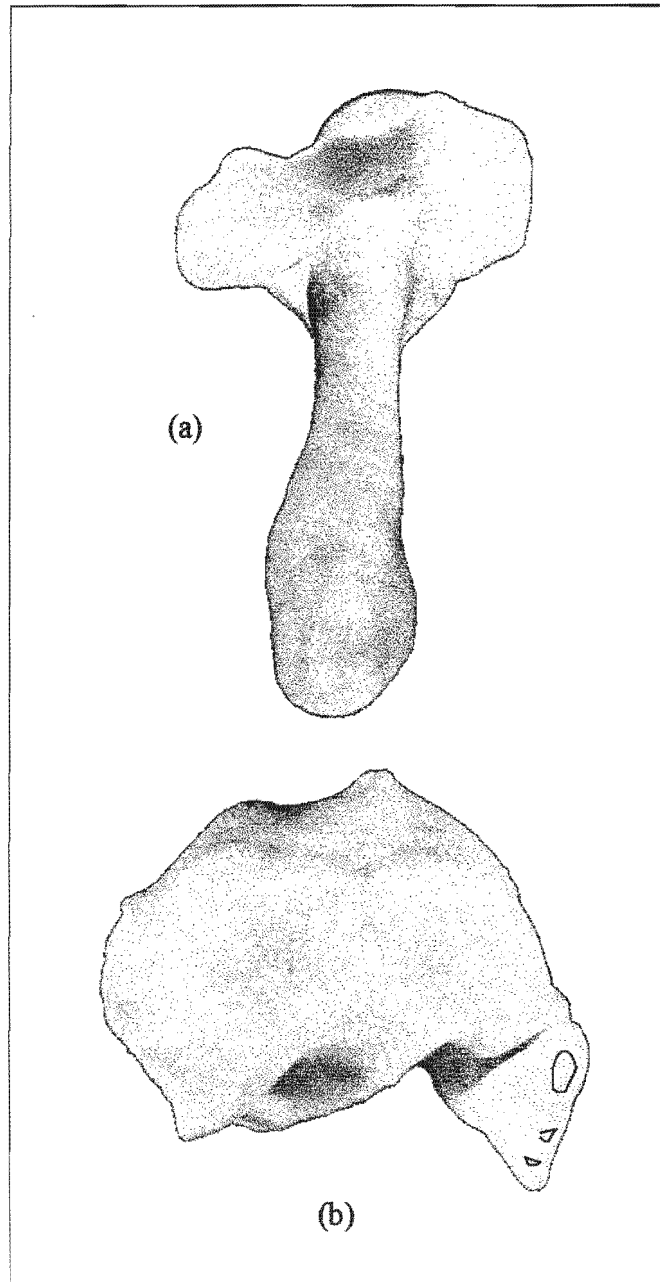


Figure 4.145. (a) proximal and (b) distal views of cut marked large bovid ulnae (MNE = 3). Cut marks produced by skinning, filleting and disarticulation are depicted.

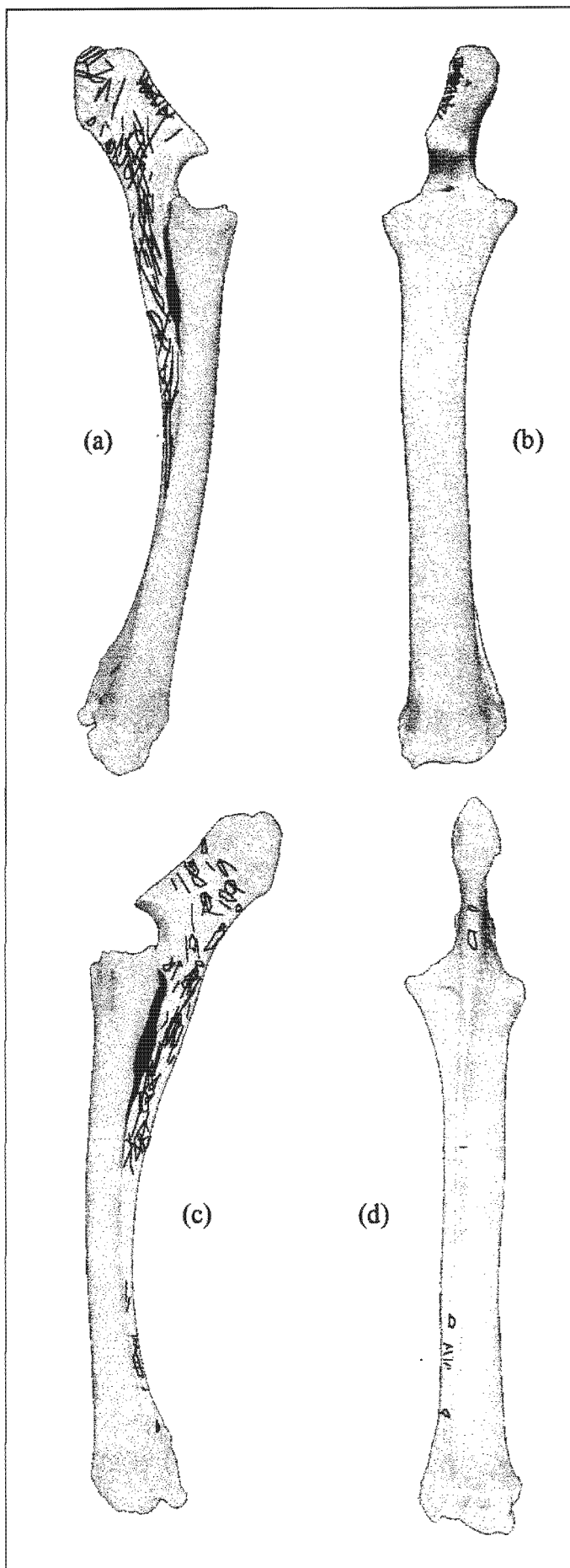


Figure 4.146. (a) medial, (b) anterior, (c) lateral and (d) posterior views of cut marked large bovid ulnae (MNE = 18). Cut marks produced by skinning and filleting are depicted.

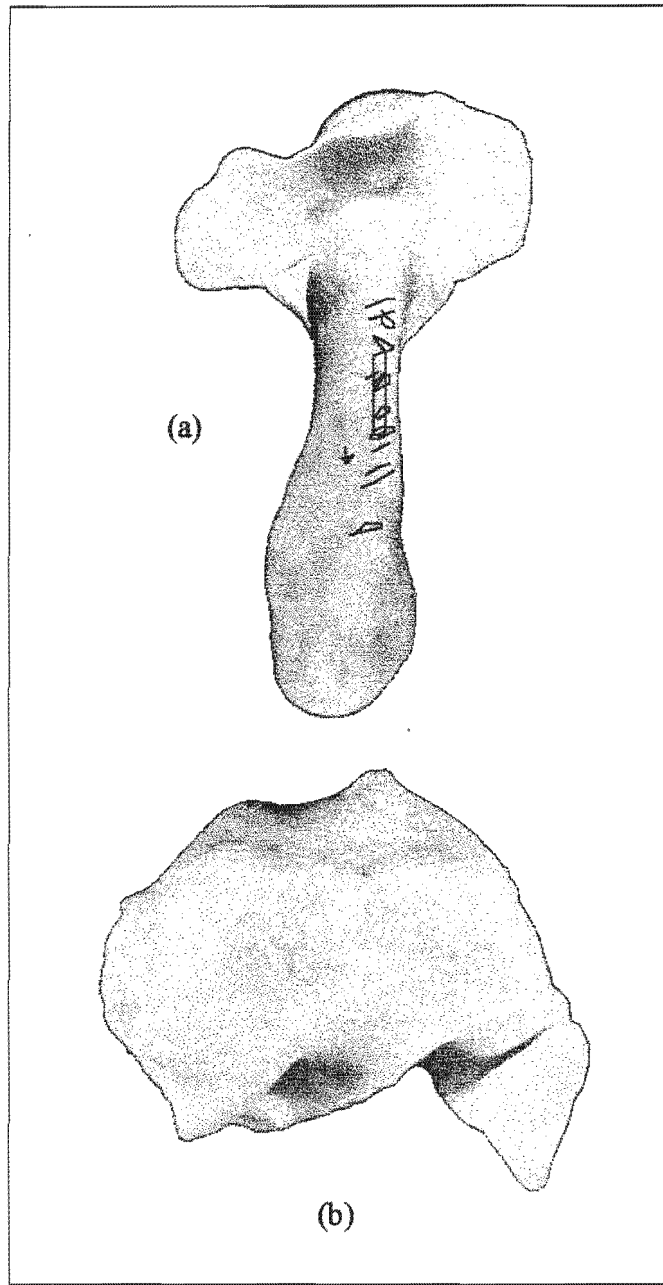


Figure 4.147. (a) proximal and (b) distal views of cut marked large bovid ulnae (MNE = 18). Cut marks produced by skinning and filleting are depicted.

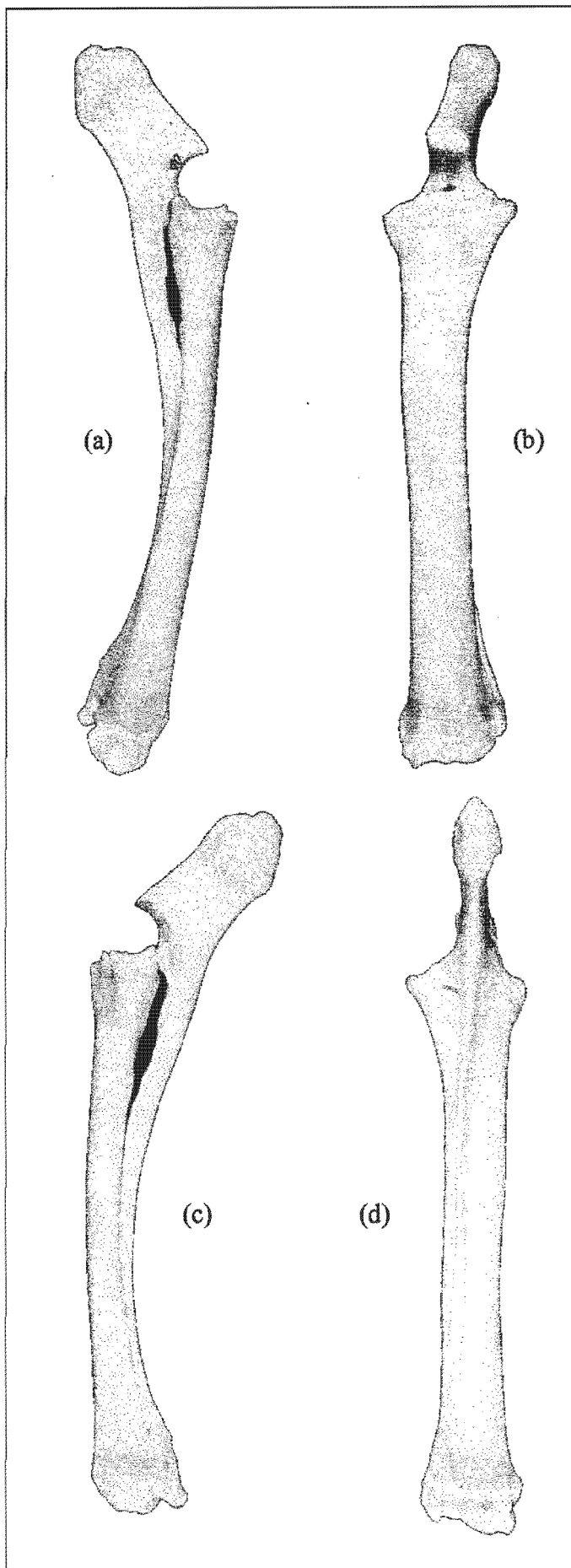


Figure 4.148. (a) medial, (b) anterior, (c) lateral and (d) posterior views of cut marked large bovid ulnae (MNE = 3). Cut marks produced by disarticulation are depicted.

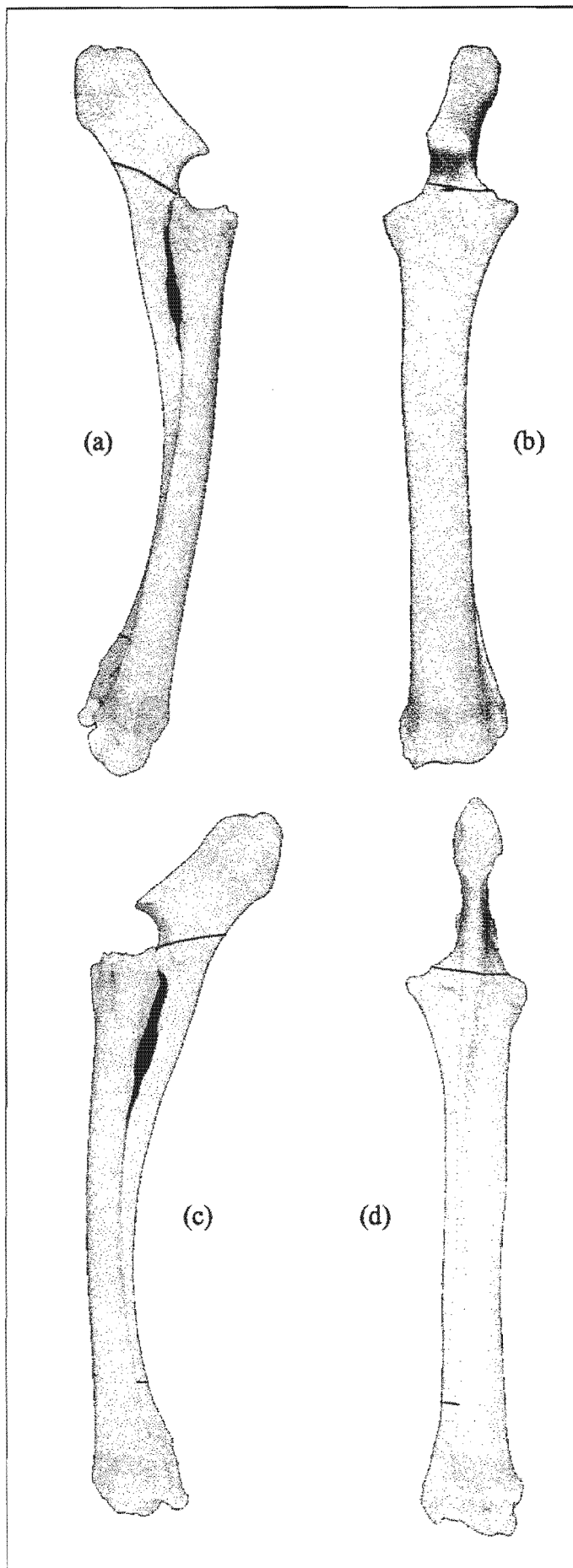


Figure 4.149. (a) medial, (b) anterior, (c) lateral and (d) posterior views of cut marked large bovid ulna (MNE = 1). Cut marks produced by sawing are depicted.

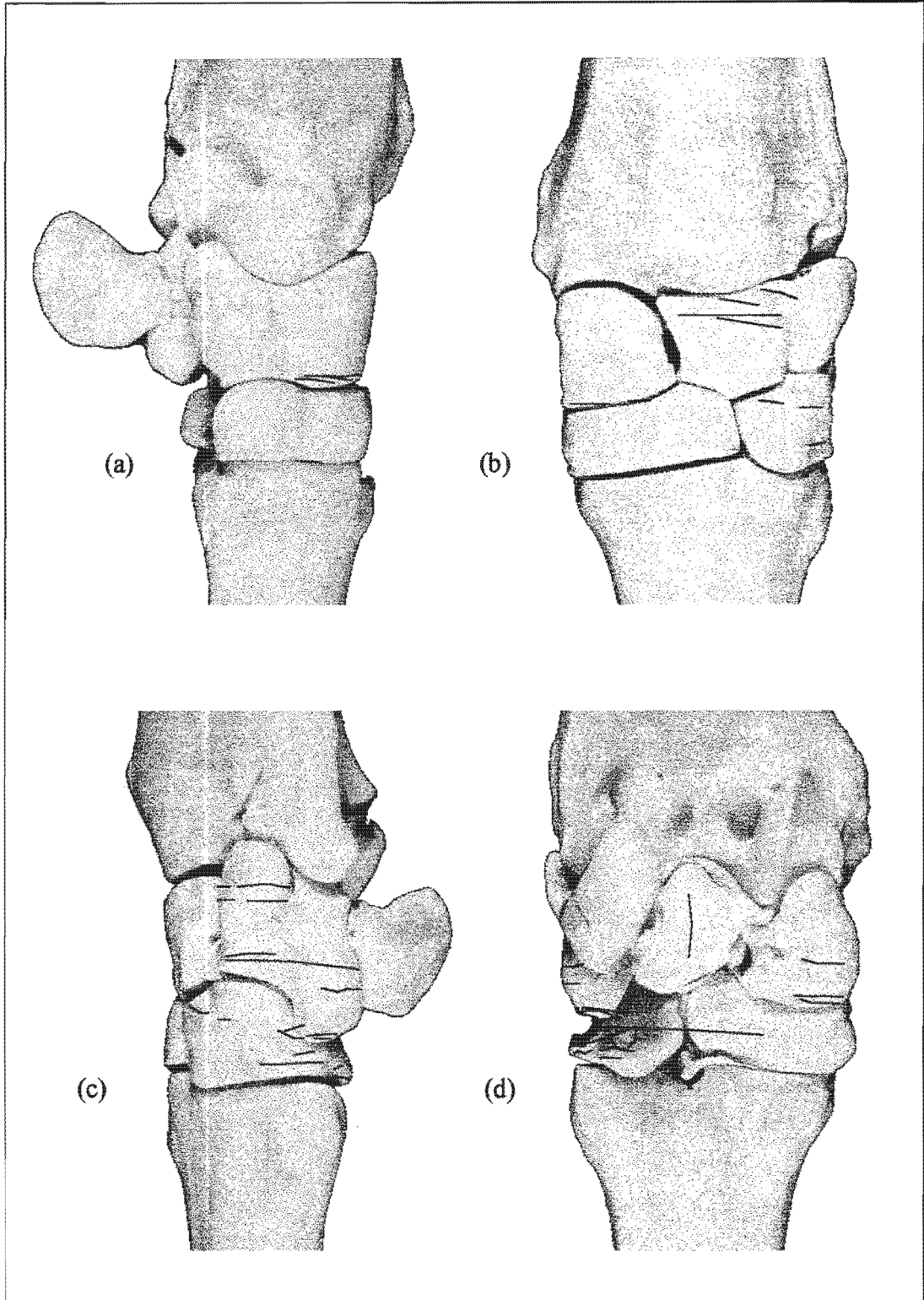


Figure 4.150. (a) medial, (b) anterior, (c) lateral and (d) posterior views of cut marked small bovid carpals (MNE = 12 sets or 50 carpal bones). Cut marks produced by disarticulation and skinning are depicted.

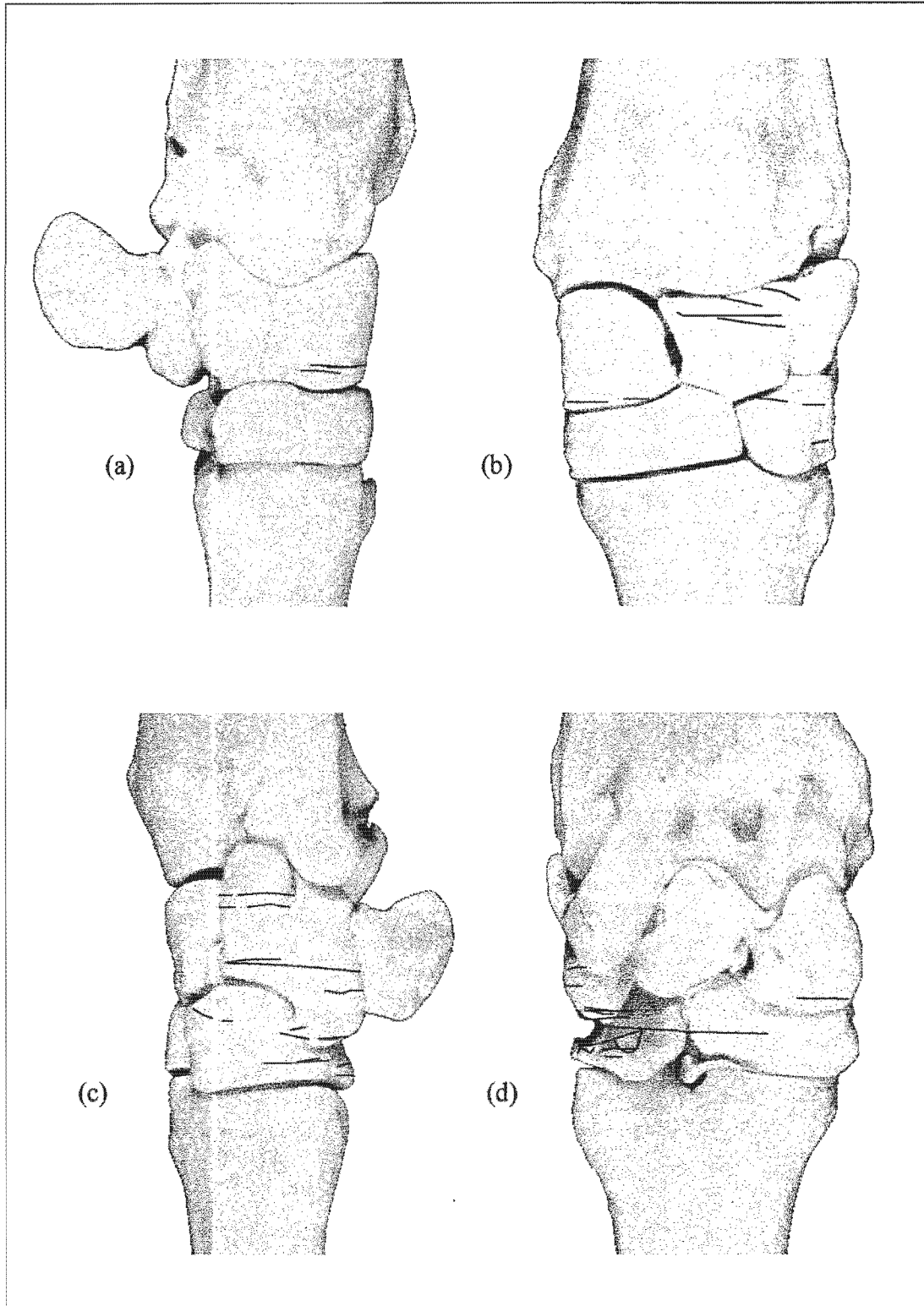


Figure 4.151. (a) medial, (b) anterior, (c) lateral and (d) posterior views of cut marked small bovid carpals (MNE = 12 sets or 50 carpal bones). Cut marks produced by disarticulation are depicted.

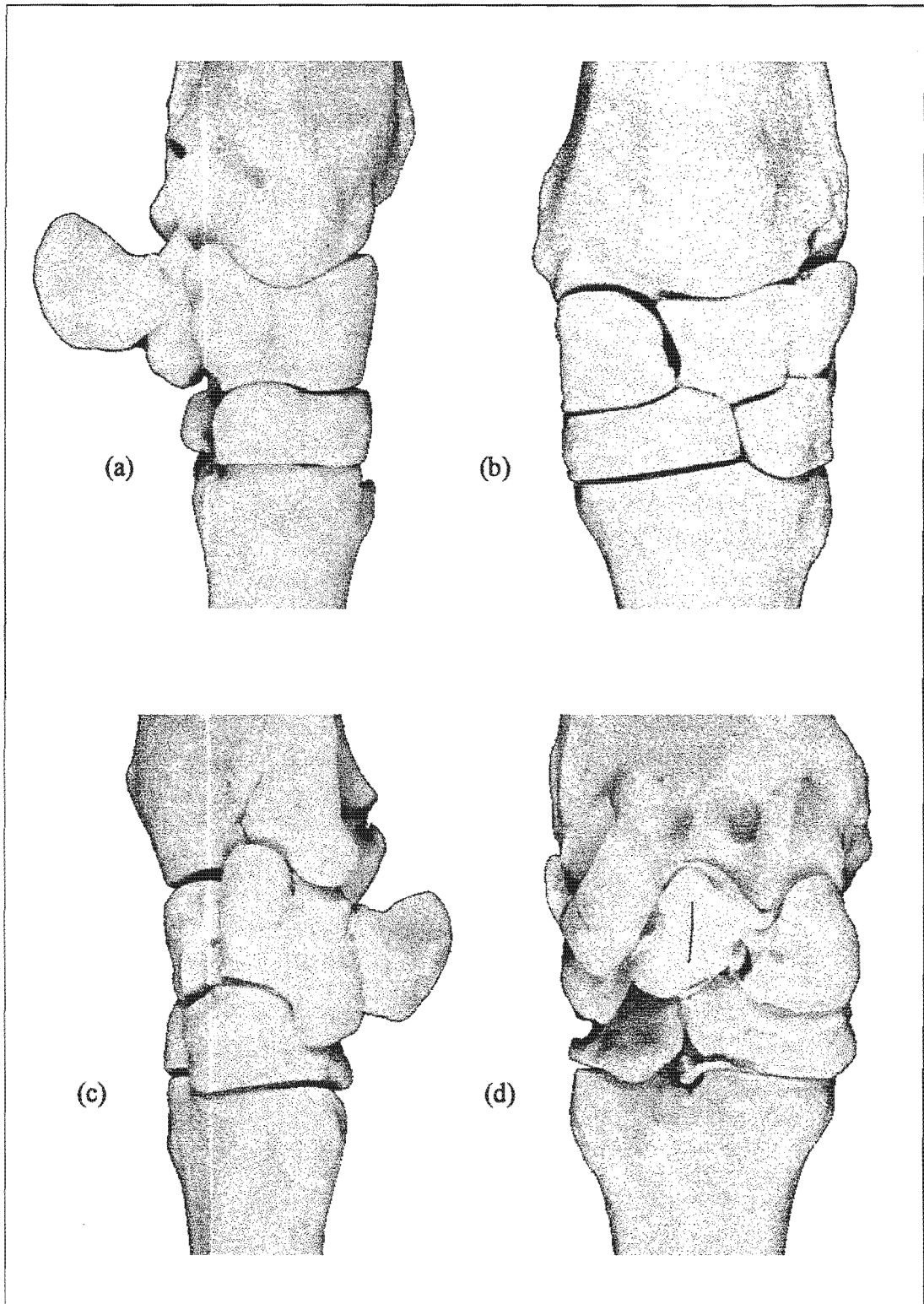


Figure 4.152. (a) medial, (b) anterior, (c) lateral and (d) posterior views of cut marked small bovid carpals (MNE = 12 sets or 50 carpal bones). Cut mark produced by skinning is depicted.

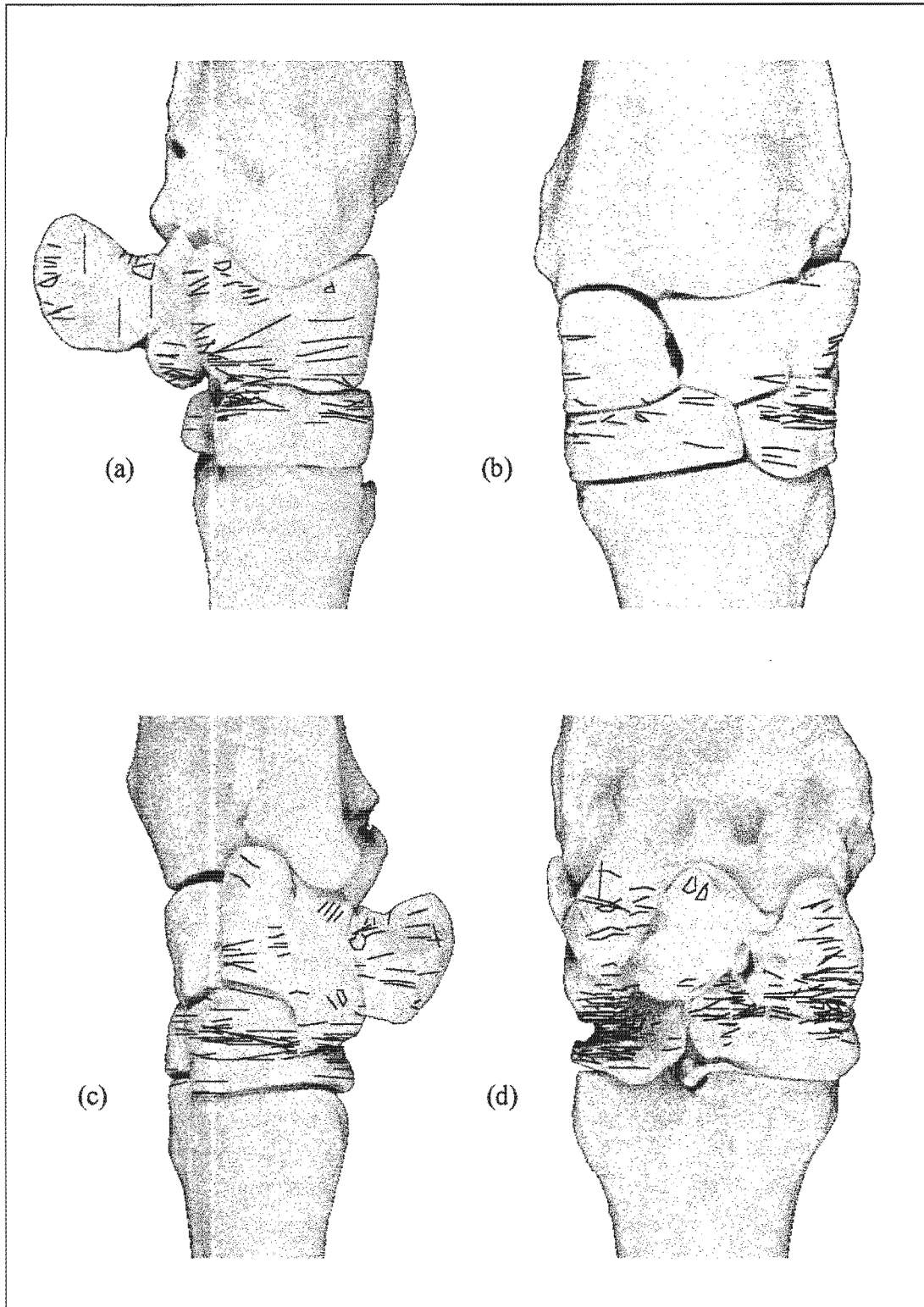


Figure 4.153. (a) medial, (b) anterior, (c) lateral and (d) posterior views of cut marked large bovid carpals (MNE = 18 sets or 94 carpal bones). Cut marks produced by skinning and disarticulation are depicted.

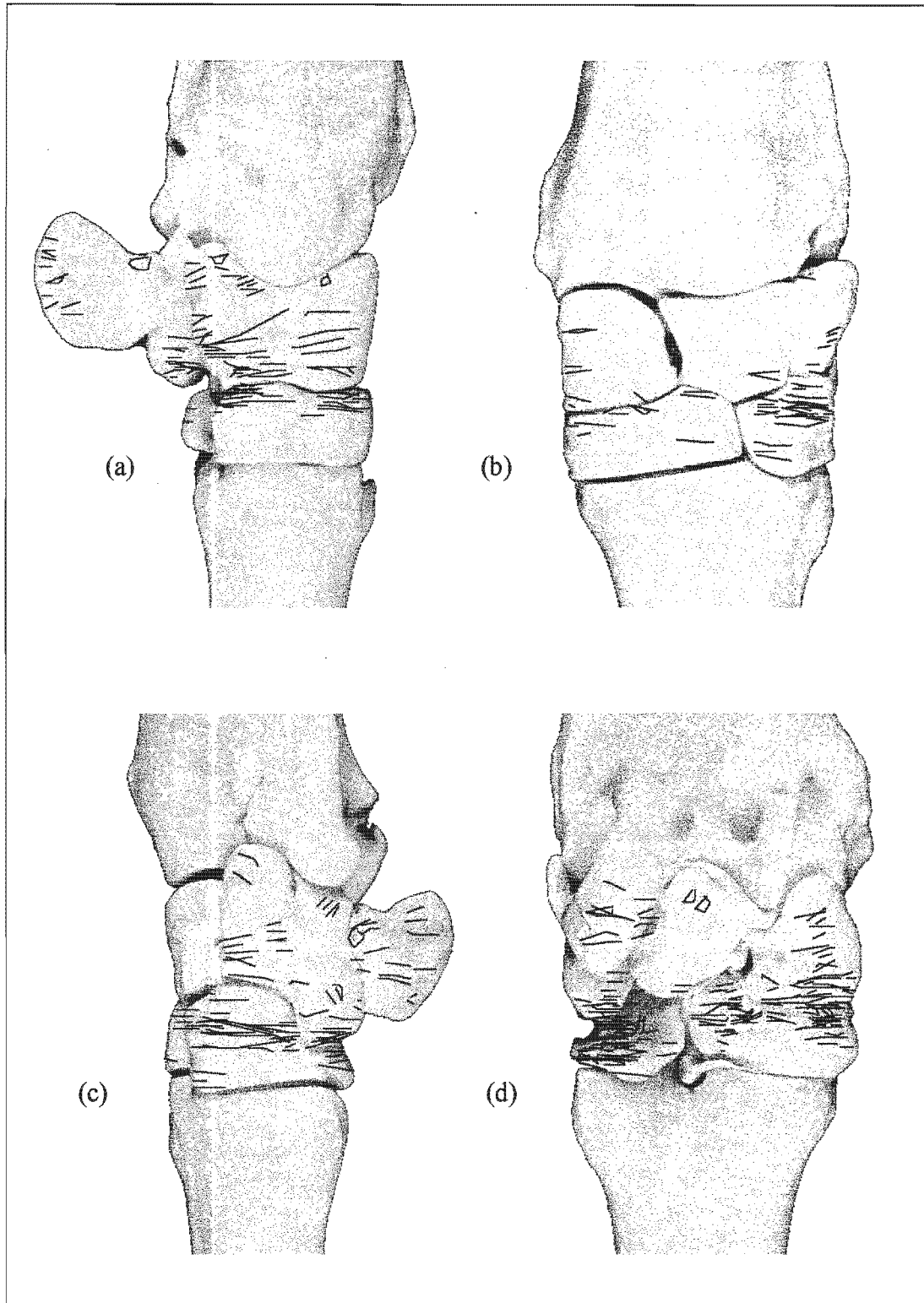


Figure 4.154. (a) medial, (b) anterior, (c) lateral and (d) posterior views of cut marked large bovid carpals (MNE = 18 sets or 94 carpal bones). Cut marks produced by disarticulation are depicted.

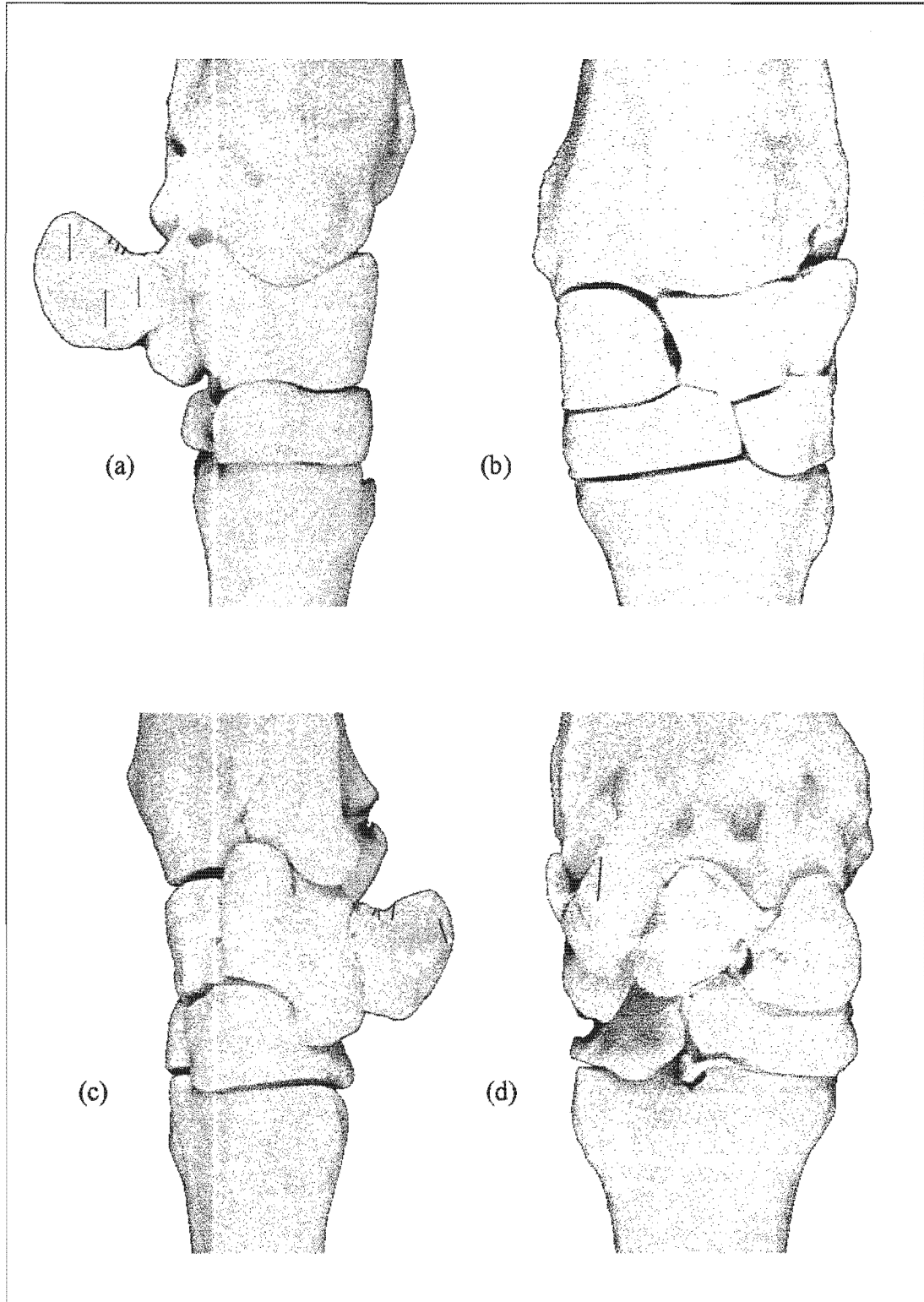


Figure 4.155. (a) medial, (b) anterior, (c) lateral and (d) posterior views of cut marked large bovid carpals (MNE = 18 sets or 94 carpal bones). Cut marks produced by skinning and disarticulation are depicted.

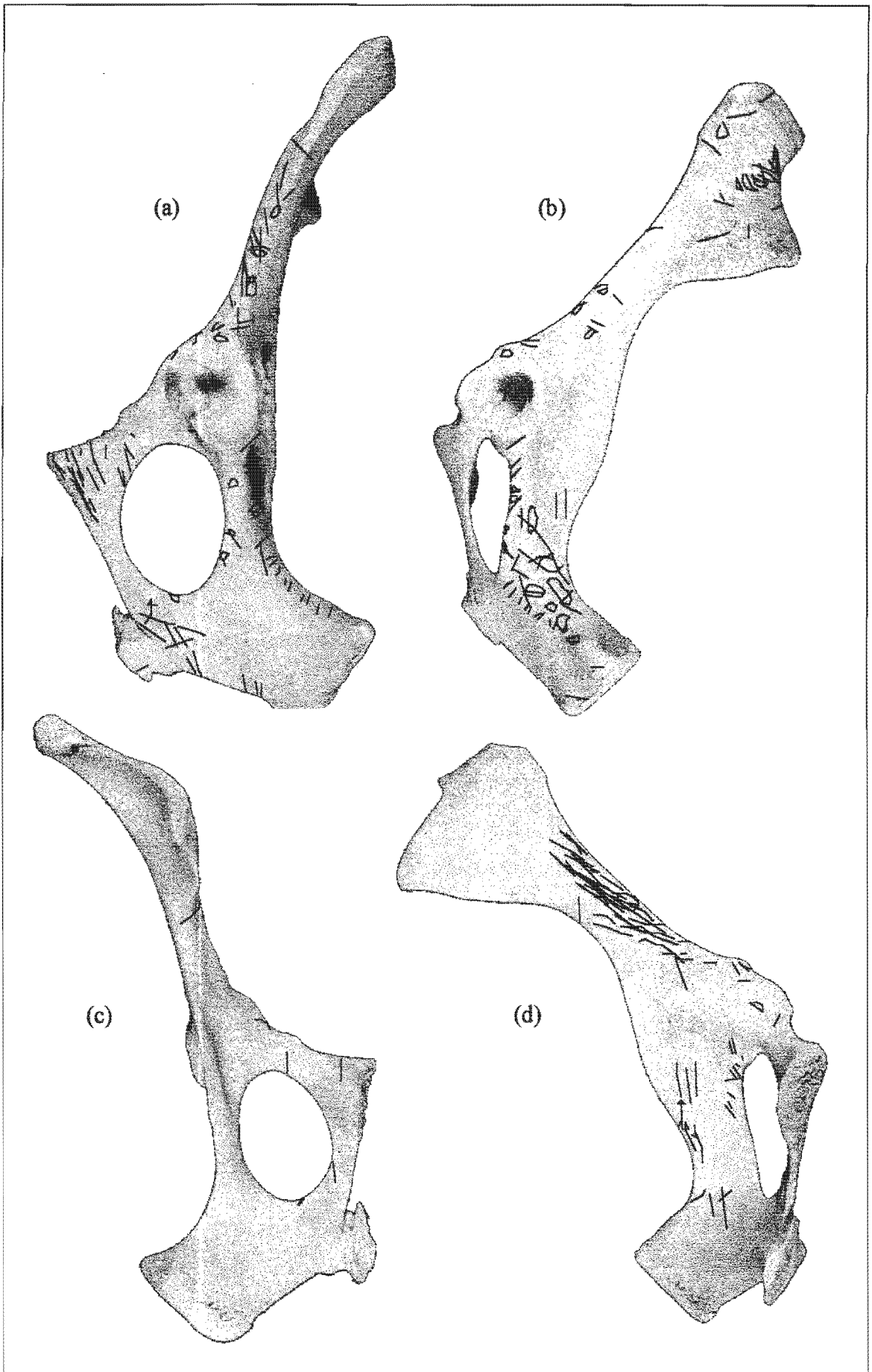


Figure 4.156. (a) ventral, (b) lateral, (c) dorsal and (d) medial views of cut marked small bovid pelvis (MNE = 18). Cut marks produced by all butchery activities are depicted.

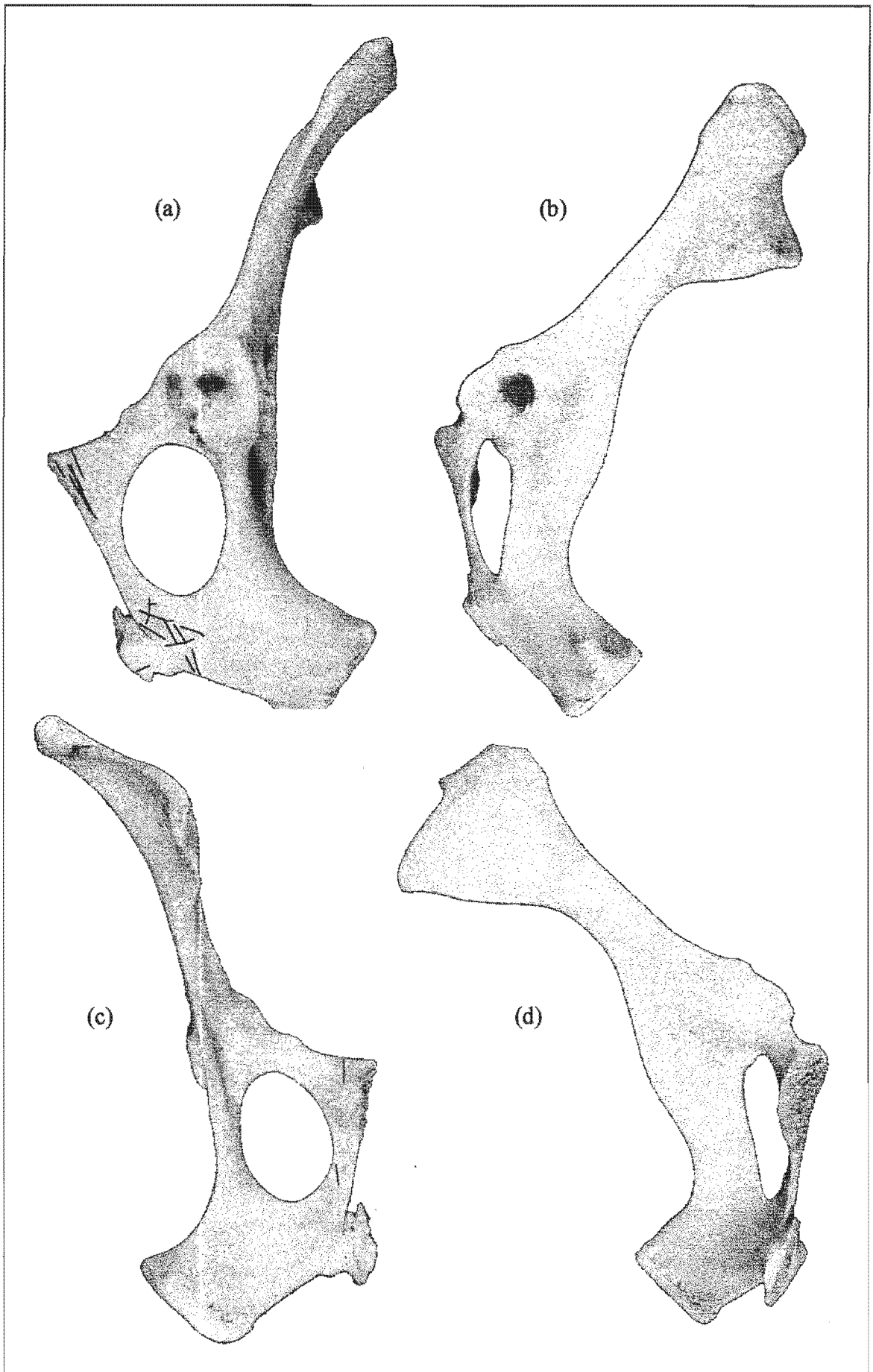


Figure 4.157. (a) ventral, (b) lateral, (c) dorsal and (d) medial views of cut marked small bovid pelvis (MNE = 14). Cut marks produced by splitting the pelvis are depicted.

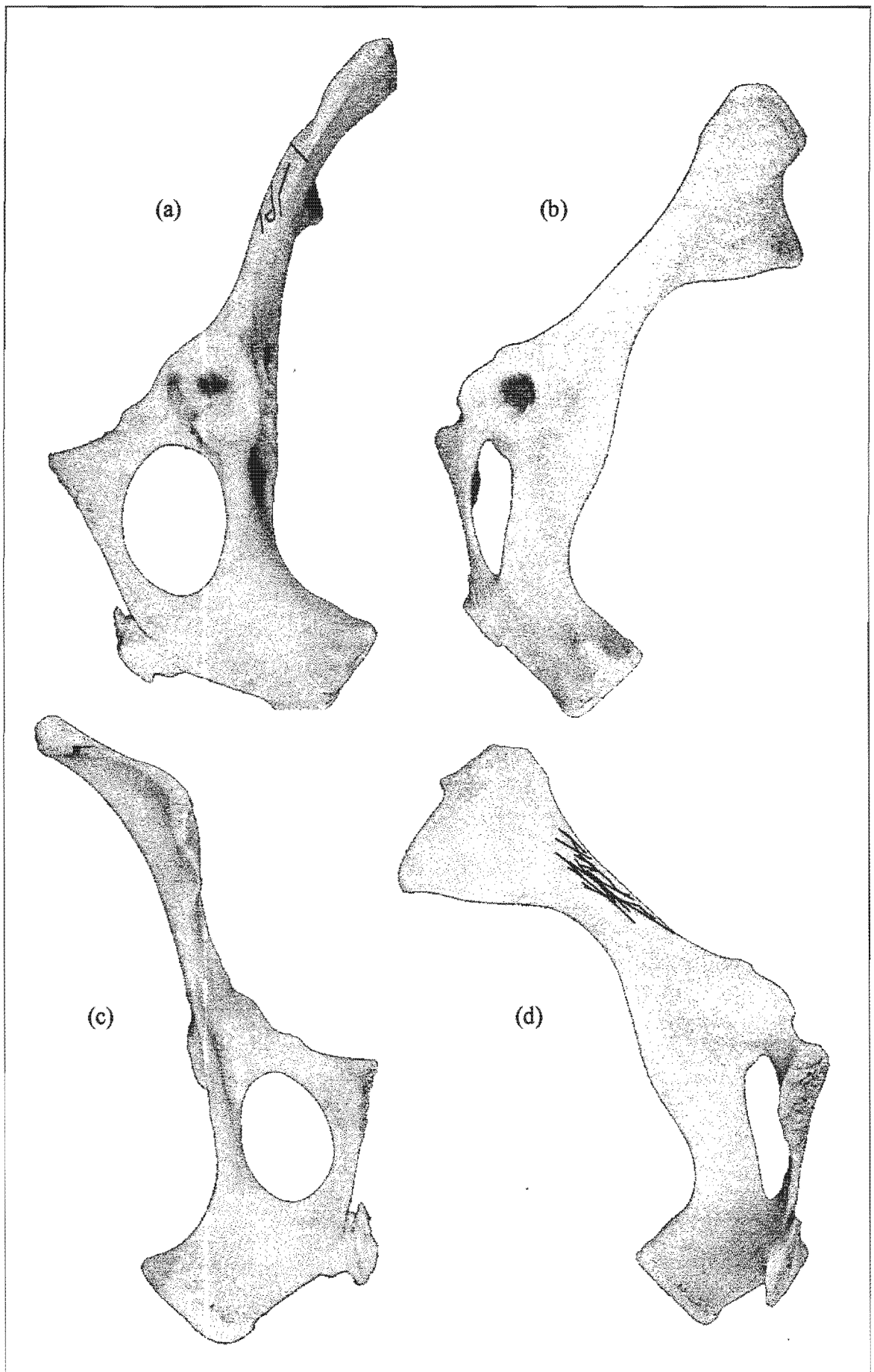


Figure 4.158. (a) ventral, (b) lateral, (c) dorsal and (d) medial views of cut marked small bovid pelvis (MNE = 11). Cut marks produced by disarticulating the pelvis from the sacrum are depicted.

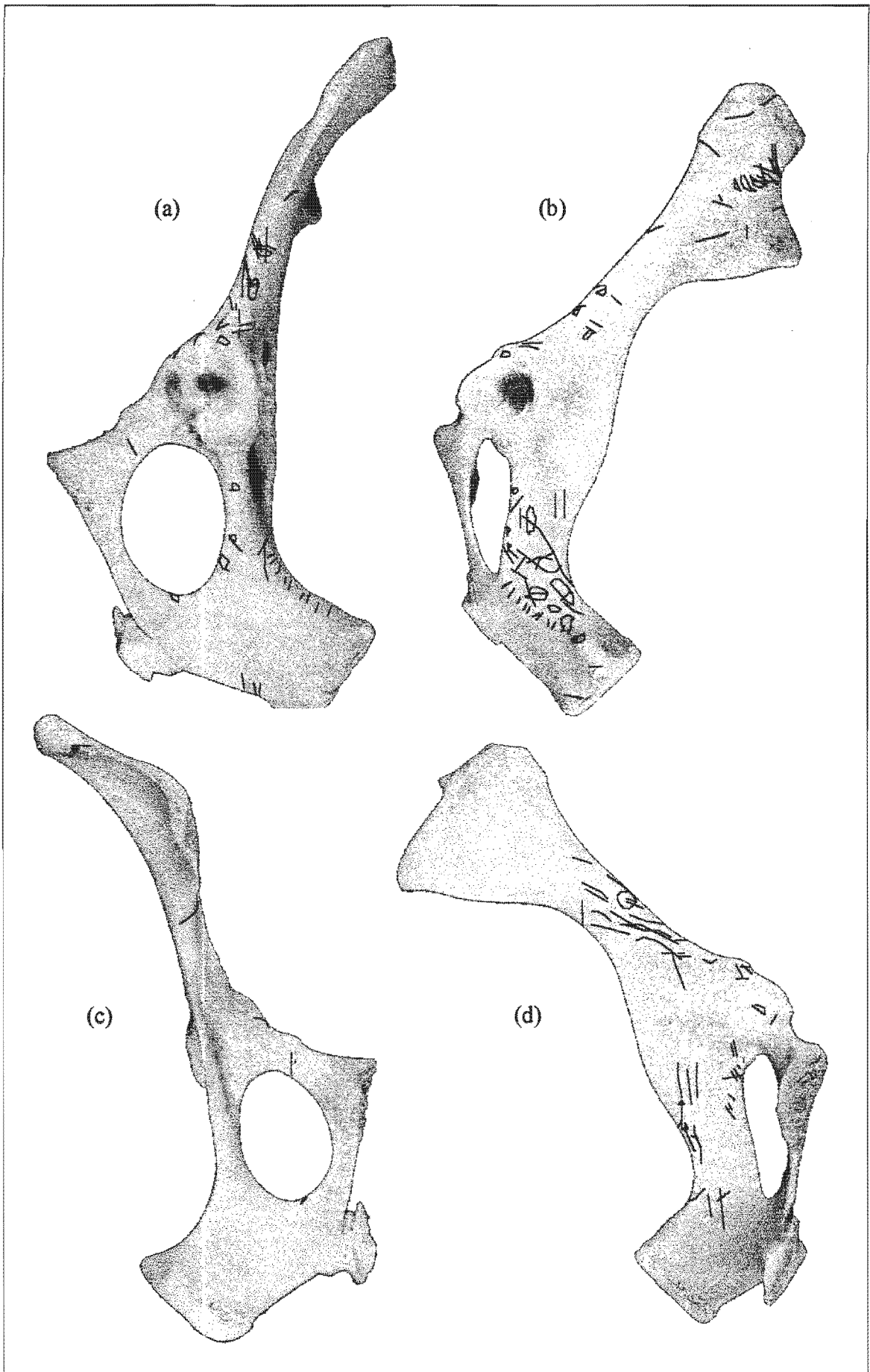


Figure 4.159. (a) ventral, (b) lateral, (c) dorsal and (d) medial views of cut marked small bovid pelvis (MNE = 18). Cut marks produced by filleting are depicted.

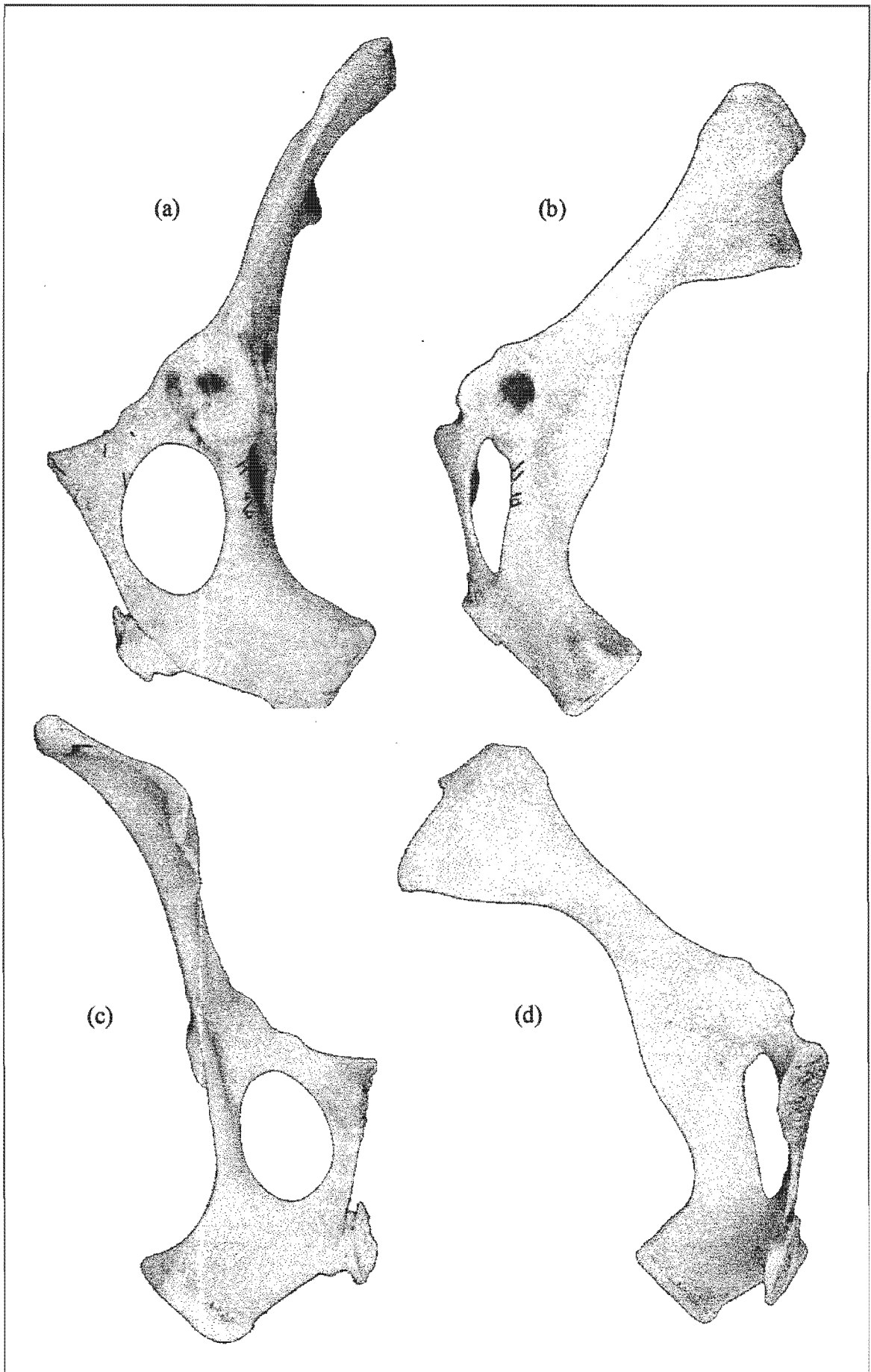


Figure 4.160. (a) ventral, (b) lateral, (c) dorsal and (d) medial views of cut marked small bovid pelvis (MNE = 1). Cut marks produced by filleting and disarticulation are depicted.

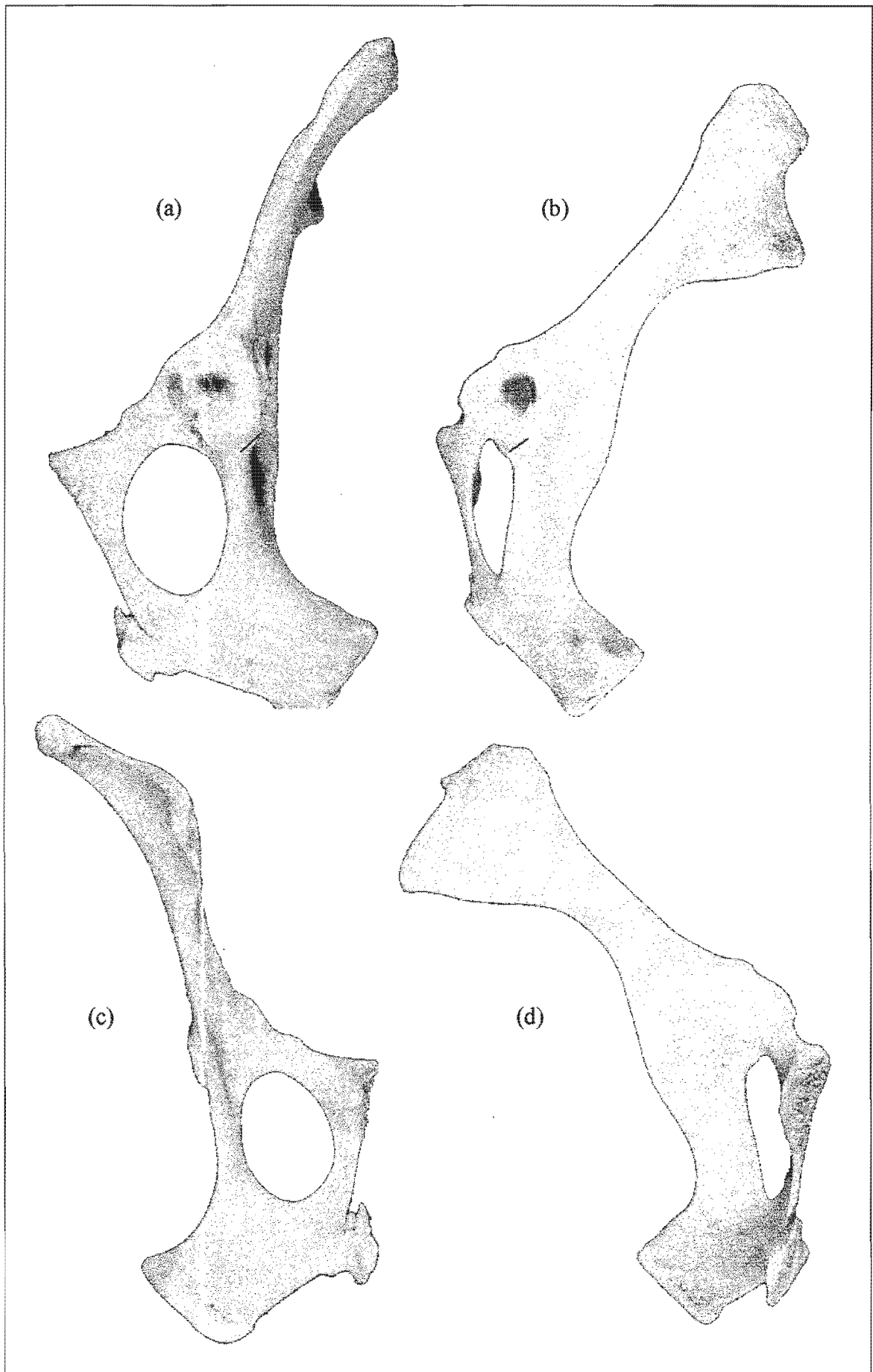


Figure 4.161. (a) ventral, (b) lateral, (c) dorsal and (d) medial views of cut marked small bovid pelvis (MNE = 1). Cut mark produced by disarticulation is depicted.

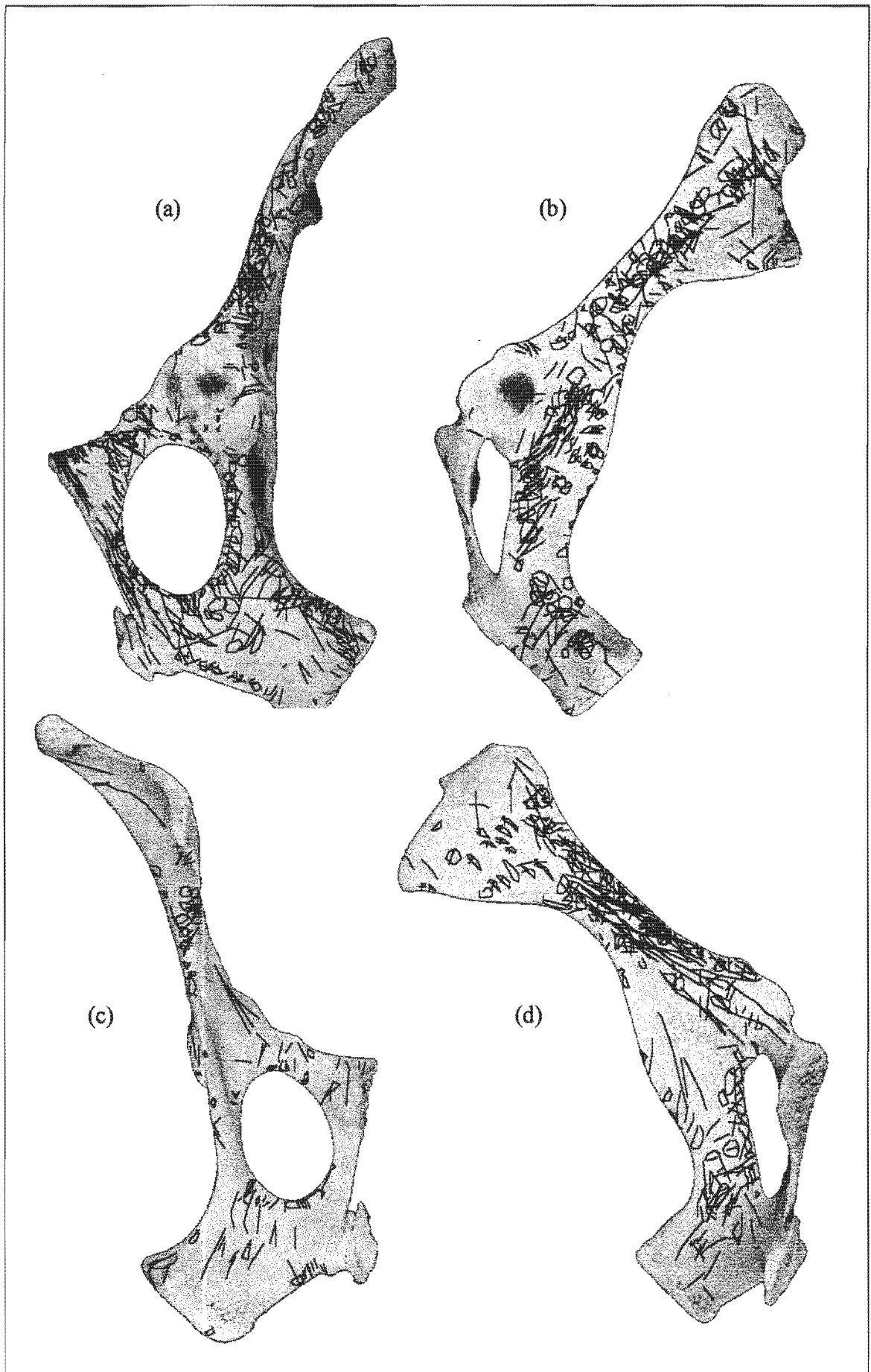


Figure 4.162. (a) ventral, (b) lateral, (c) dorsal and (d) medial views of cut marked large bovid pelvis (MNE = 18). Cut marks produced by all butchery activities are depicted.

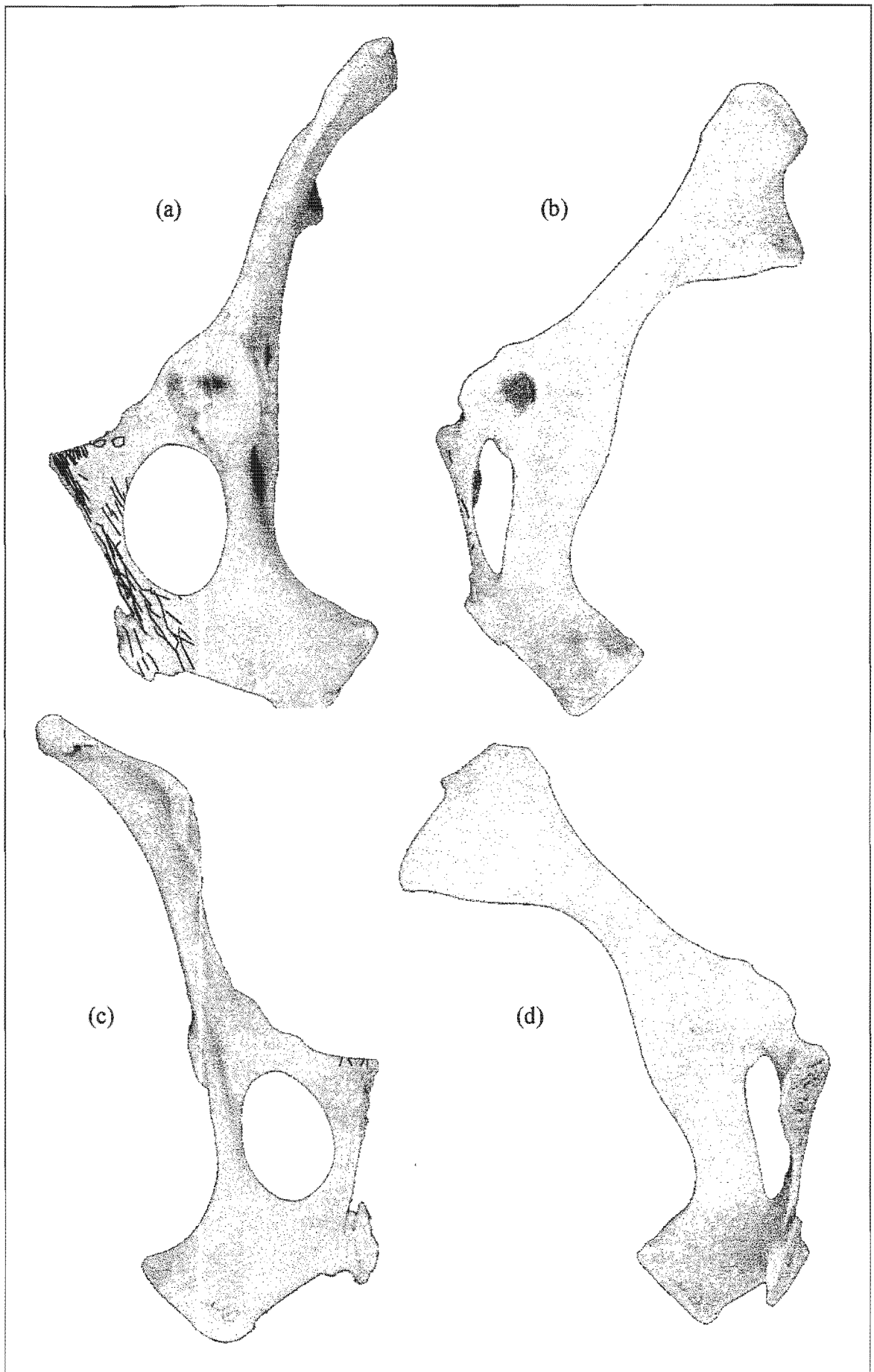


Figure 4.163. (a) ventral, (b) lateral, (c) dorsal and (d) medial views of cut marked large bovid pelvis (MNE = 12). Cut marks produced by splitting the pelvis are depicted.

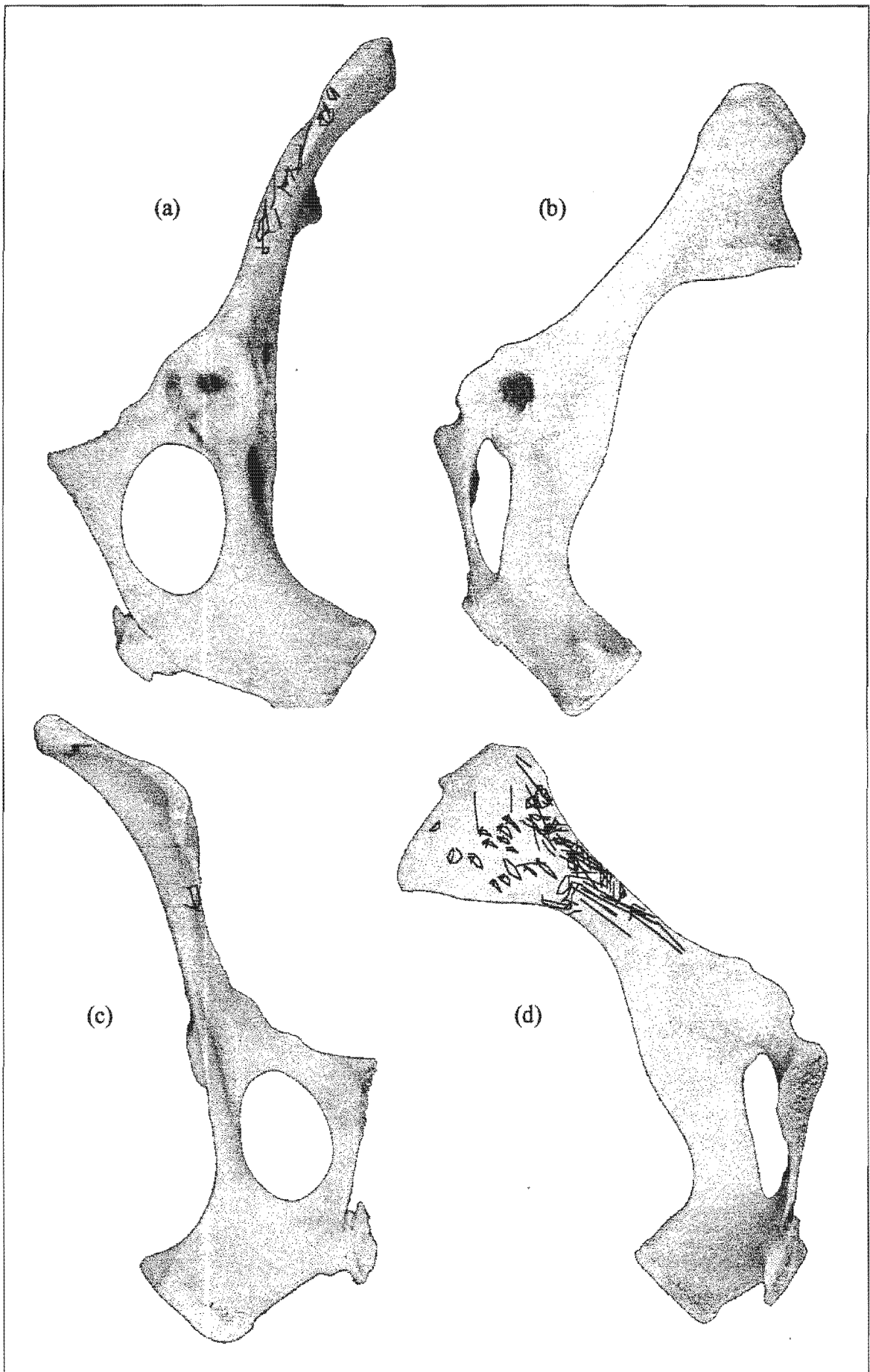


Figure 4.164. (a) ventral, (b) lateral, (c) dorsal and (d) medial views of cut marked large bovid pelvis (MNE = 12). Cut marks produced by disarticulating the pelvis from the sacrum are depicted.

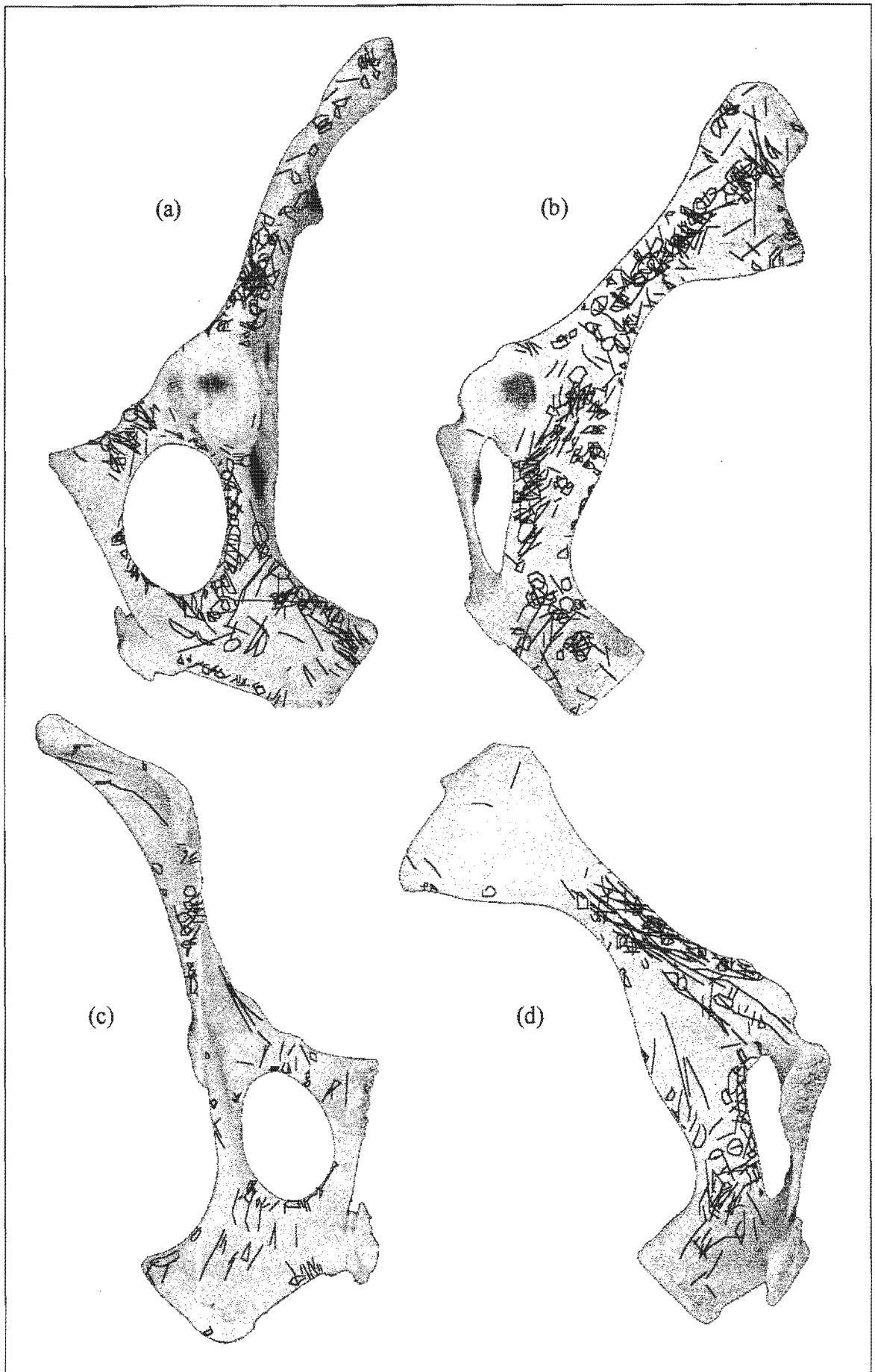


Figure 4.165. (a) ventral, (b) lateral, (c) dorsal and (d) medial views of cut marked large bovid pelvis (MNE = 18). Cut marks produced by filleting are depicted.

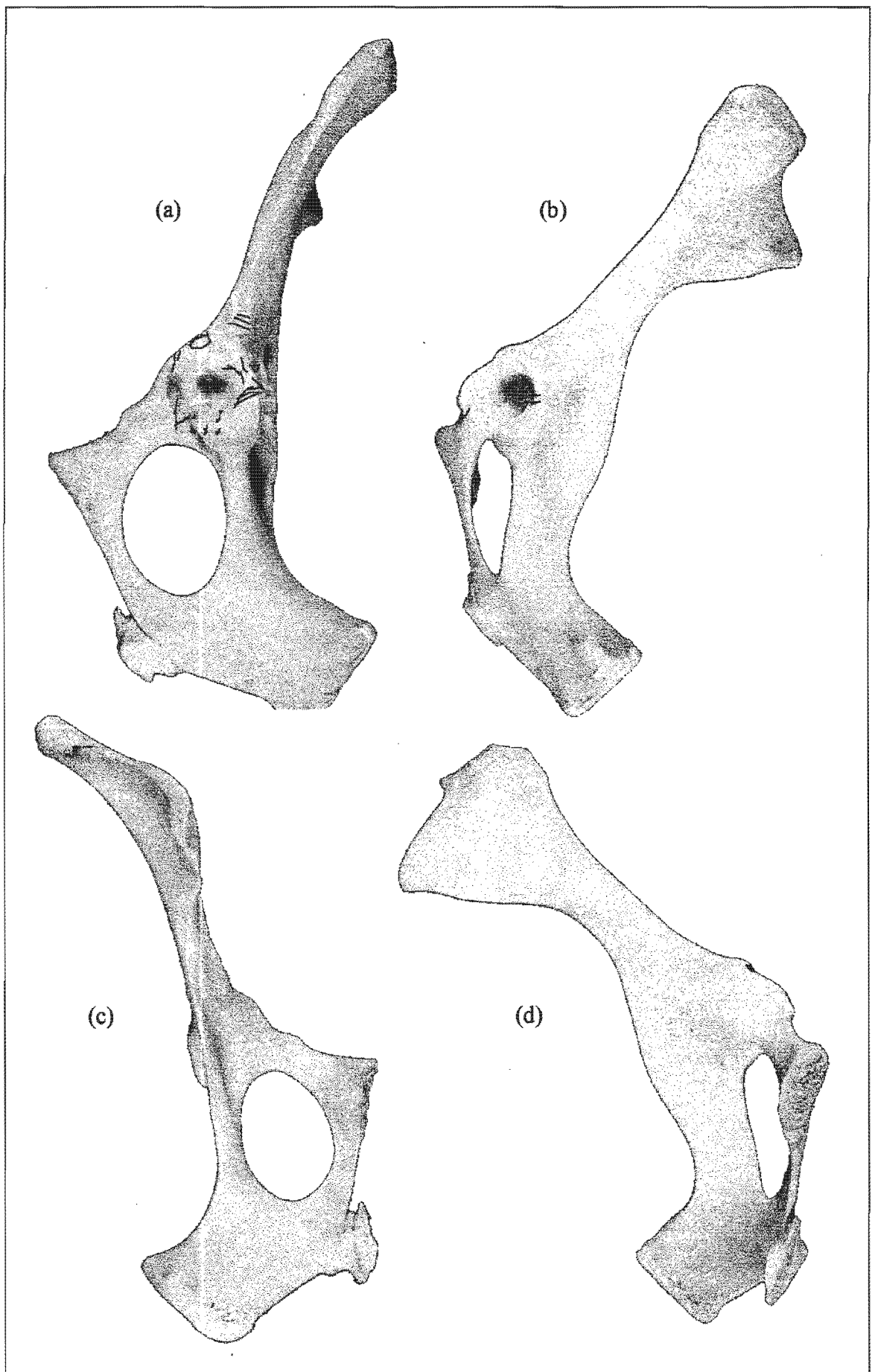


Figure 4.166. (a) ventral, (b) lateral, (c) dorsal and (d) medial views of cut marked large bovid pelvis (MNE = 4). Cut marks produced by disarticulation are depicted.

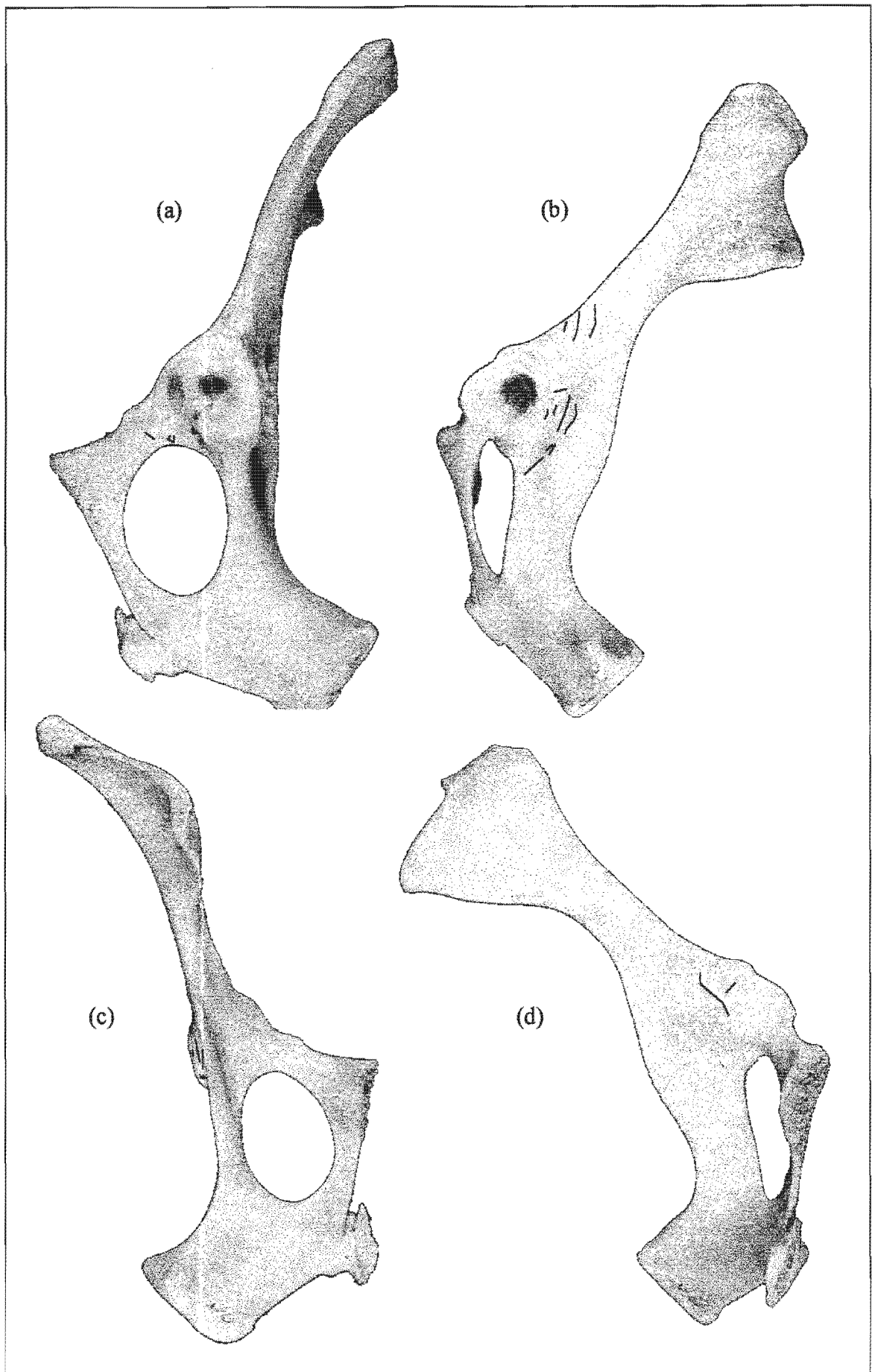


Figure 4.167. (a) ventral, (b) lateral, (c) dorsal and (d) medial views of cut marked large bovid pelvis (MNE = 4). Cut marks produced by filleting and disarticulation are depicted.

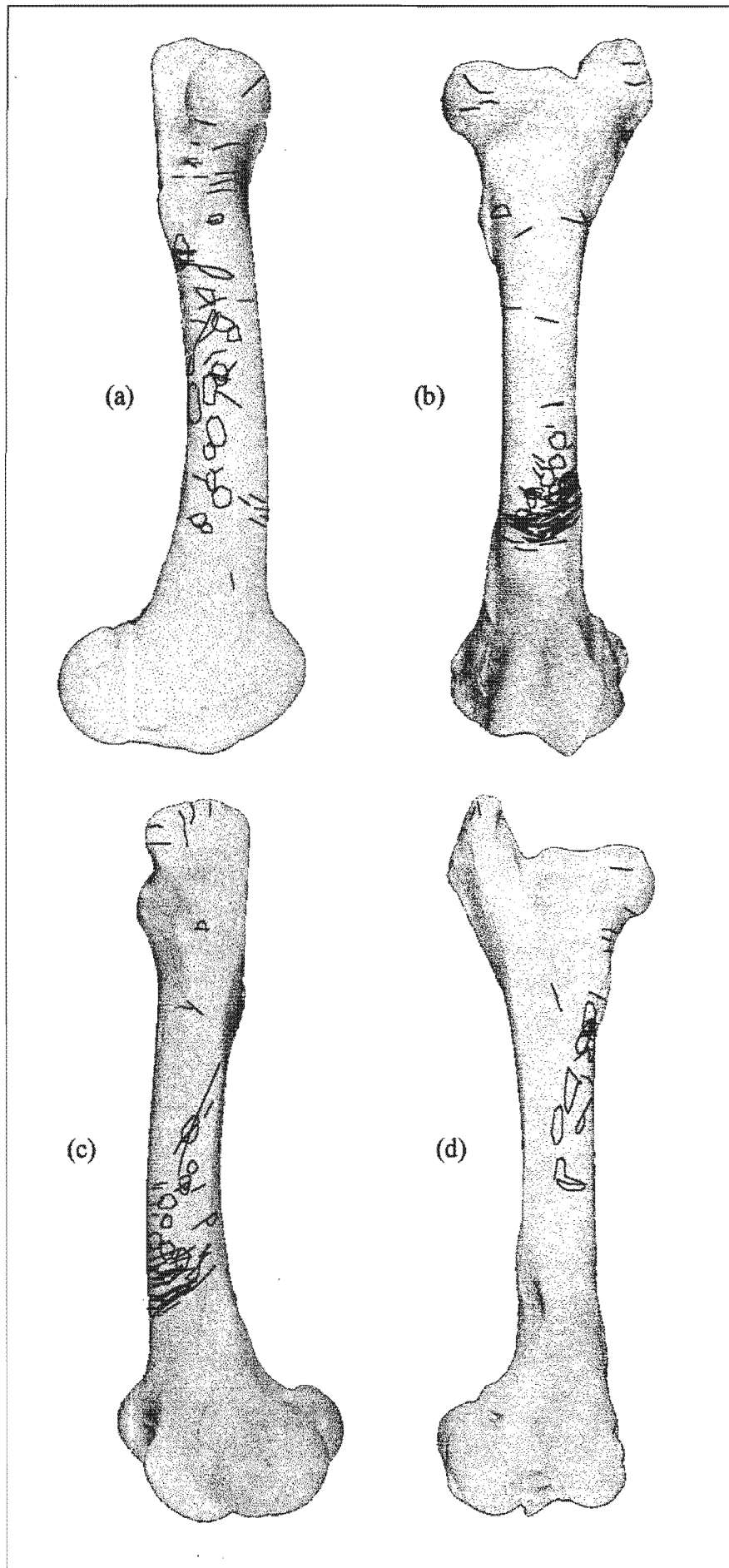


Figure 4.168. (a) medial, (b) anterior, (c) lateral and (d) posterior views of cut marked small bovid femora (MNE = 16). Cut marks produced by all butchery activities are depicted.

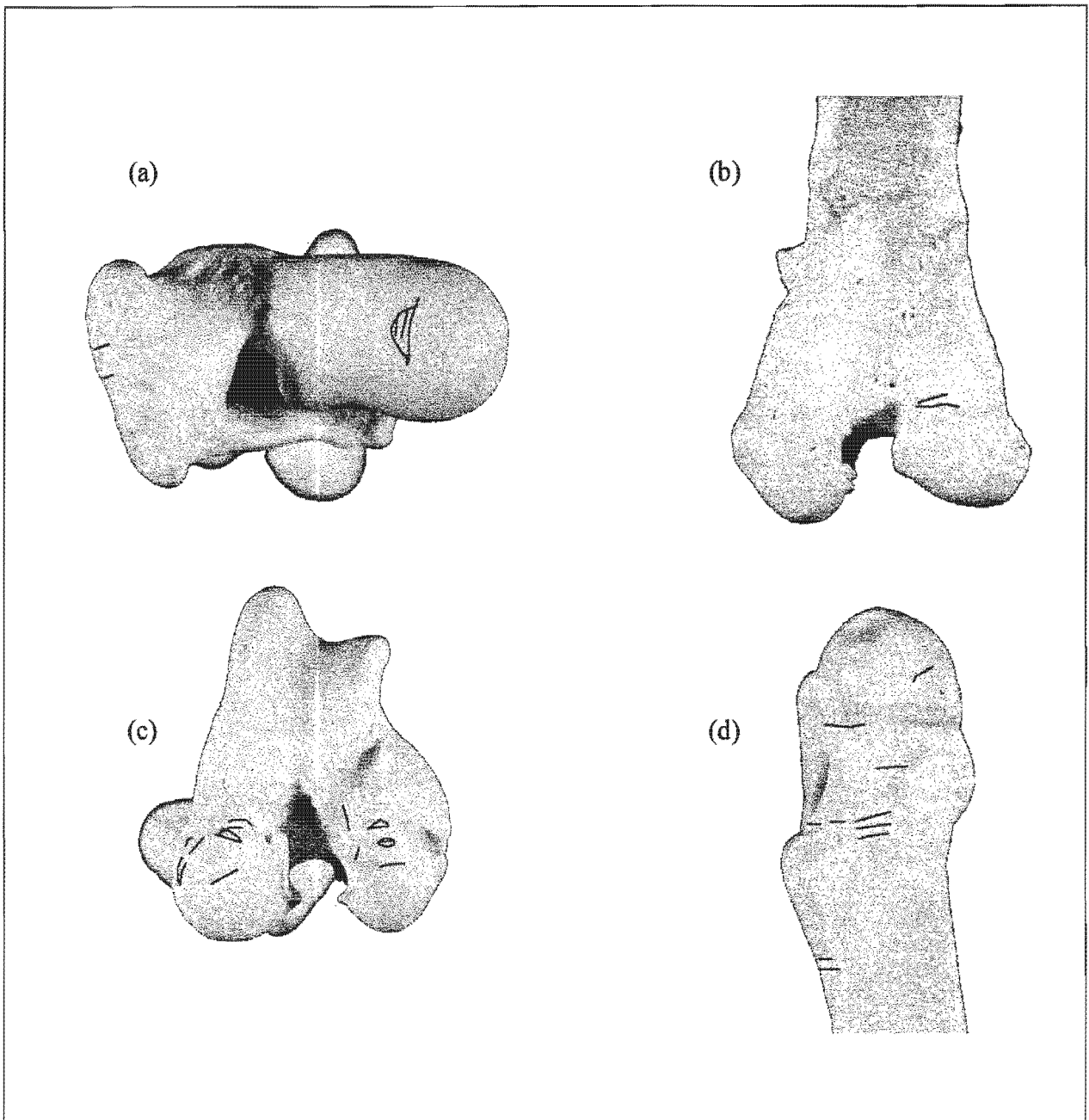


Figure 4.169. (a) proximal, (b) oblique distal, (c) distal and (d) oblique proximal views of cut marked small bovid femora (MNE = 16). Cut marks produced by all butchery activities are depicted.

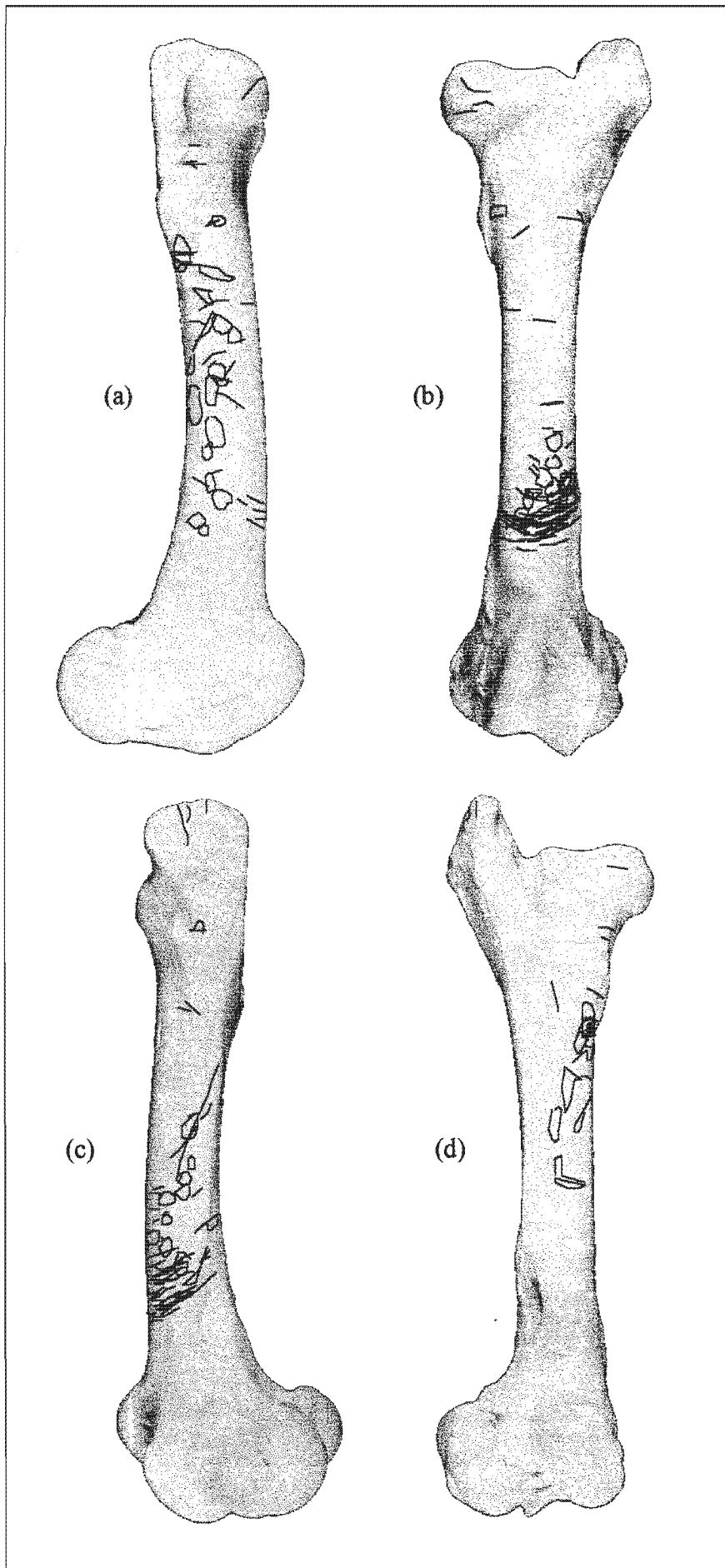


Figure 4.170. (a) medial, (b) anterior, (c) lateral and (d) posterior views of cut marked small bovid femora (MNE = 16). Cut marks produced by filleting are depicted.

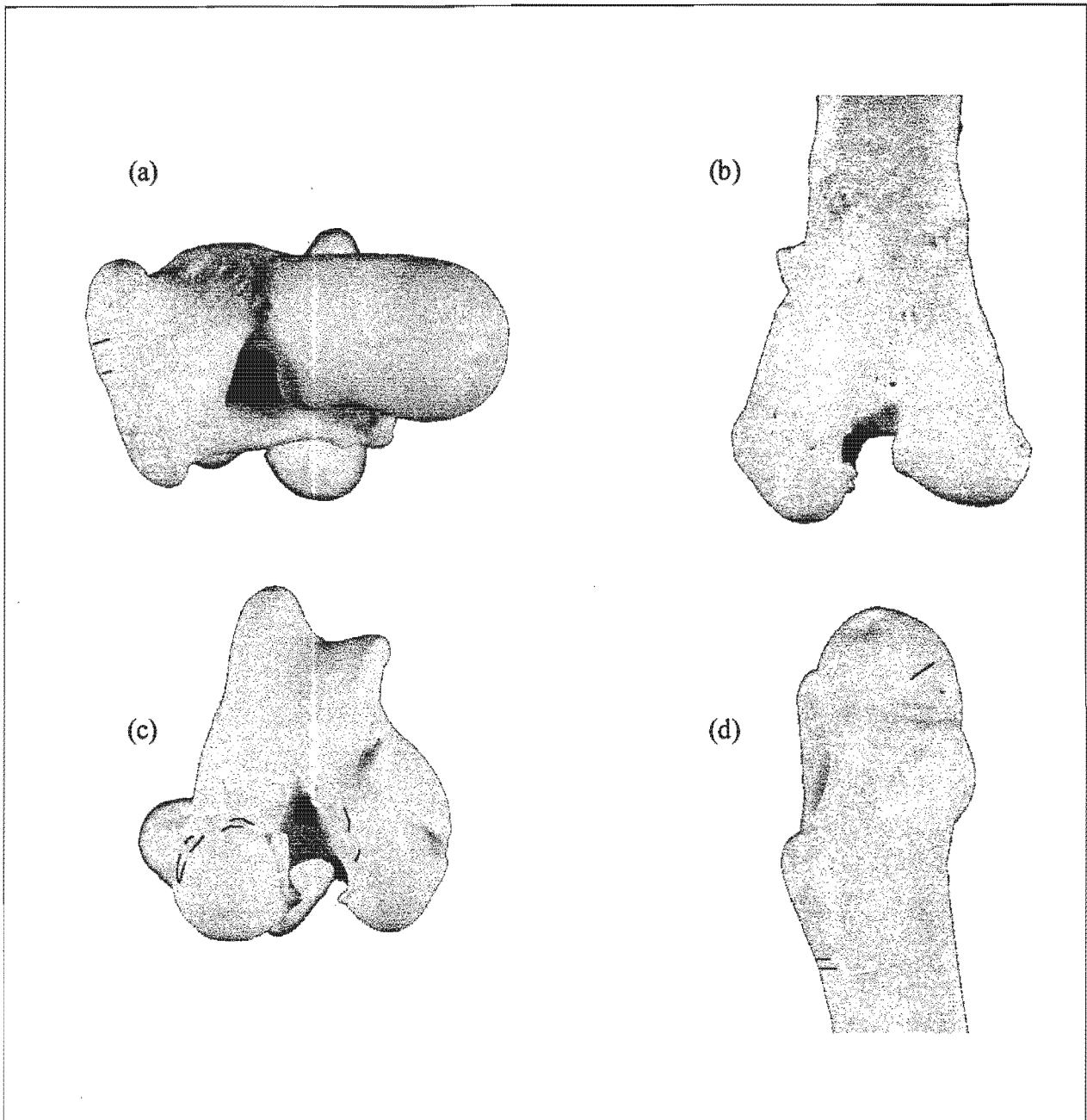


Figure 4.171. (a) proximal, (b) oblique distal, (c) distal and (d) oblique proximal views of cut marked small bovid femora (MNE = 16). Cut marks produced by filleting are depicted.

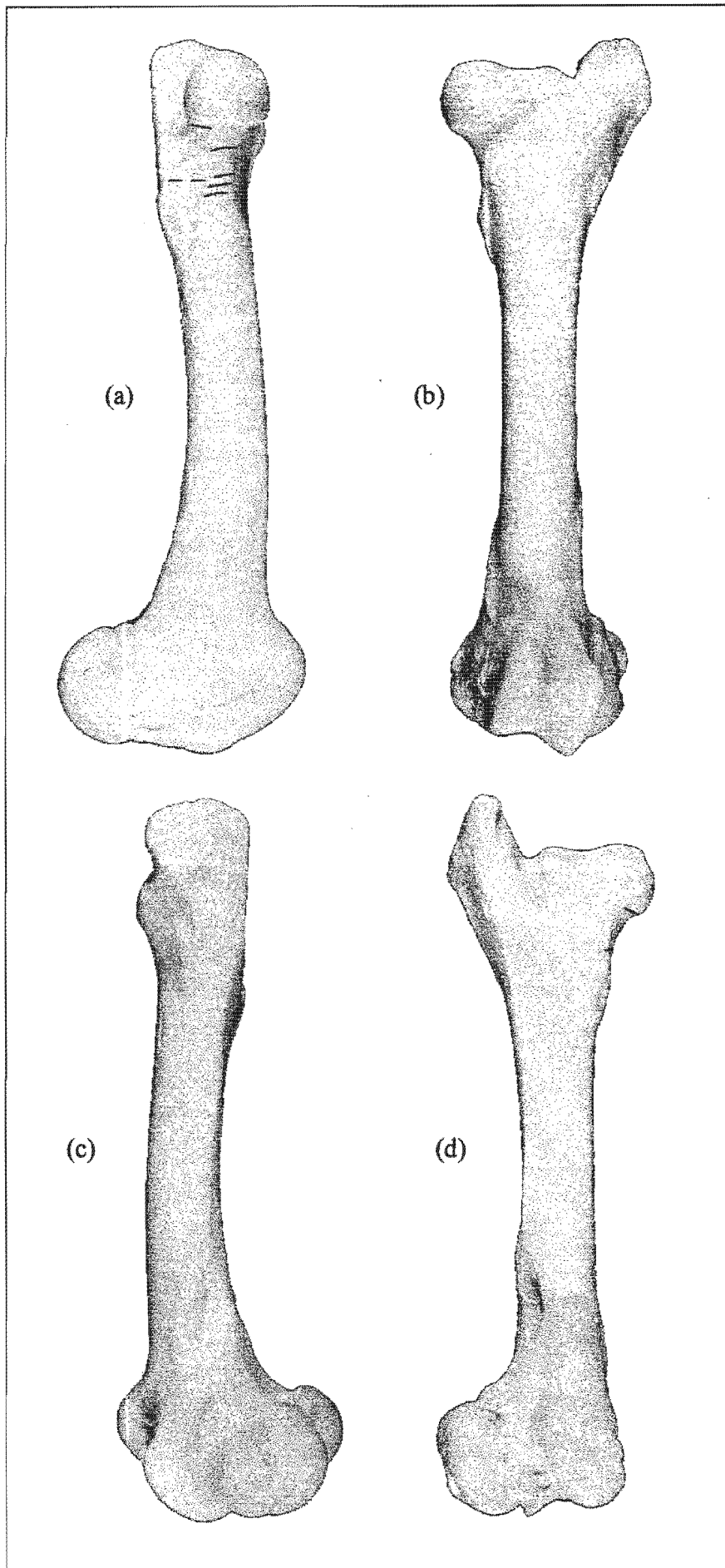


Figure 4.172. (a) medial, (b) anterior, (c) lateral and (d) posterior views of cut marked small bovid femur (MNE = 1). Cut marks produced by filleting and disarticulation are depicted.

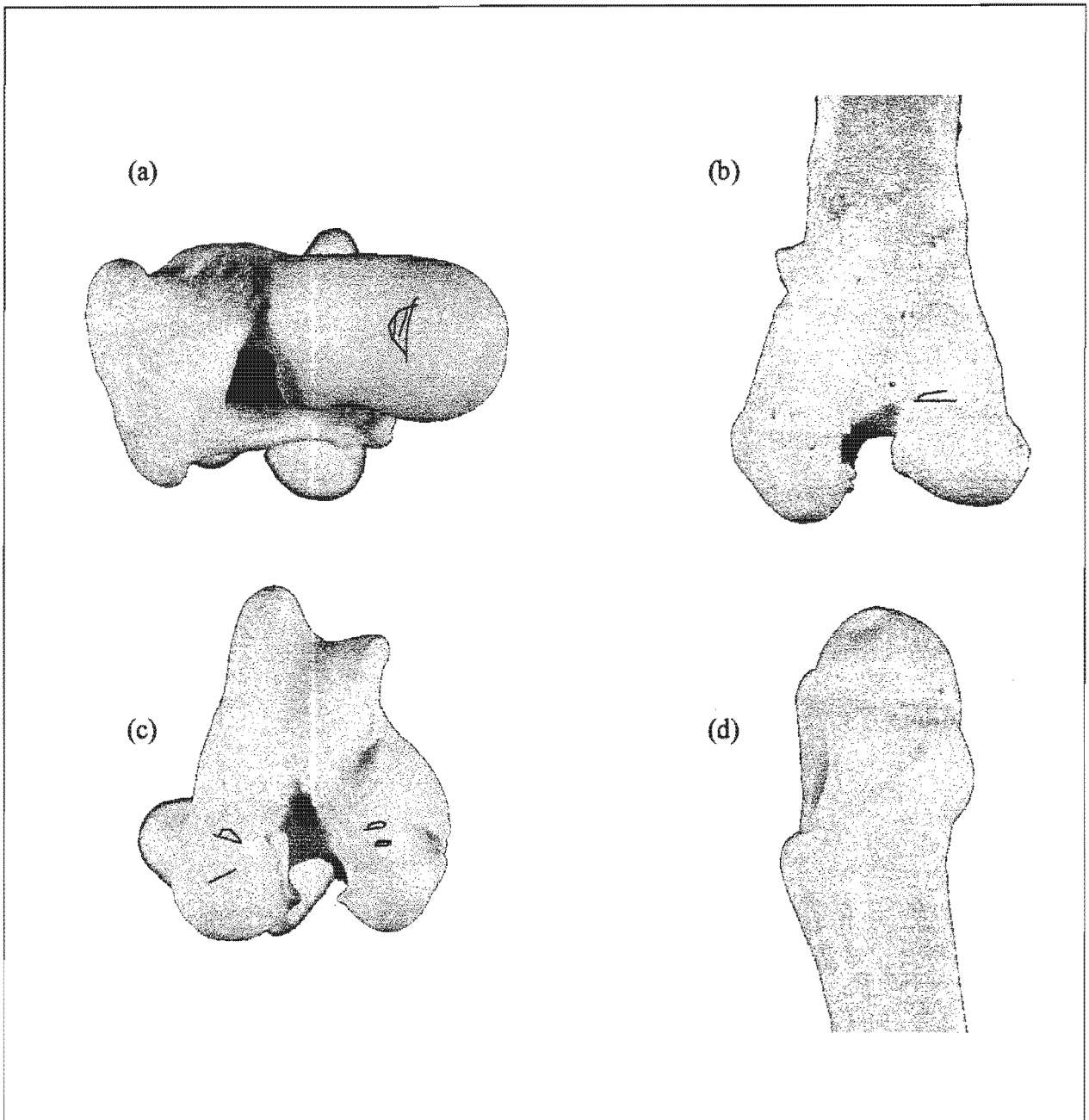


Figure 4.173. (a) proximal, (b) oblique distal, (c) distal and (d) oblique proximal views of cut marked small bovid femur (MNE = 1). Cut marks produced by disarticulation are depicted.

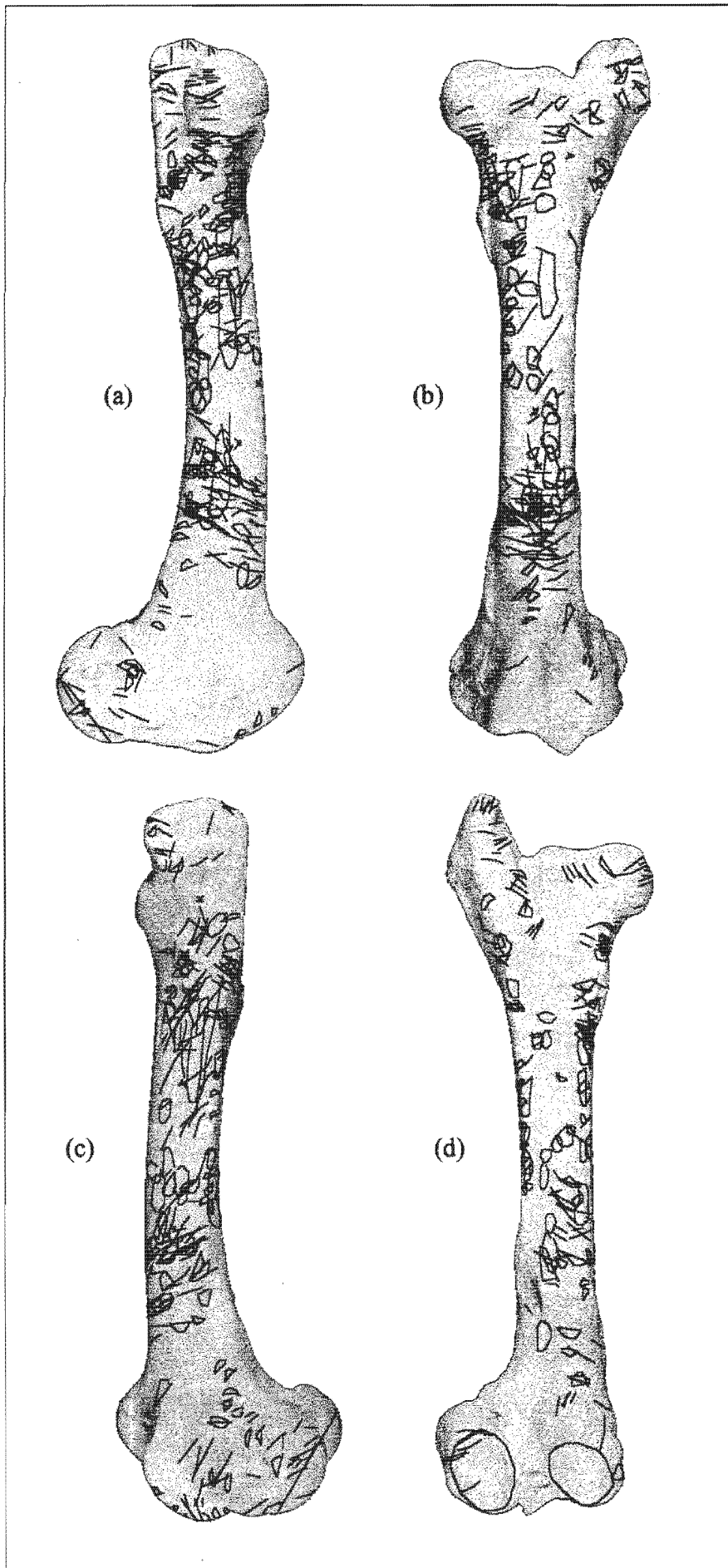


Figure 4.174. (a) medial, (b) anterior, (c) lateral and (d) posterior views of cut marked large bovid femora (MNE = 18). Cut marks produced by all butchery activities are depicted.

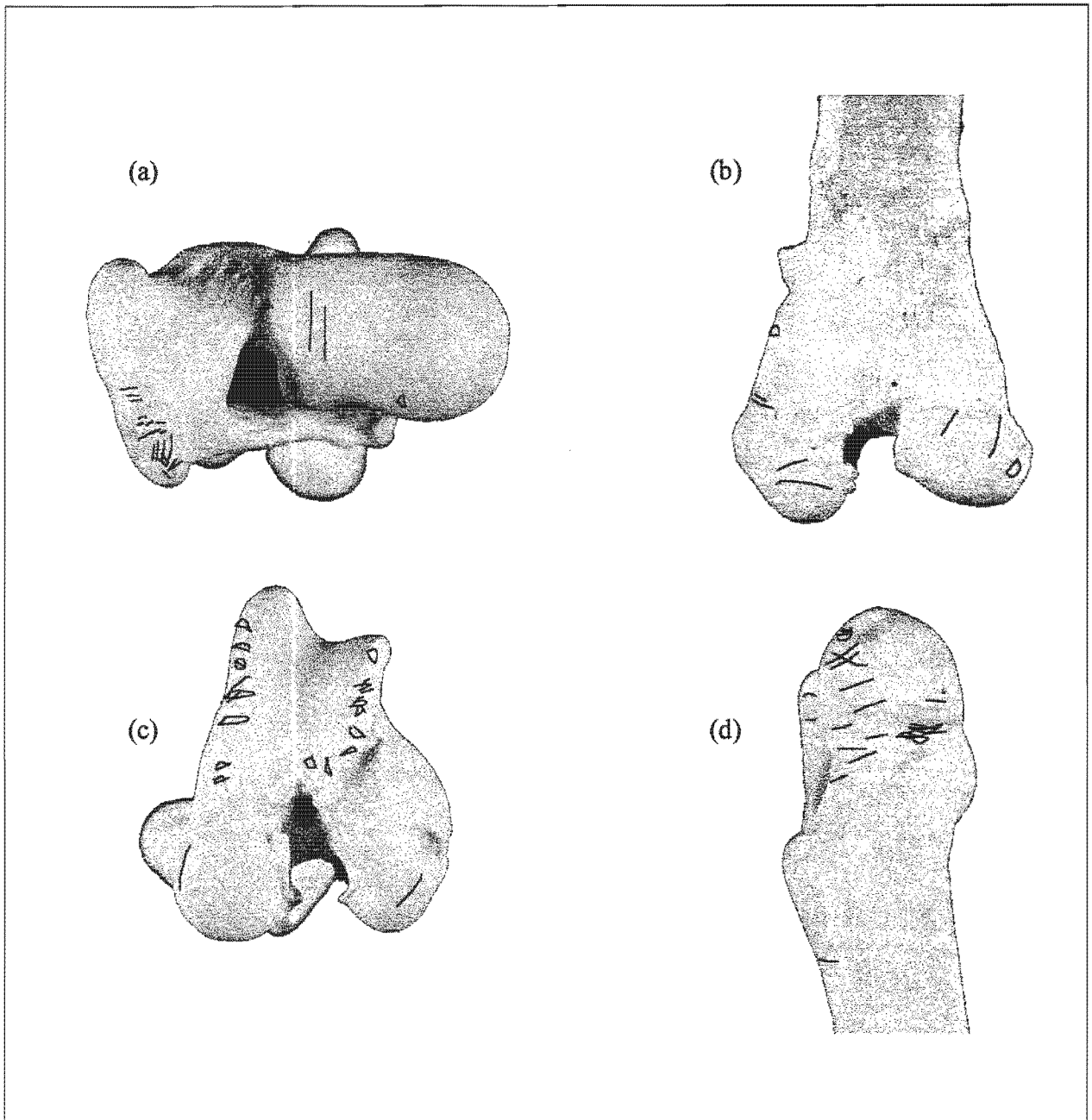


Figure 4.175. (a) proximal, (b) oblique distal, (c) distal and (d) oblique proximal views of cut marked large bovid femora (MNE = 18). Cut marks produced by all butchery activities are depicted.

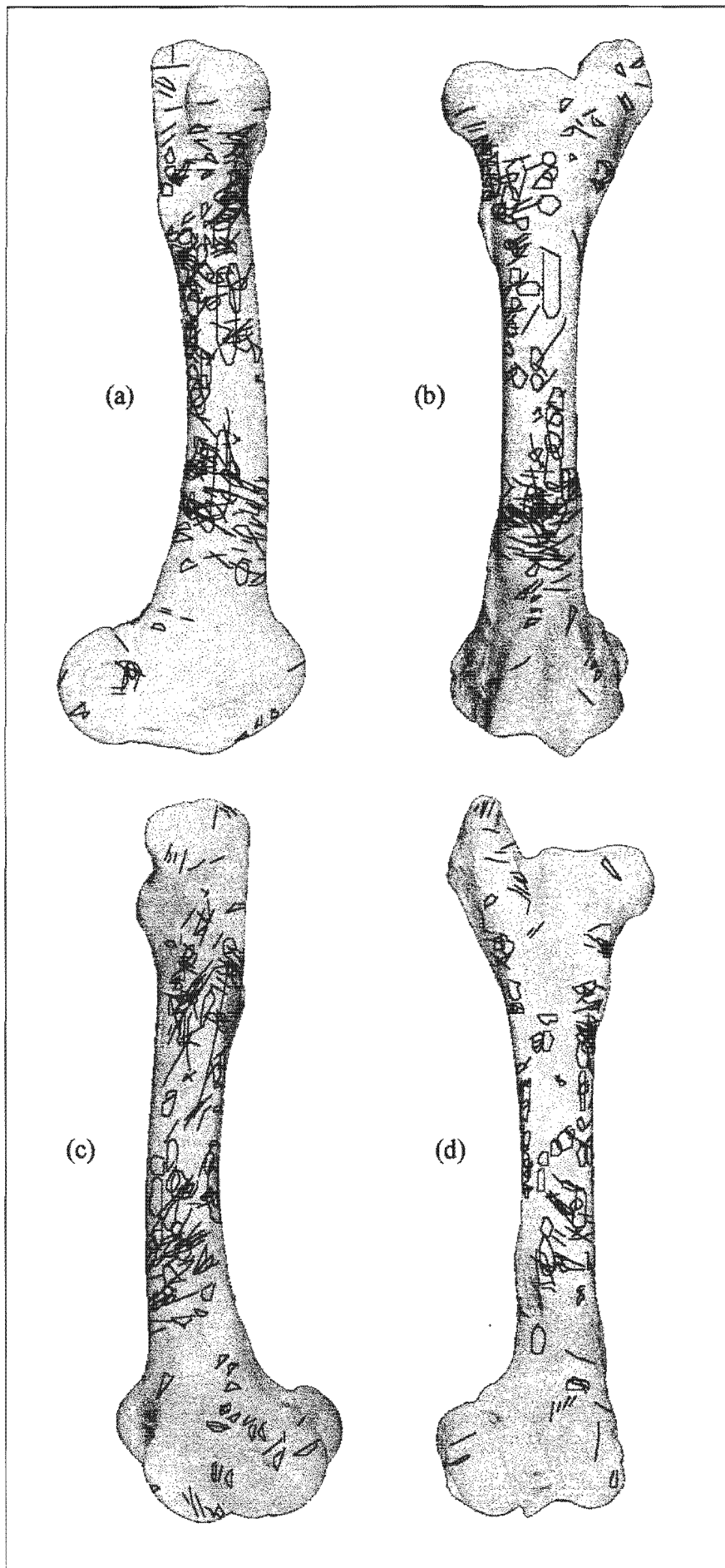


Figure 4.176. (a) medial, (b) anterior, (c) lateral and (d) posterior views of cut marked large bovid femora (MNE = 18). Cut marks produced by filleting are depicted.

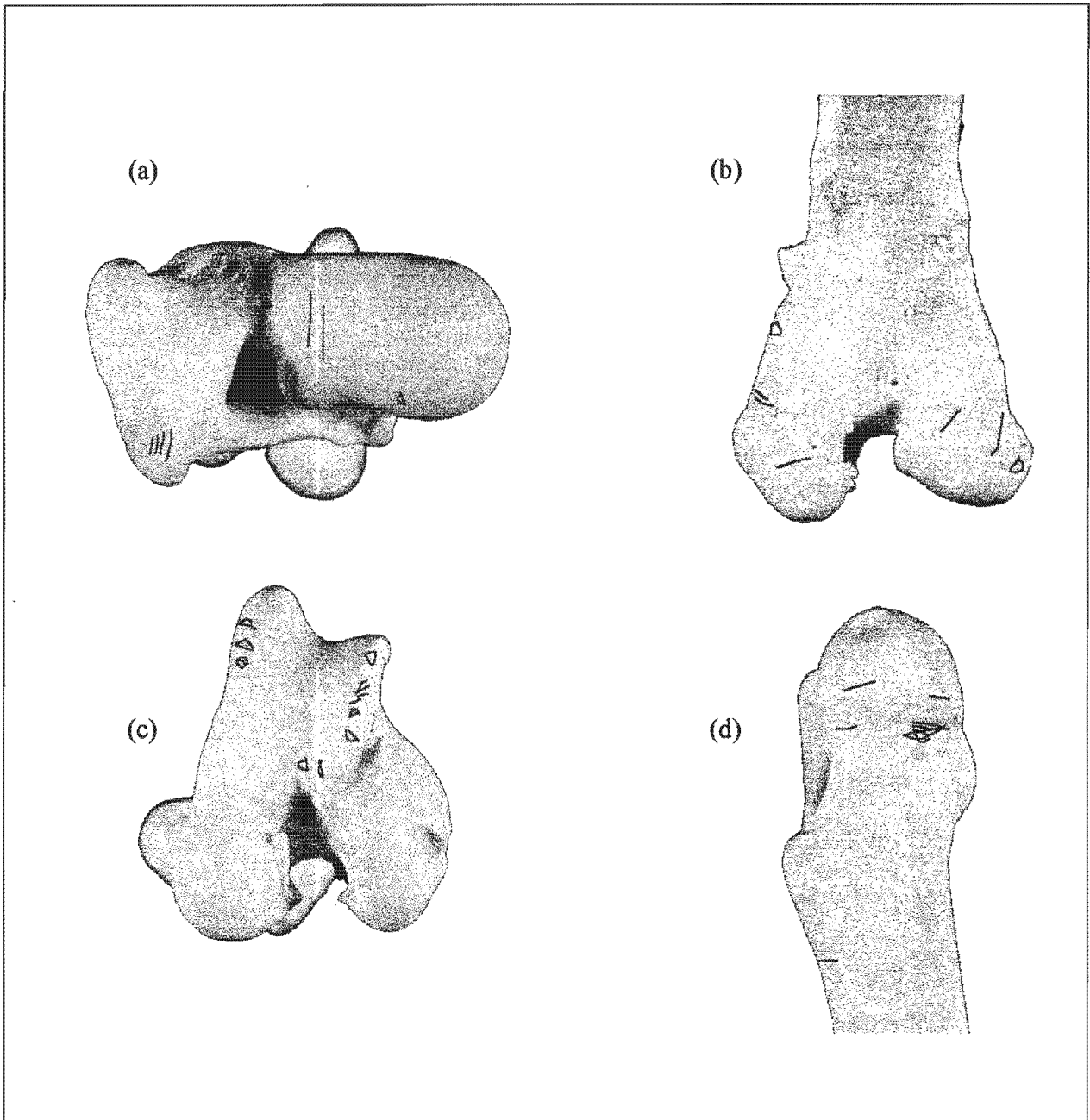


Figure 4.177. (a) proximal, (b) oblique distal, (c) distal and (d) oblique proximal views of cut marked large bovid femora (MNE = 18). Cut marks produced by filleting are depicted.

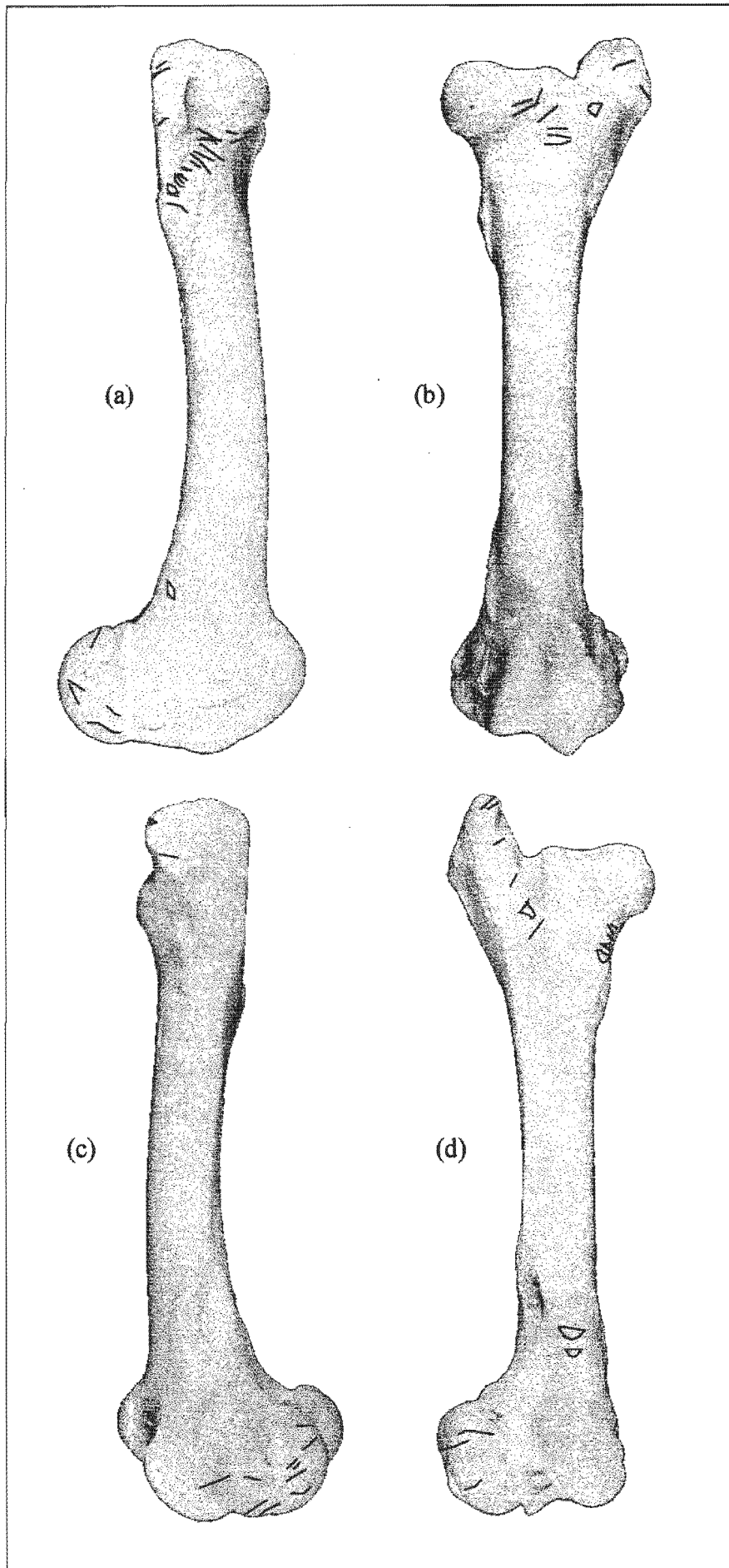


Figure 4.178. (a) medial, (b) anterior, (c) lateral and (d) posterior views of cut marked large bovid femora (MNE = 4). Cut marks produced by filleting and disarticulation are depicted.

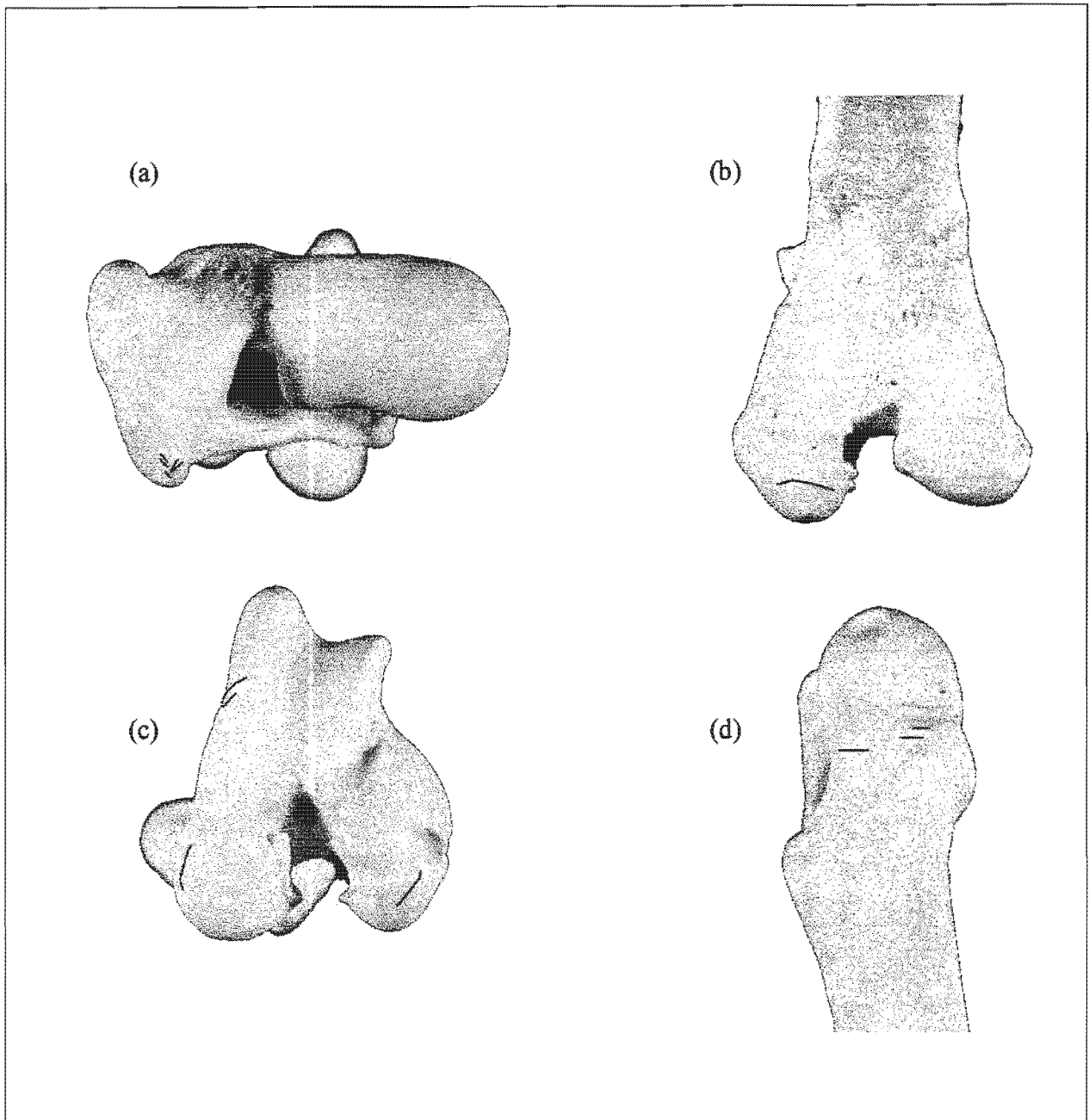


Figure 4.179. (a) proximal, (b) oblique distal, (c) distal and (d) oblique proximal views of cut marked large bovid femora (MNE = 4). Cut marks produced by filleting and disarticulation are depicted.

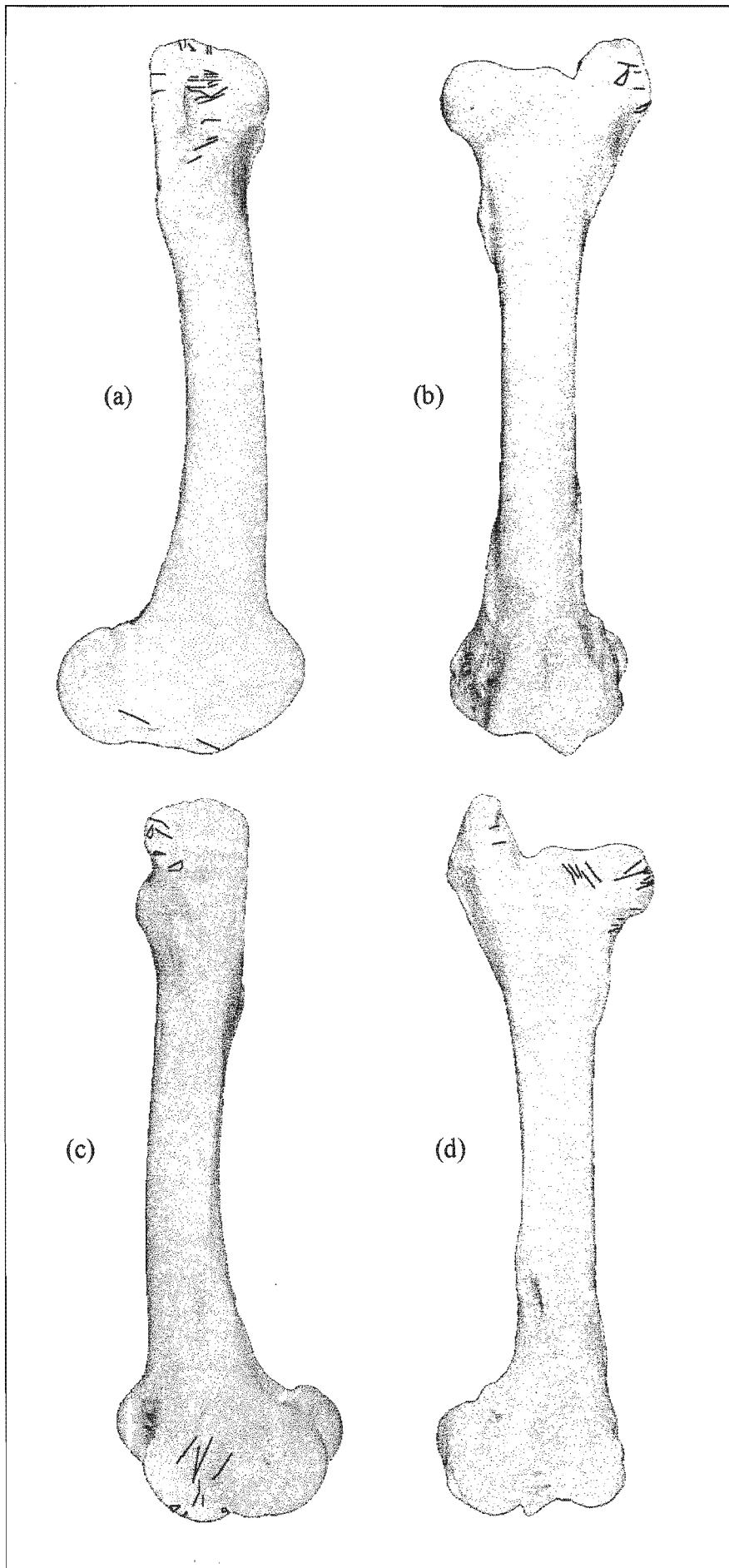


Figure 4.180. (a) medial, (b) anterior, (c) lateral and (d) posterior views of cut marked large bovid femora (MNE = 4). Cut marks produced by filleting and disarticulation are depicted.

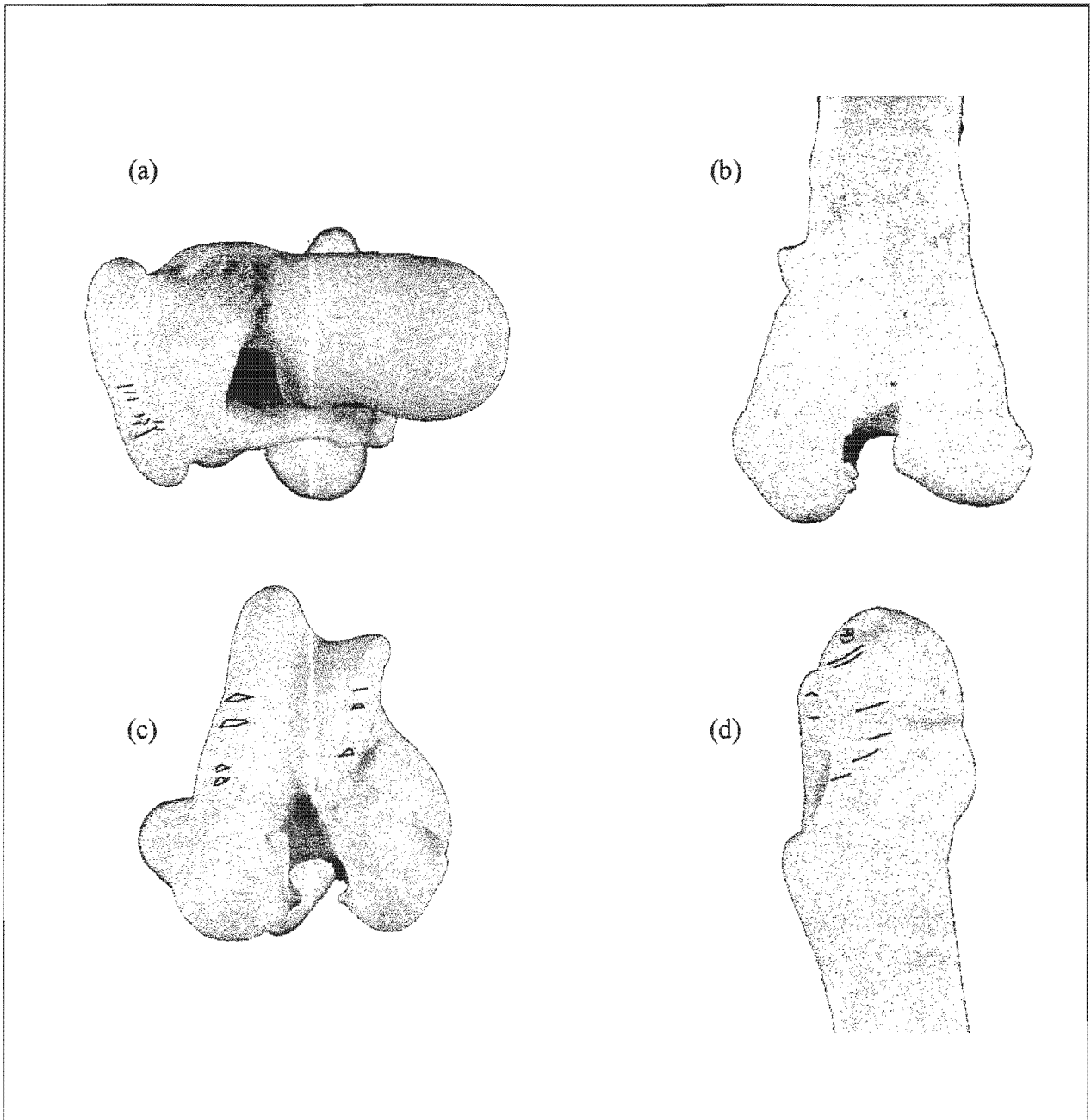


Figure 4.181. (a) proximal, (b) oblique distal, (c) distal and (d) oblique proximal views of cut marked large bovid femora (MNE = 4). Cut marks produced by filleting disarticulation are depicted.

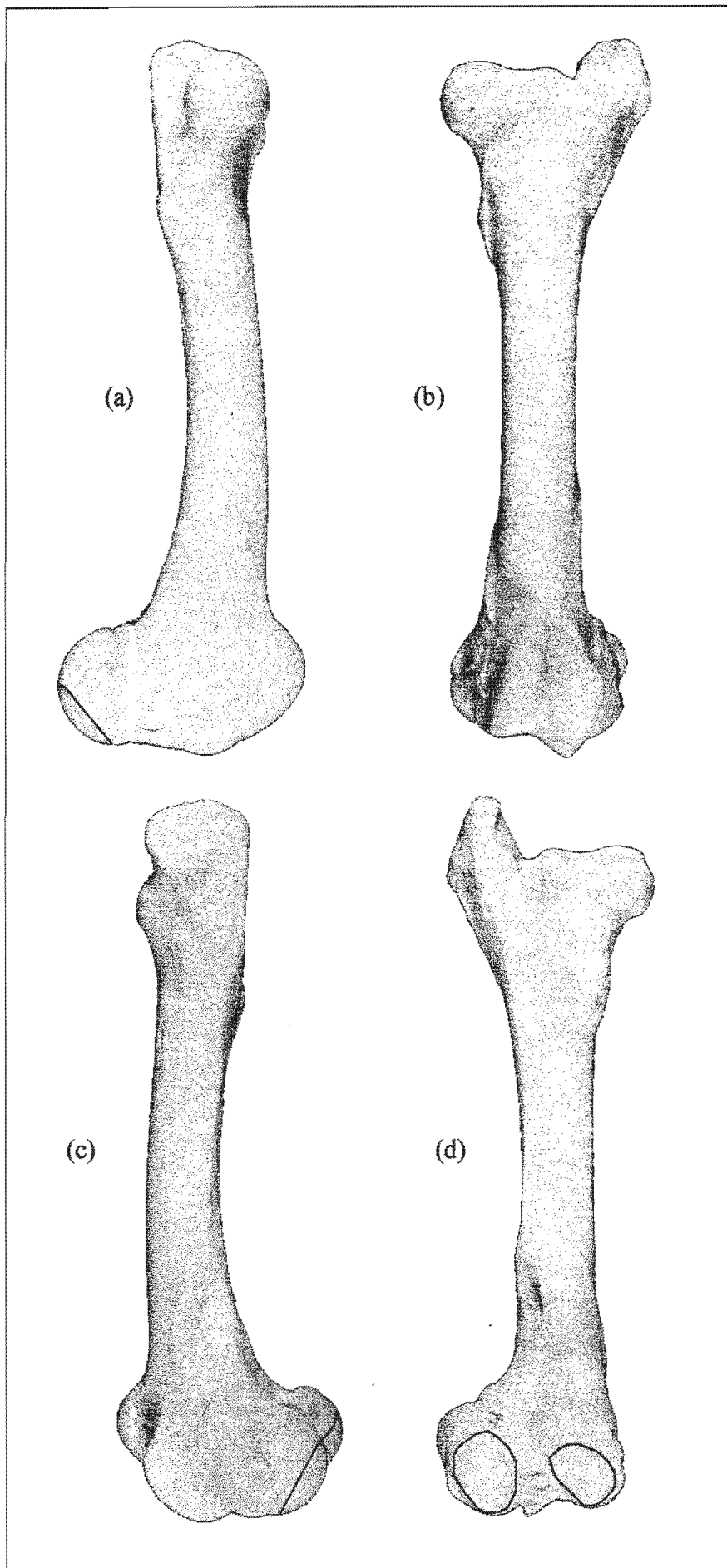


Figure 4.182. (a) medial, (b) anterior, (c) lateral and (d) posterior views of cut marked large bovid femur (MNE = 1). Marks produced by sawing are depicted.

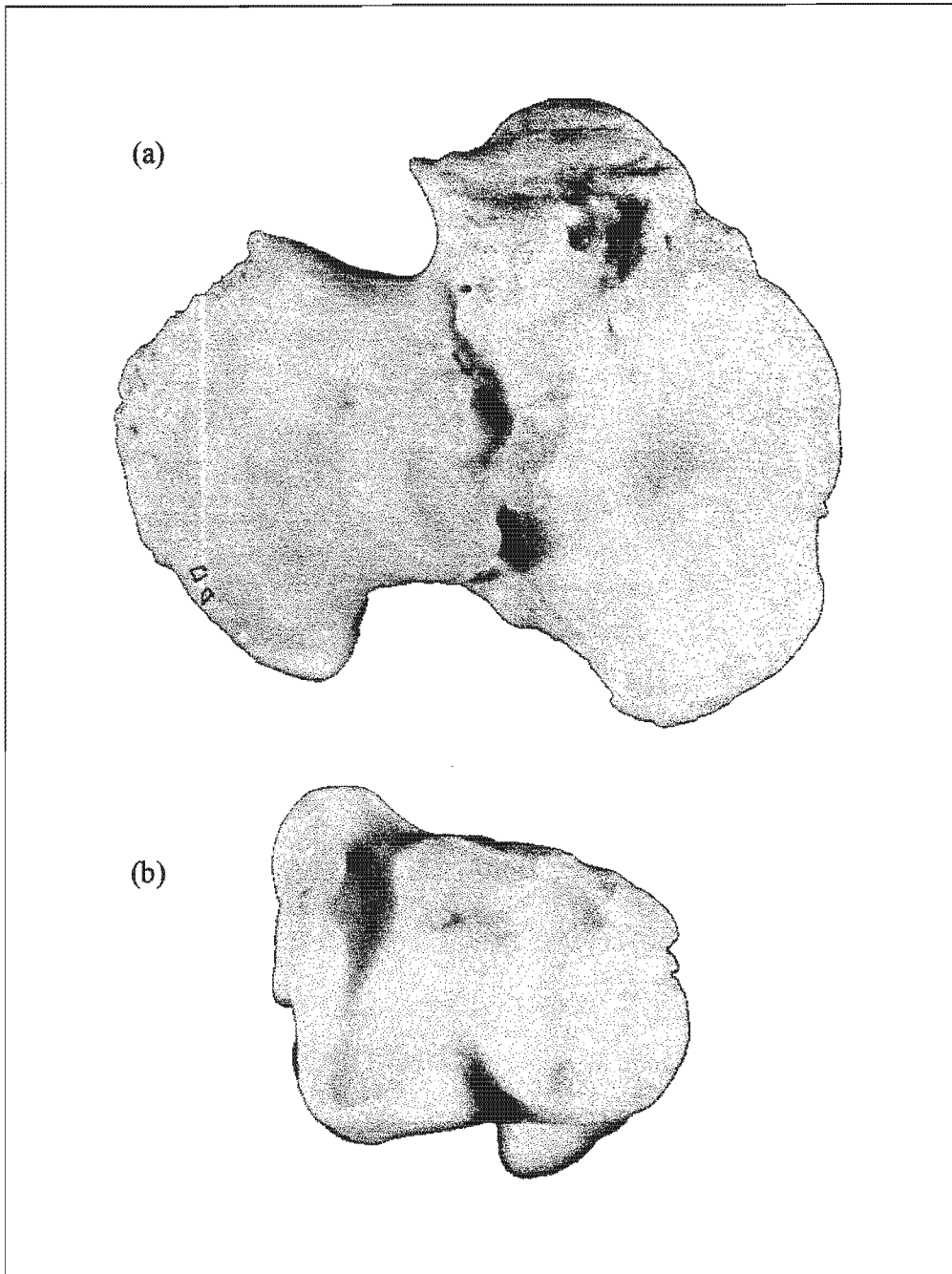


Figure 4.184. (a) proximal and (b) distal views of cut marked small bovid tibiae (MNE = 16). Cut marks produced by all butchery activities are depicted.

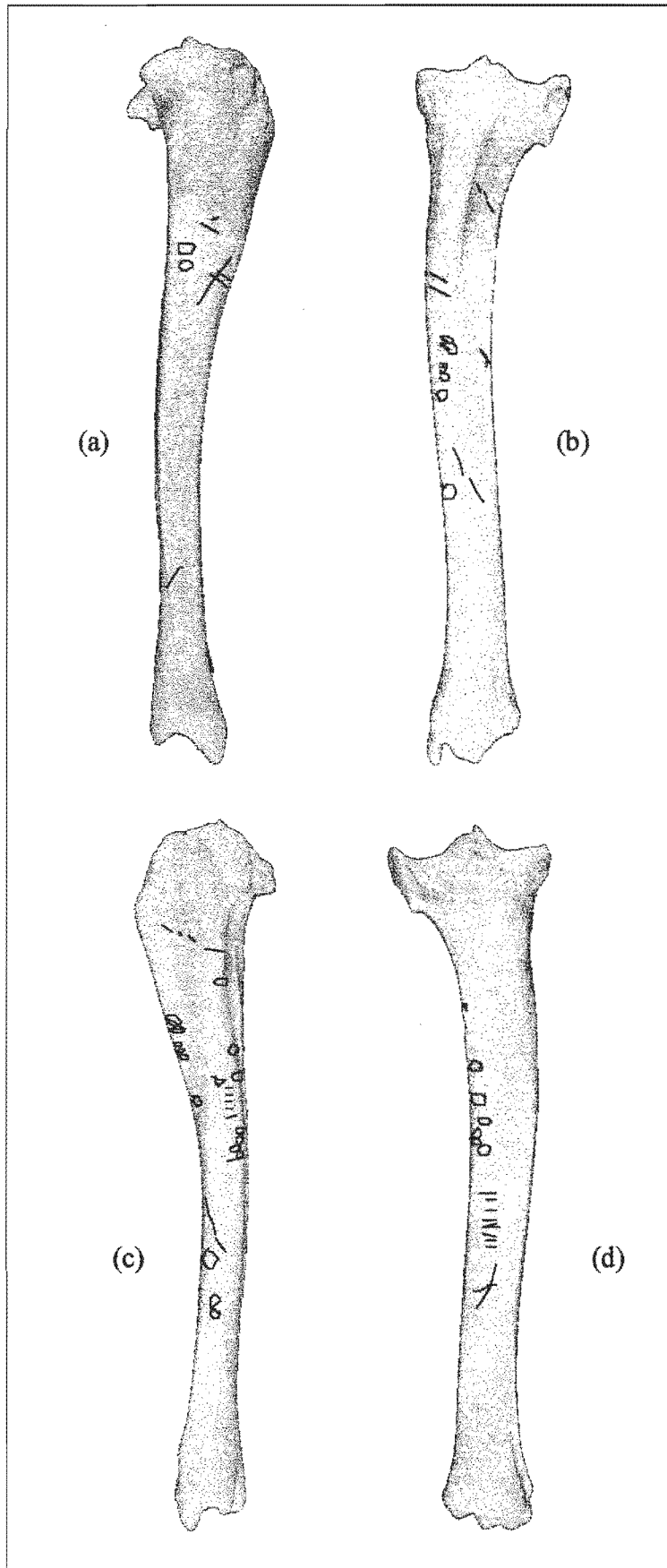


Figure 4.185. (a) medial, (b) anterior, (c) lateral and (d) posterior views of cut marked small bovid tibiae (MNE = 16). Cut marks produced by filleting are depicted.

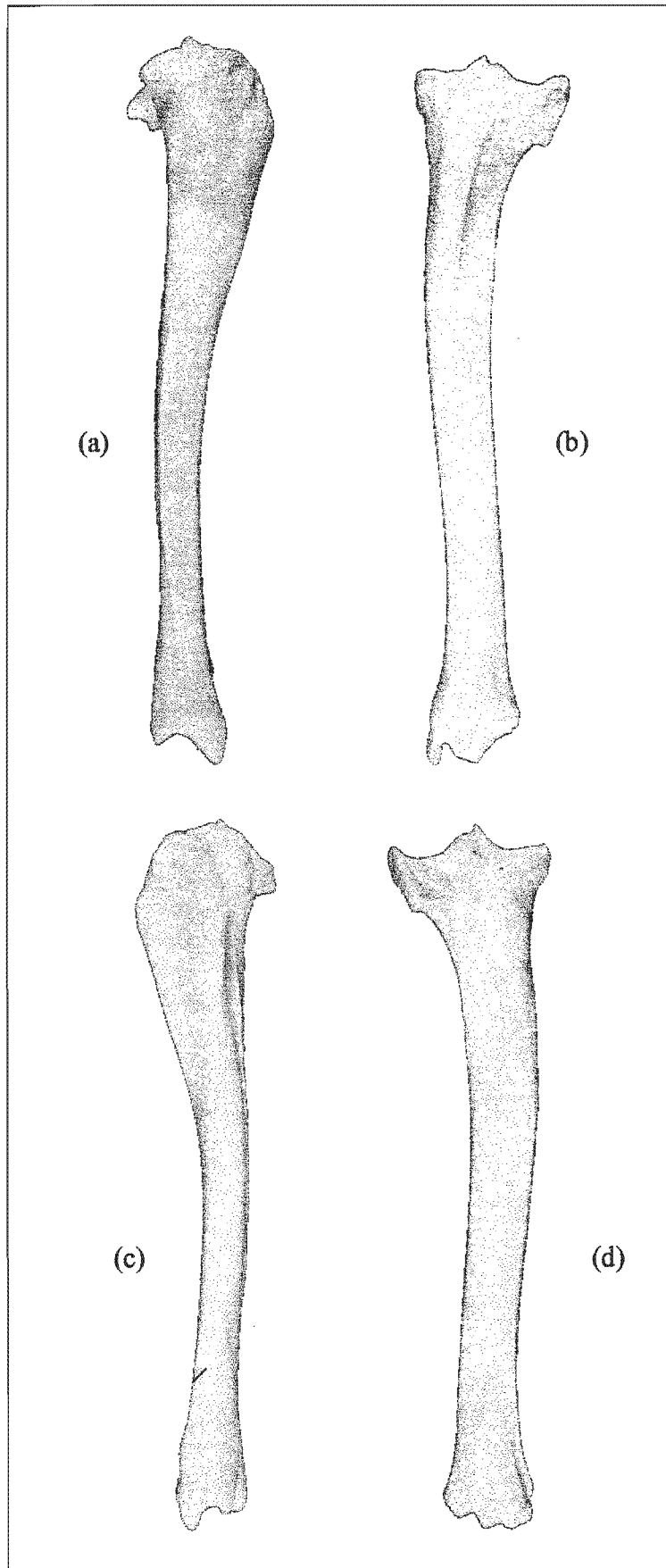


Figure 4.186. (a) medial, (b) anterior, (c) lateral and (d) posterior views of cut marked small bovid tibia (MNE = 1). Cut mark produced by filleting and disarticulation is depicted.

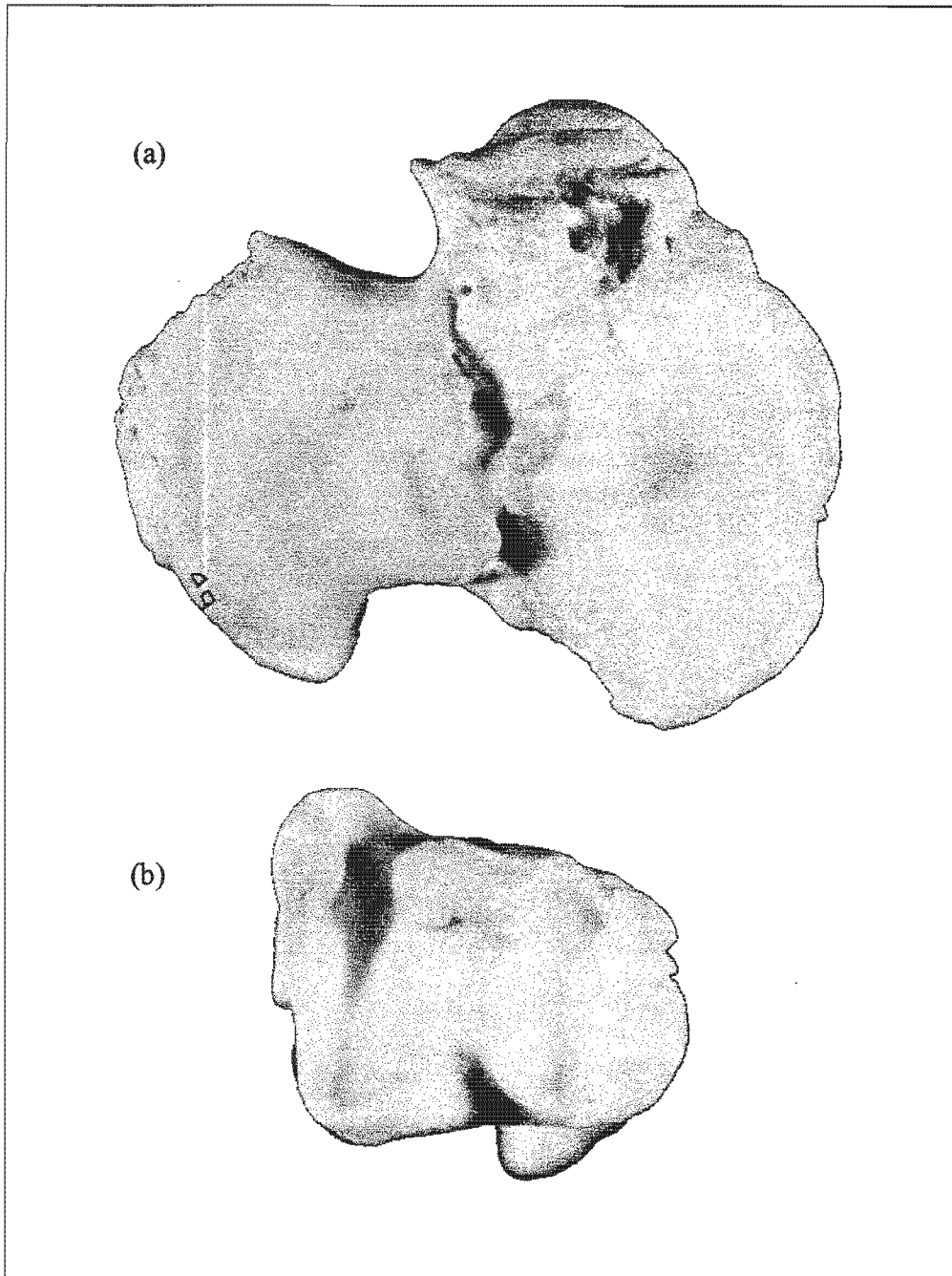


Figure 4.187. (a) proximal and (b) distal views of cut marked small bovid tibia (MNE = 1). Cut marks produced by filleting and disarticulation are depicted.

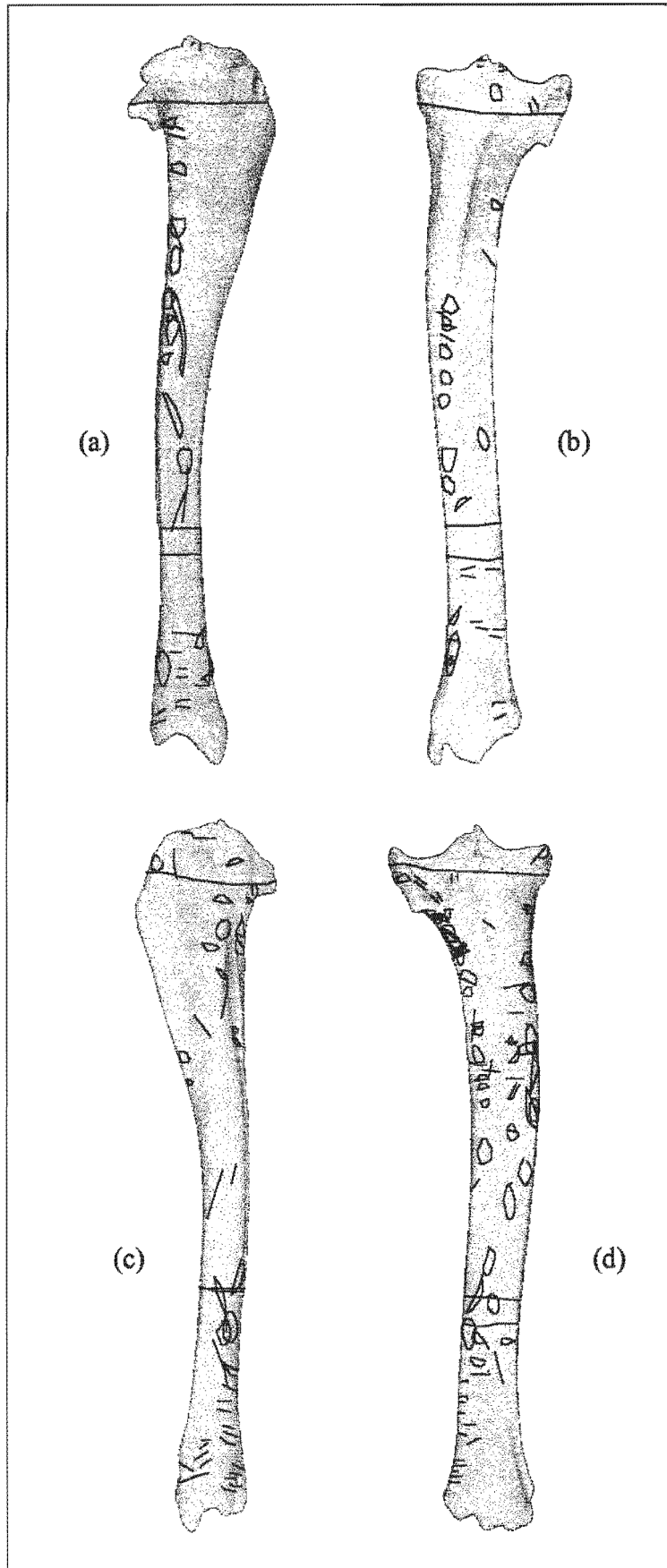


Figure 4.188. (a) medial, (b) anterior, (c) lateral and (d) posterior views of cut marked large bovid tibiae (MNE = 18). Cut marks produced by all butchery activities are depicted.

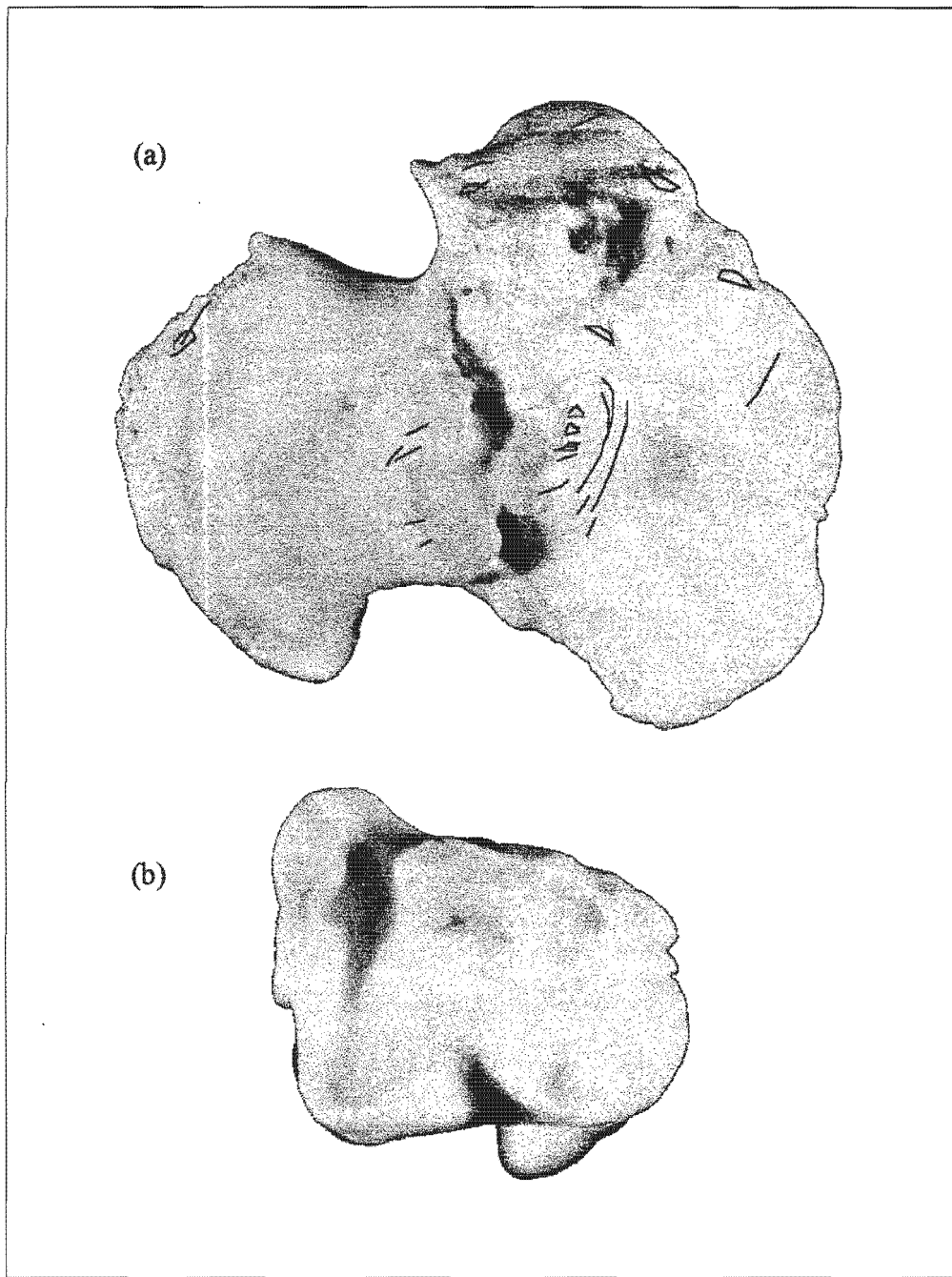


Figure 4.189. (a) proximal and (b) distal views of cut marked large bovid tibiae (MNE = 18). Cut marks produced by all butchery activities are depicted.

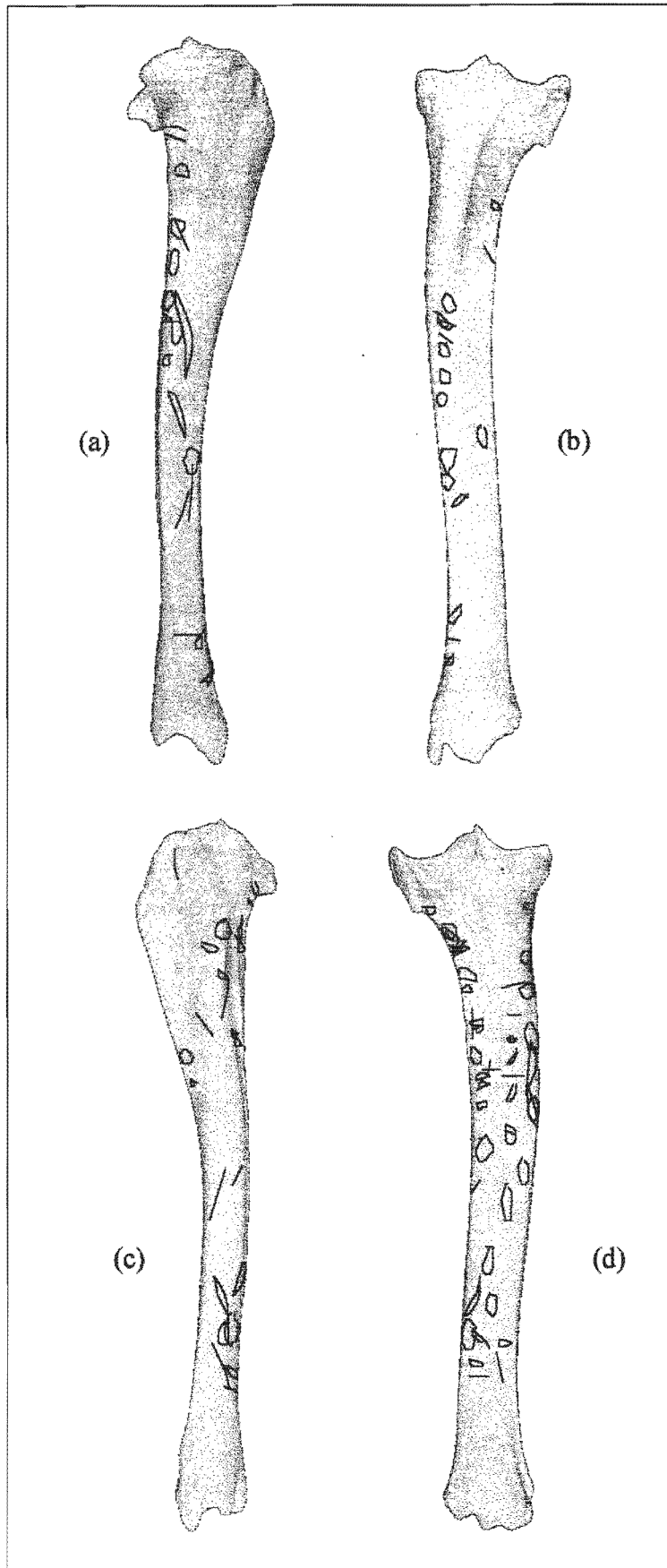


Figure 4.190. (a) medial, (b) anterior, (c) lateral and (d) posterior views of cut marked large bovid tibiae (MNE = 18). Cut marks produced by filleting are depicted.

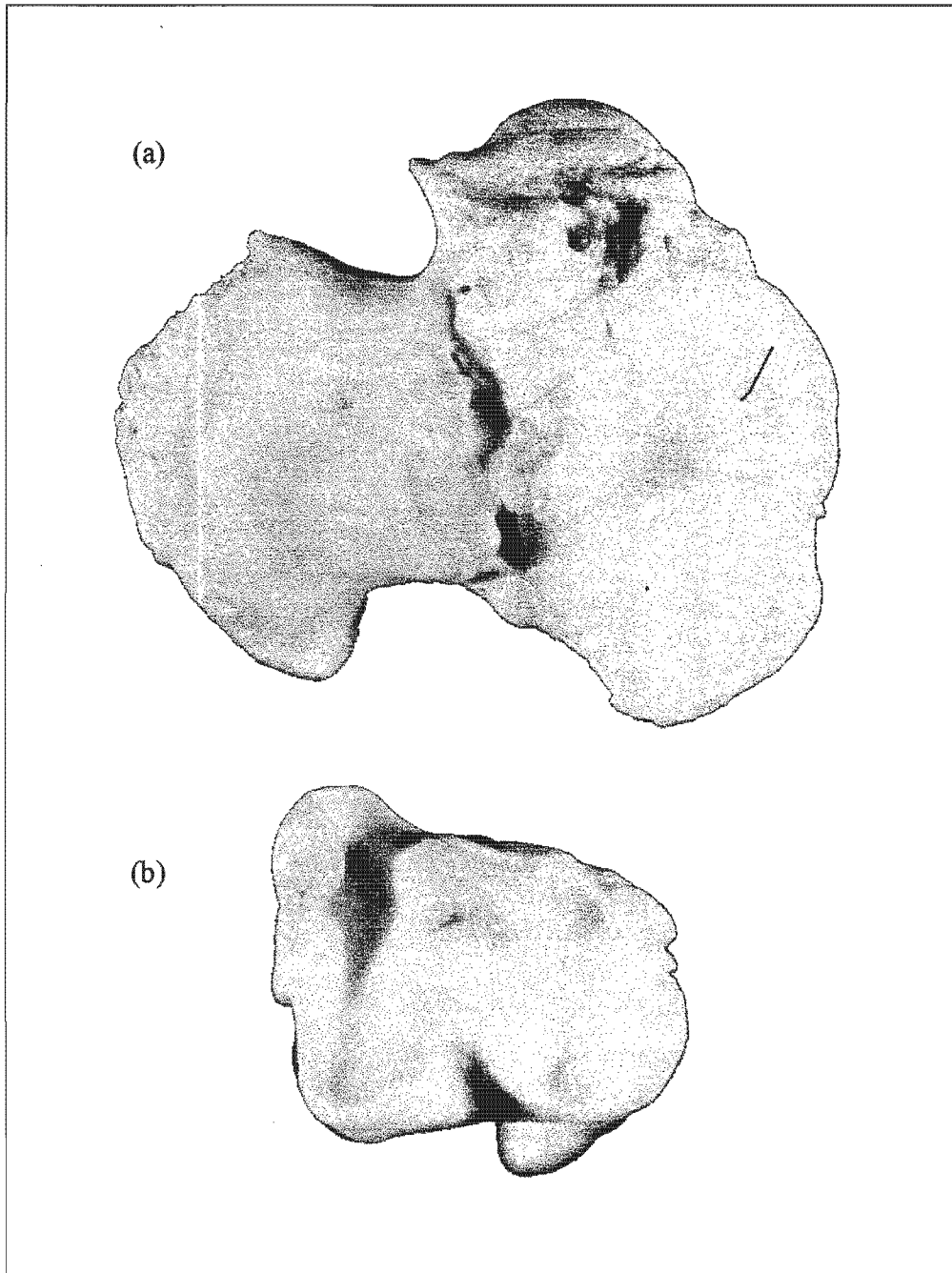


Figure 4.191. (a) proximal and (b) distal views of cut marked large bovid tibiae (MNE = 18). Cut mark produced by filleting is depicted.

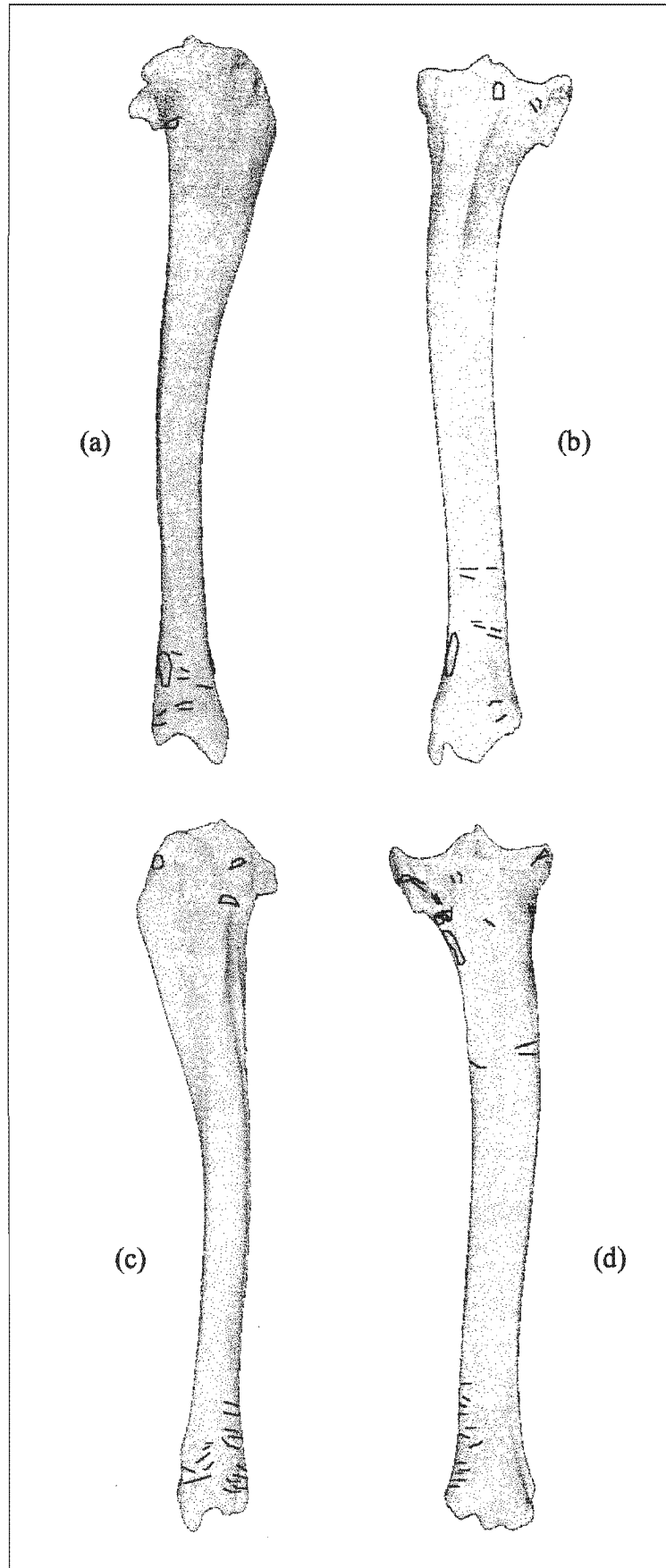


Figure 4.192. (a) medial, (b) anterior, (c) lateral and (d) posterior views of cut marked large bovid tibiae (MNE = 4). Cut marks produced by skinning, filleting, and disarticulation are depicted.

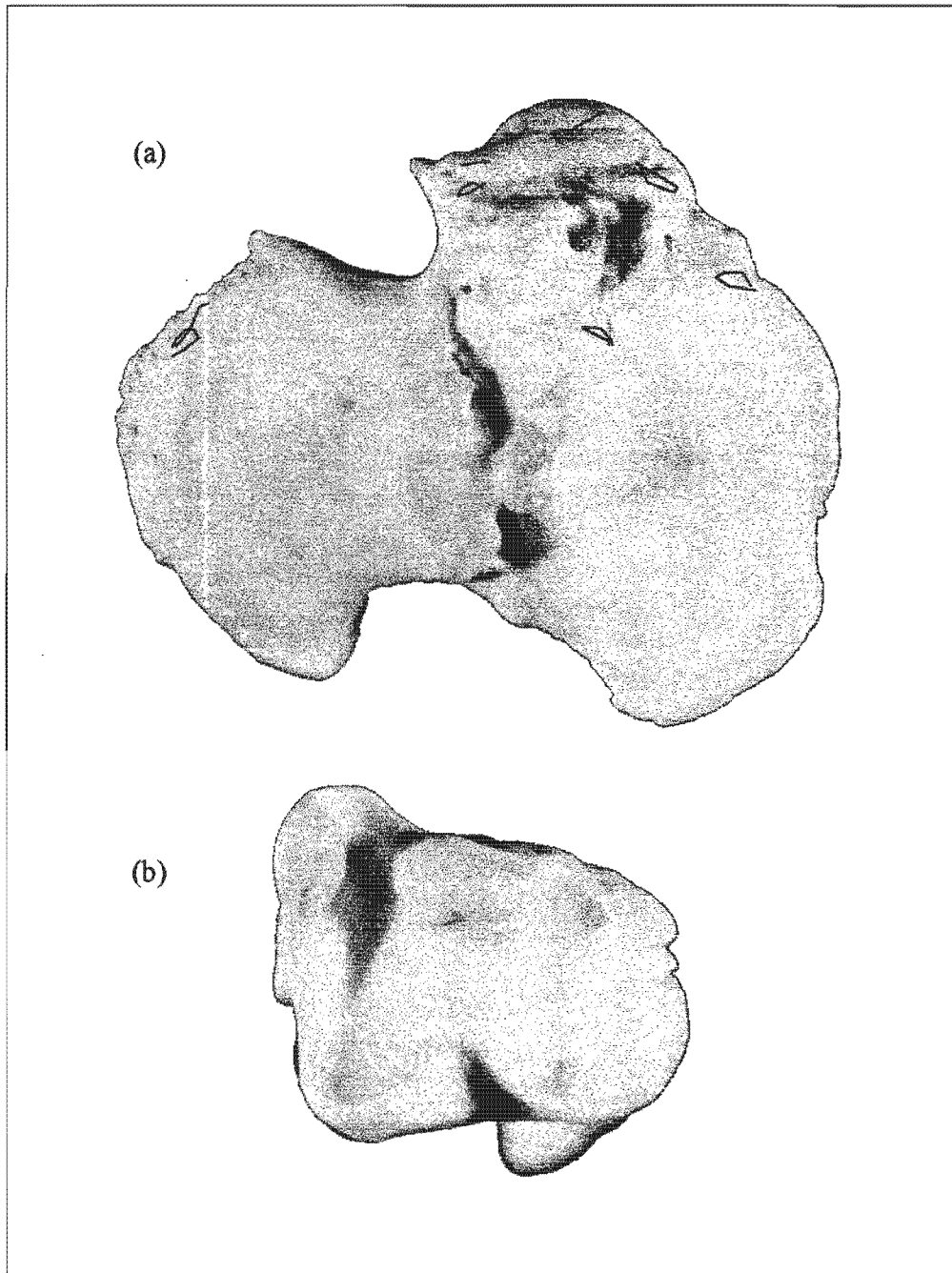


Figure 4.193. (a) proximal and (b) distal views of cut marked large bovid tibiae (MNE = 4). Cut marks produced by skinning, filleting and disarticulation are depicted.

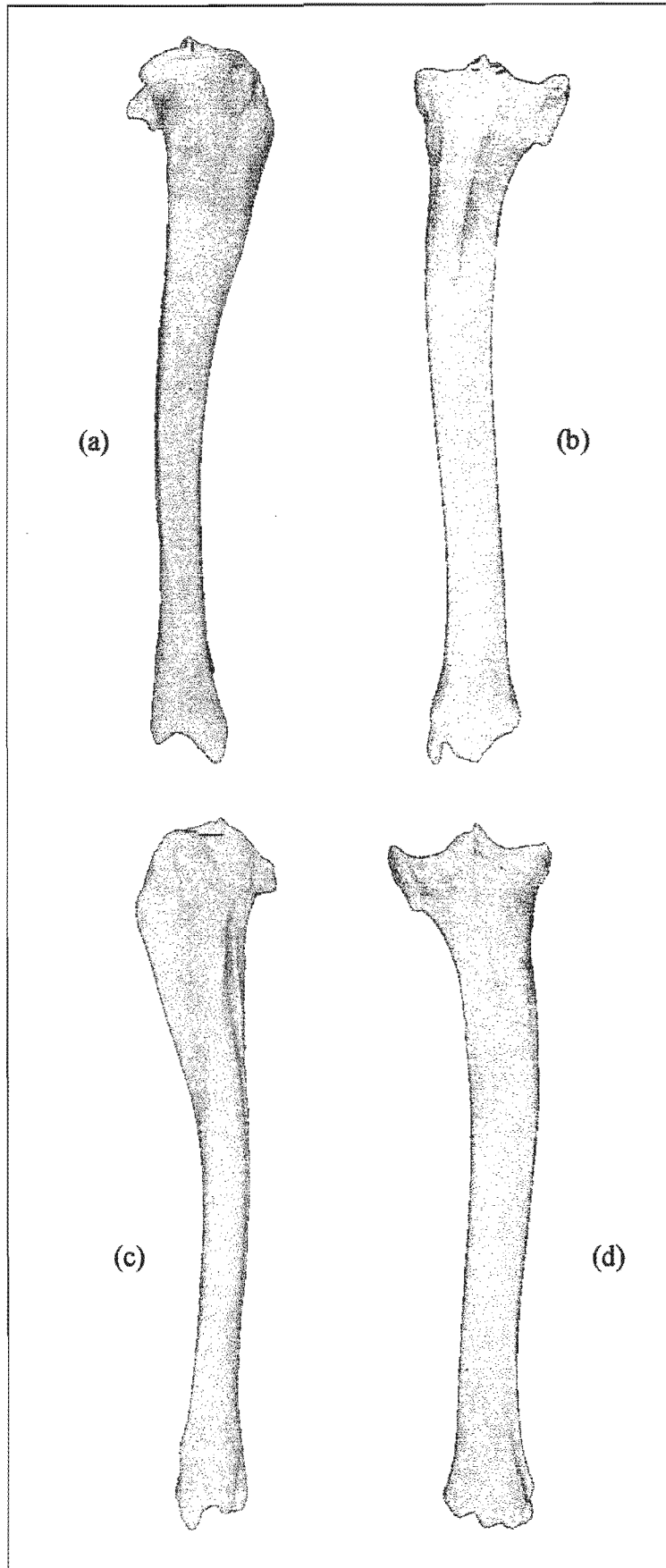


Figure 4.194. (a) medial, (b) anterior, (c) lateral and (d) posterior views of cut marked large bovid tibiae (MNE = 4). Cut marks produced by disarticulation are depicted.

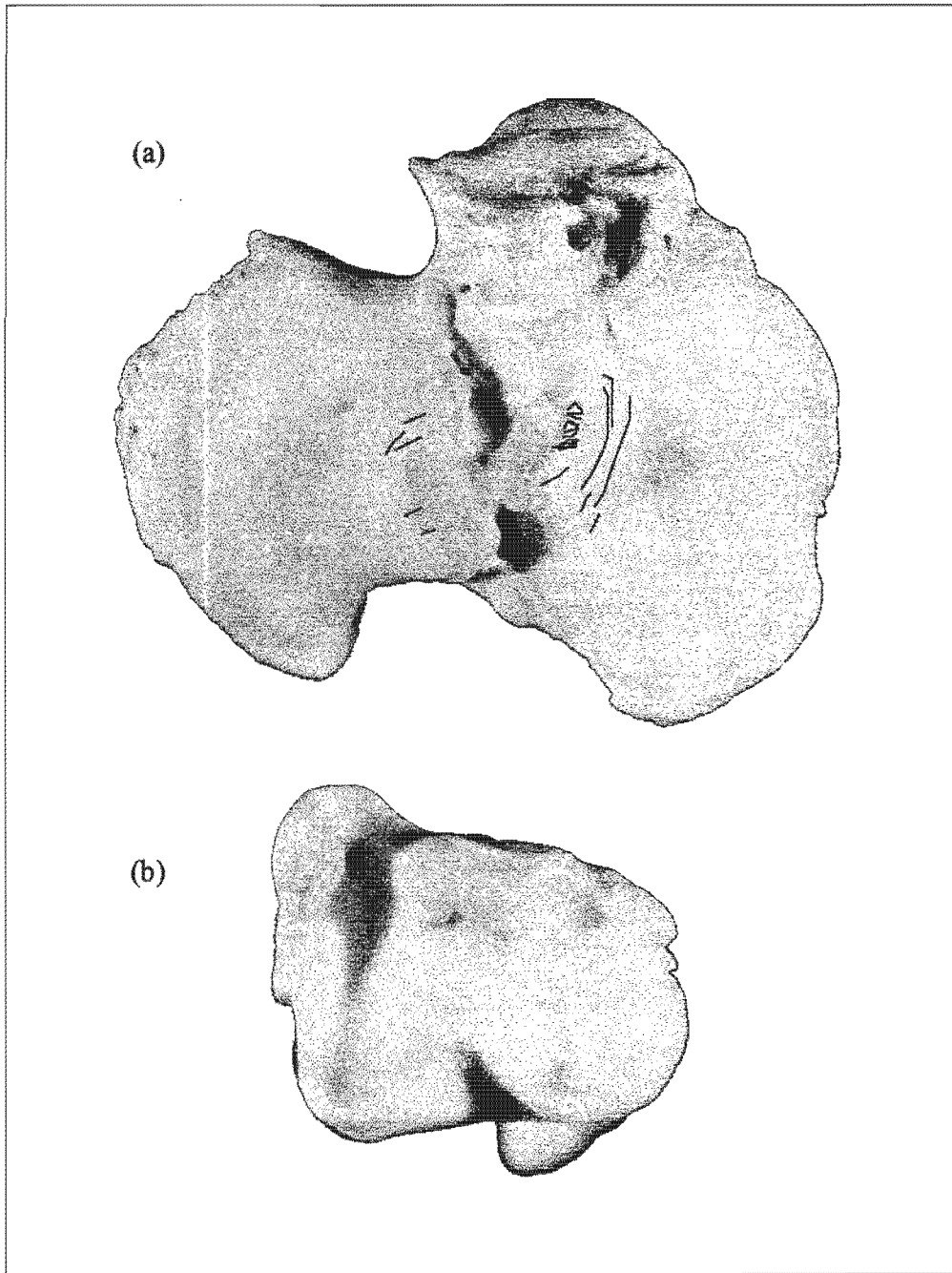


Figure 4.195. (a) proximal and (b) distal views of cut marked large bovid tibiae (MNE = 4). Cut marks produced by disarticulation are depicted.

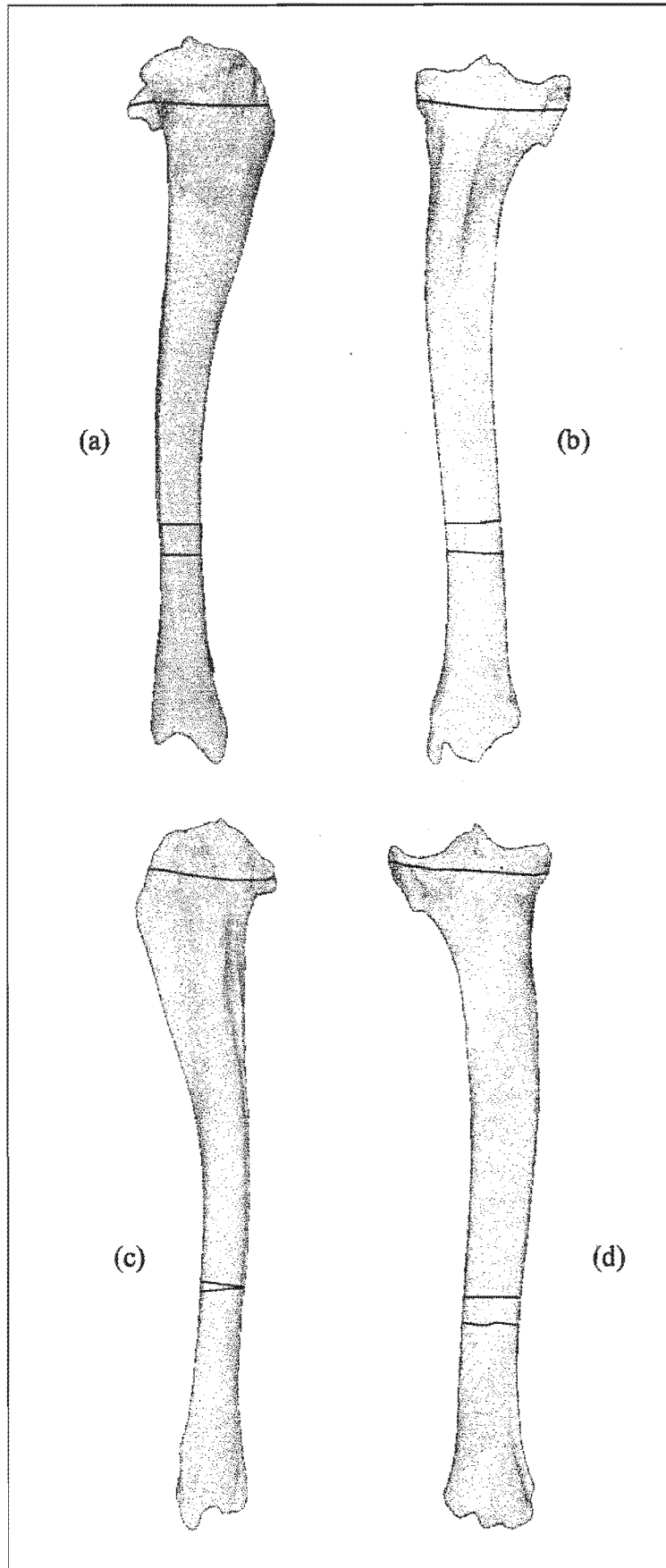


Figure 4.196. (a) medial, (b) anterior, (c) lateral and (d) posterior views of cut marked large bovid tibiae (MNE = 2). Marks produced by sawing are depicted.

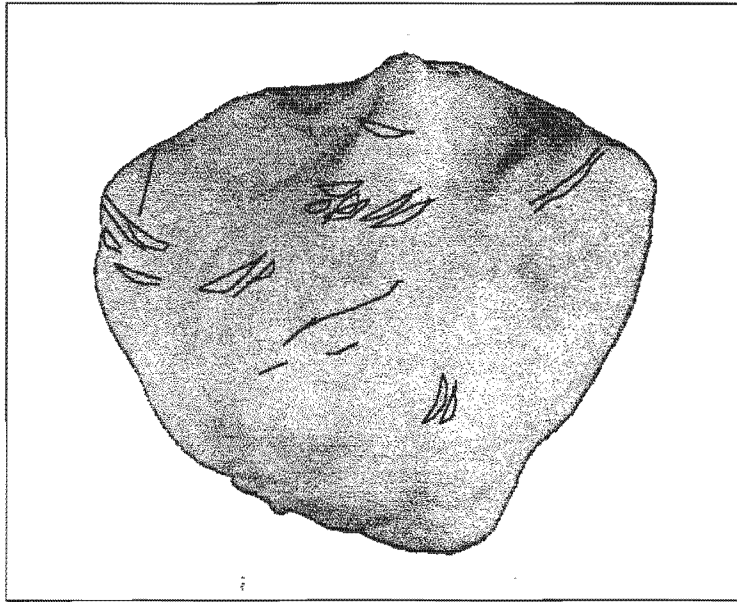


Figure 4.197. Anterior view of cut marked large bovid patellae (MNE = 18). Cut marks produced by all butchery activities are depicted.

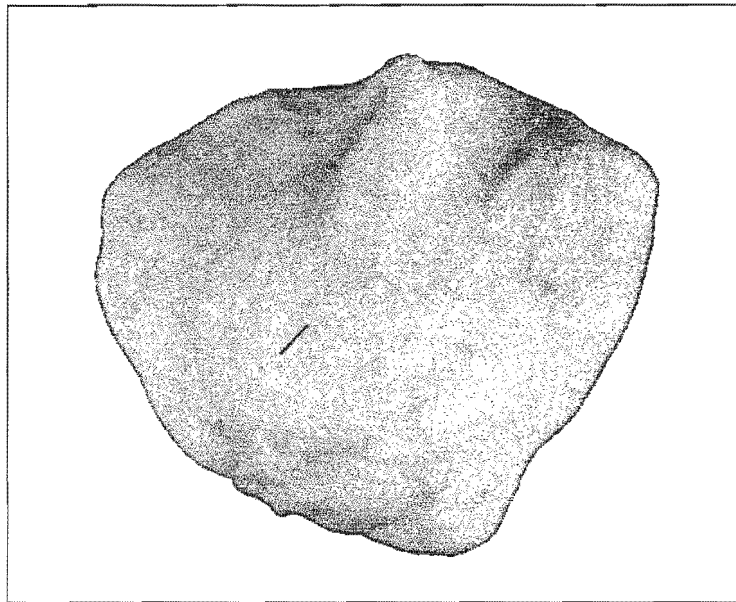


Figure 4.198. Anterior view of cut marked large bovid patellae (MNE = 18). Cut mark produced by filleting and disarticulation is depicted.

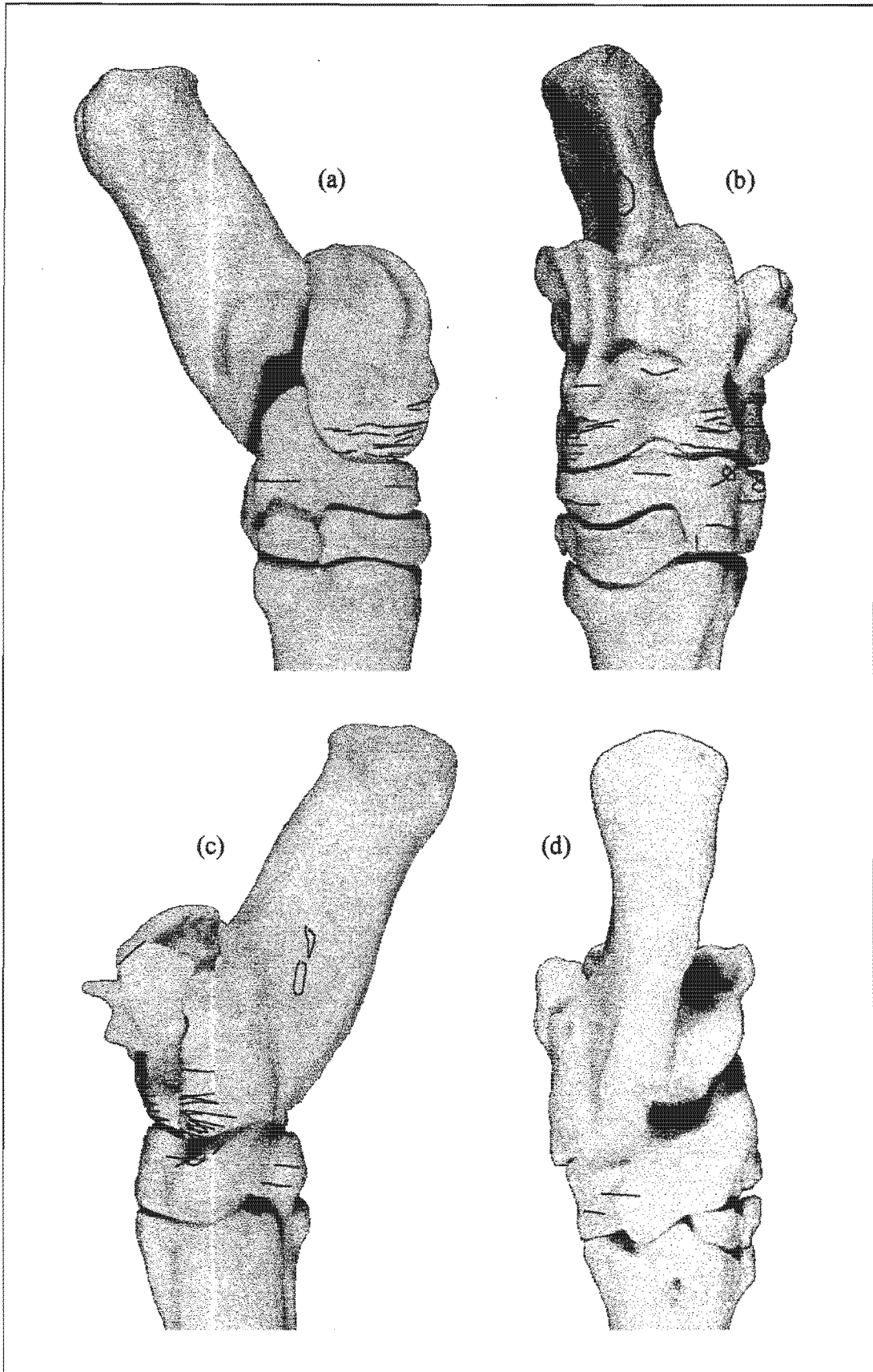


Figure 4.199. (a) medial, (b) anterior, (c) lateral and (d) posterior views of cut marked small bovid tarsals (MNE = 16 sets or 52 tarsal bones). Cut marks produced by all butchery activities are depicted.

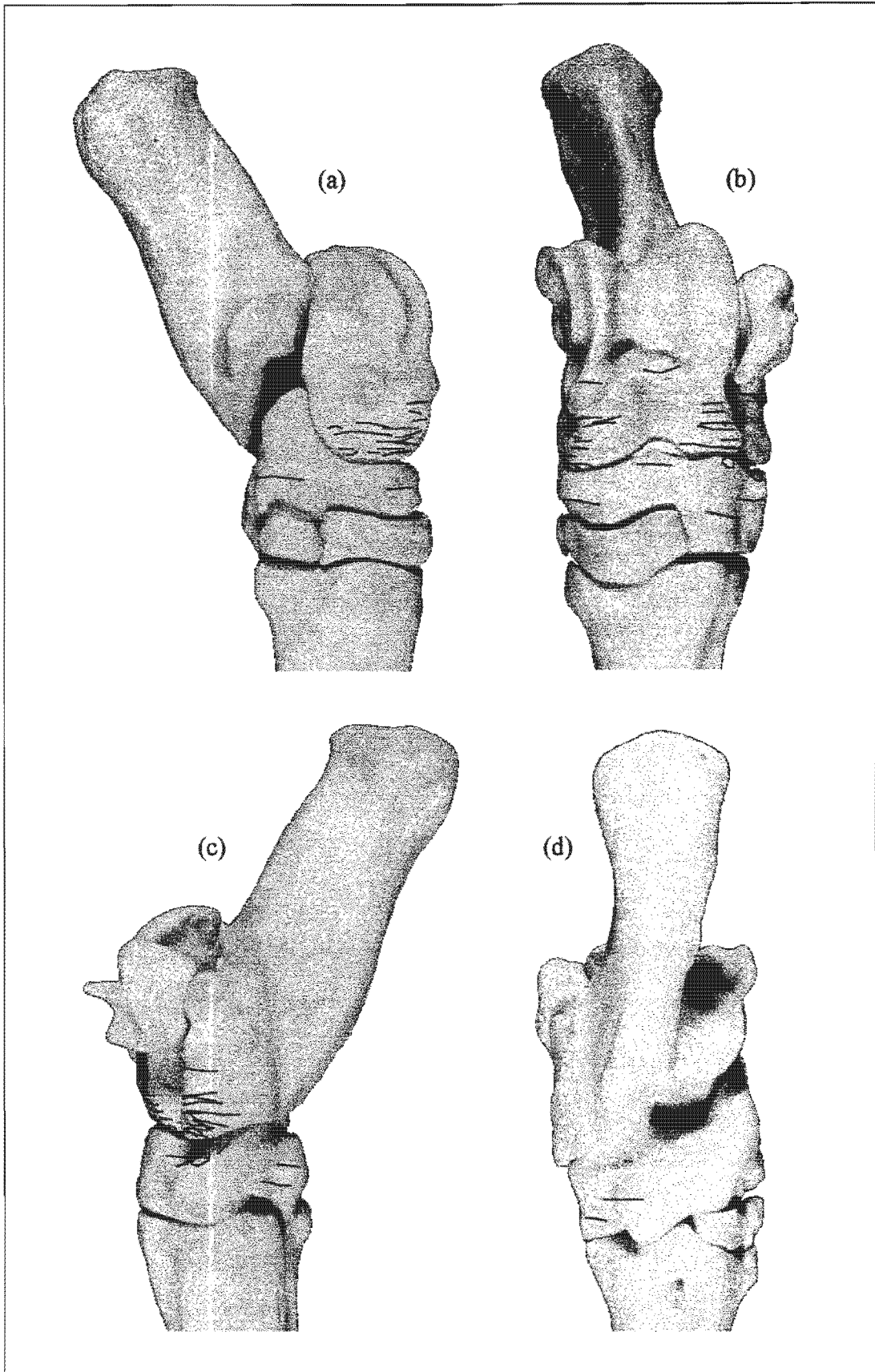


Figure 4.200. (a) medial, (b) anterior, (c) lateral and (d) posterior views of cut marked small bovid tarsals (MNE = 16 sets or 52 tarsal bones). Cut marks produced by disarticulation are depicted.

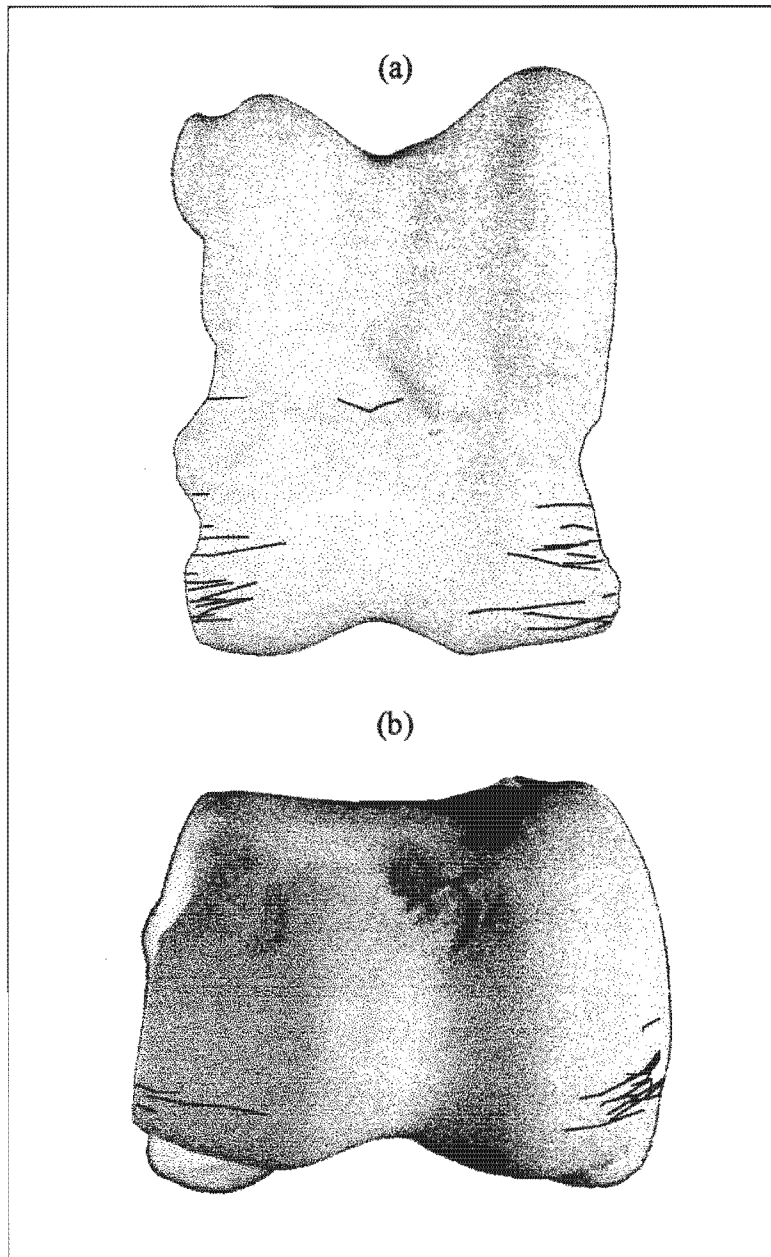


Figure 4.201. (a) anterior and (b) distal views of cut marked small bovid astragala (MNE = 16). Cut marks produced by all butchery activities are depicted.

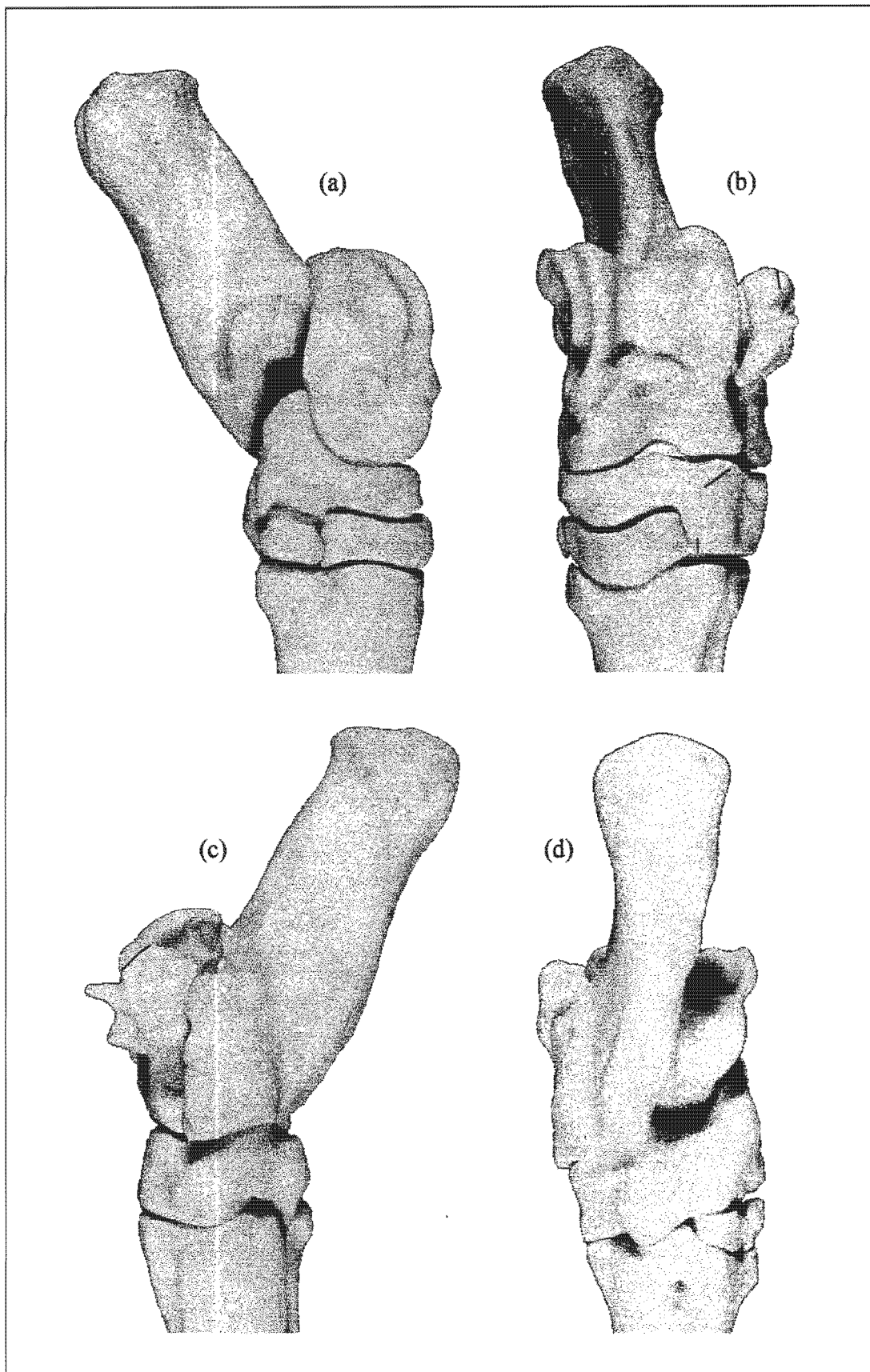


Figure 4.202. (a) medial, (b) anterior, (c) lateral and (d) posterior views of cut marked small bovid tarsals (MNE = 16 sets or 52 tarsal bones). Cut marks produced by skinning and disarticulation are depicted.

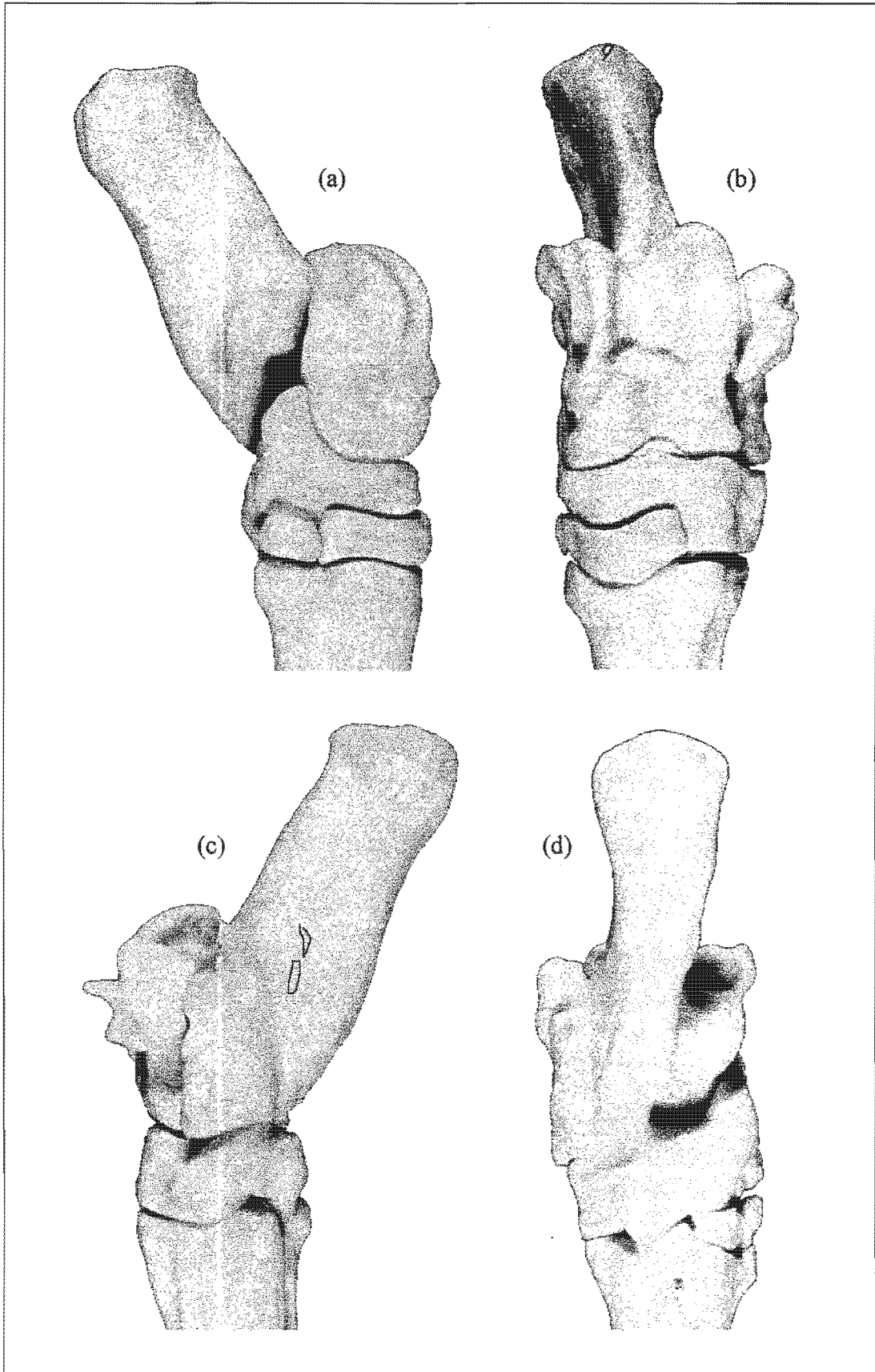


Figure 4.203. (a) medial, (b) anterior, (c) lateral and (d) posterior views of cut marked small bovid tarsals (MNE = 16 sets or 52 tarsal bones). Cut marks produced by skinning and filleting are depicted.

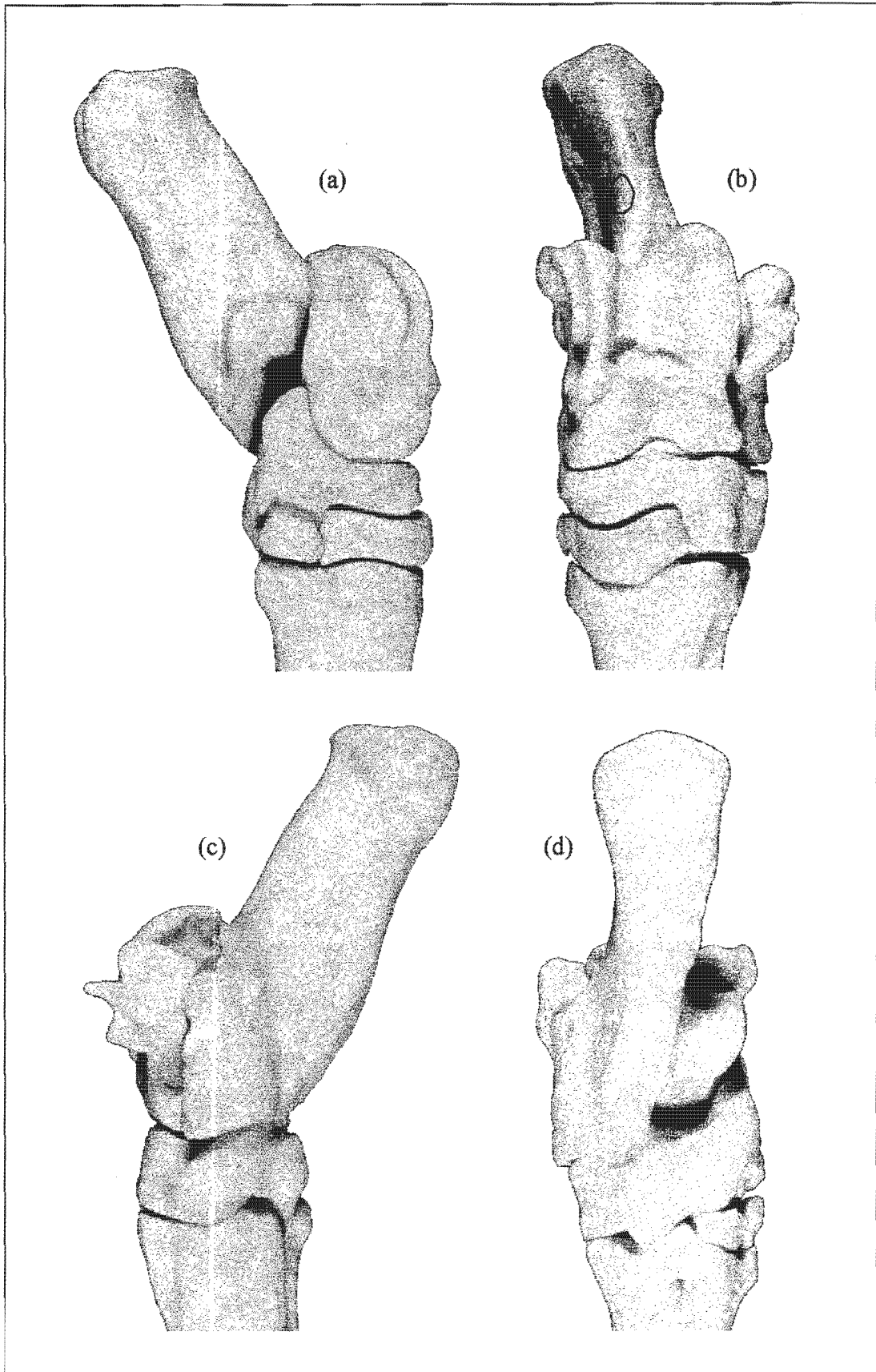


Figure 4.204. (a) medial, (b) anterior, (c) lateral and (d) posterior views of cut marked small bovid tarsals (MNE = 16 sets or 52 tarsal bones). Cut mark produced by filleting (hanging carcass) is depicted.

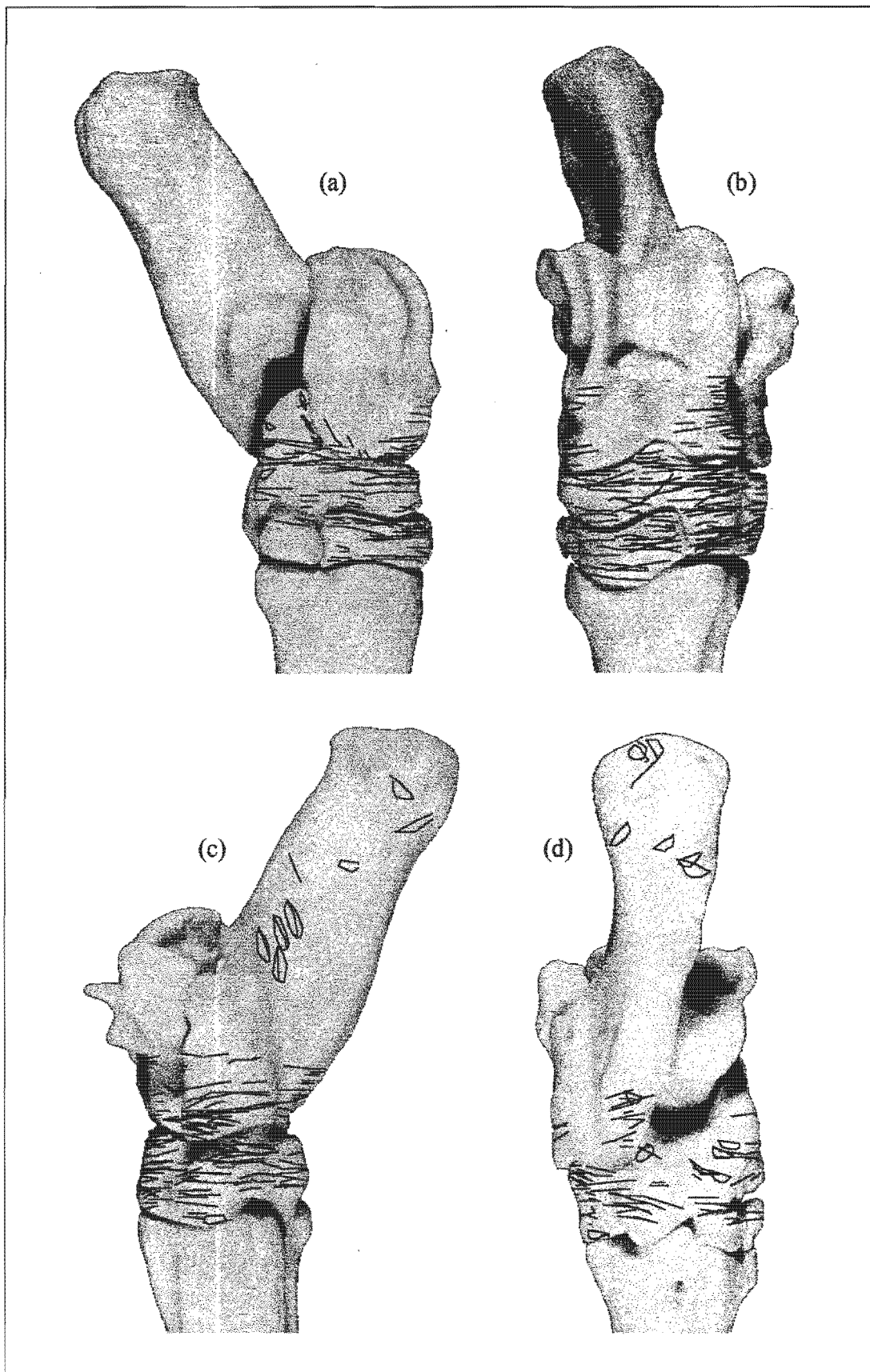


Figure 4.205. (a) medial, (b) anterior, (c) lateral and (d) posterior views of cut marked large bovid tarsals (MNE = 18 sets or 80 tarsal bones). Cut marks produced by all butchery activities are depicted.

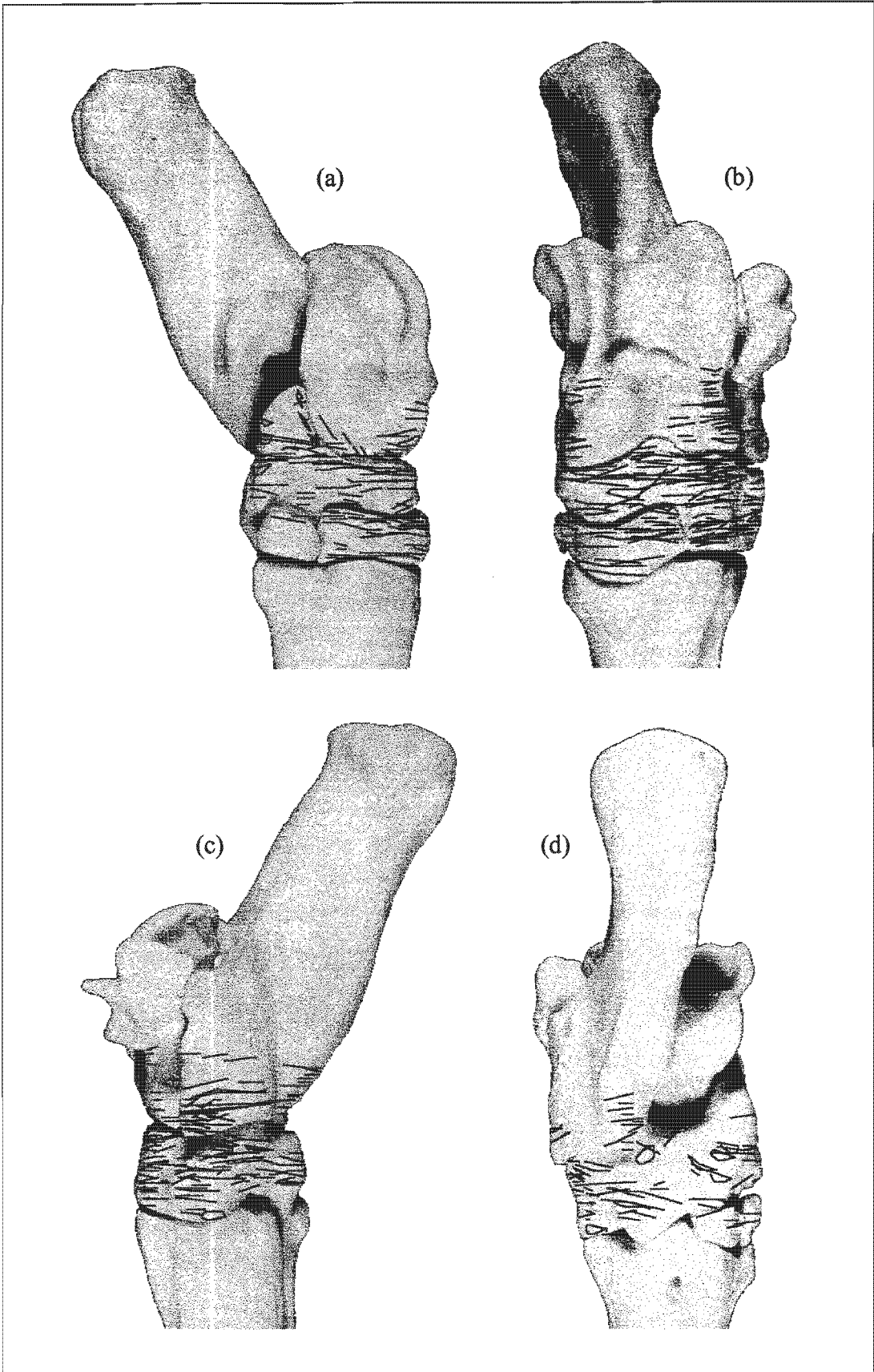


Figure 4.206. (a) medial, (b) anterior, (c) lateral and (d) posterior views of cut marked large bovid tarsals (MNE = 18 sets or 80 tarsal bones). Cut marks produced by disarticulation are depicted.

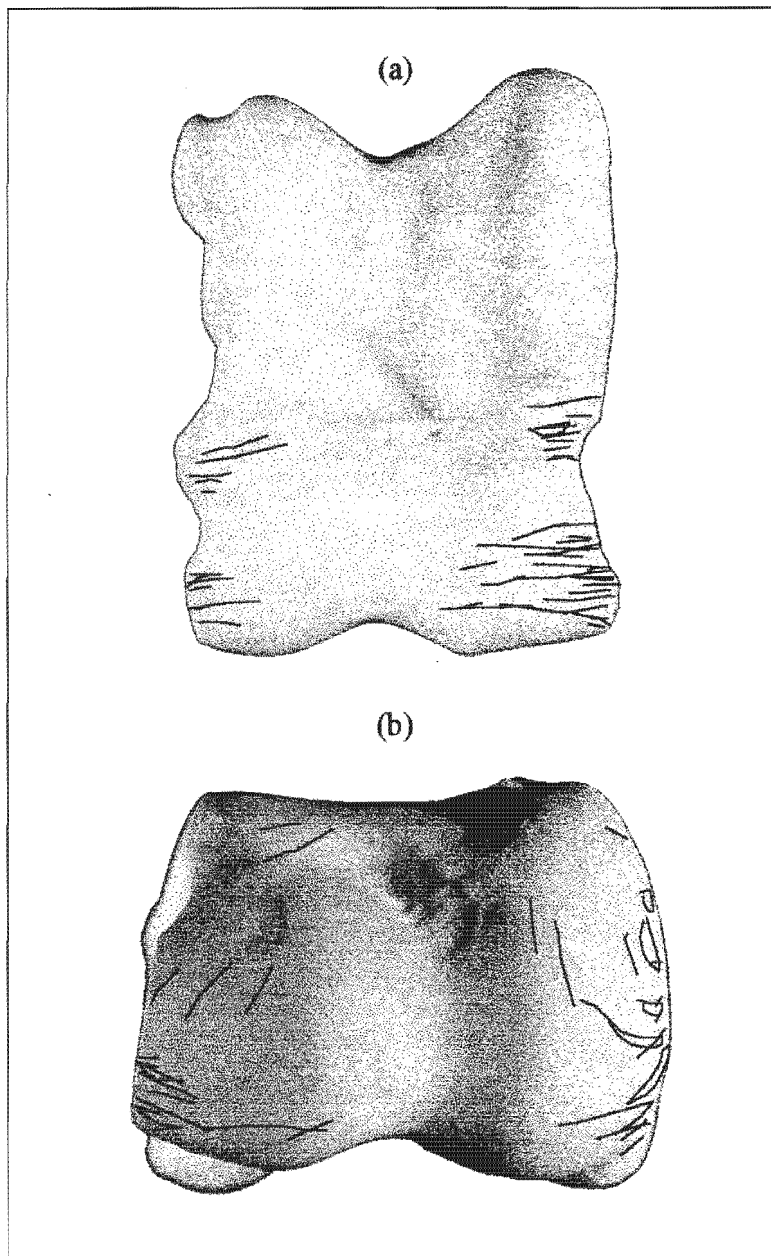


Figure 4.207. (a) anterior and (b) distal views of cut marked large bovid astragala (MNE = 18). Cut marks produced by disarticulation are depicted.

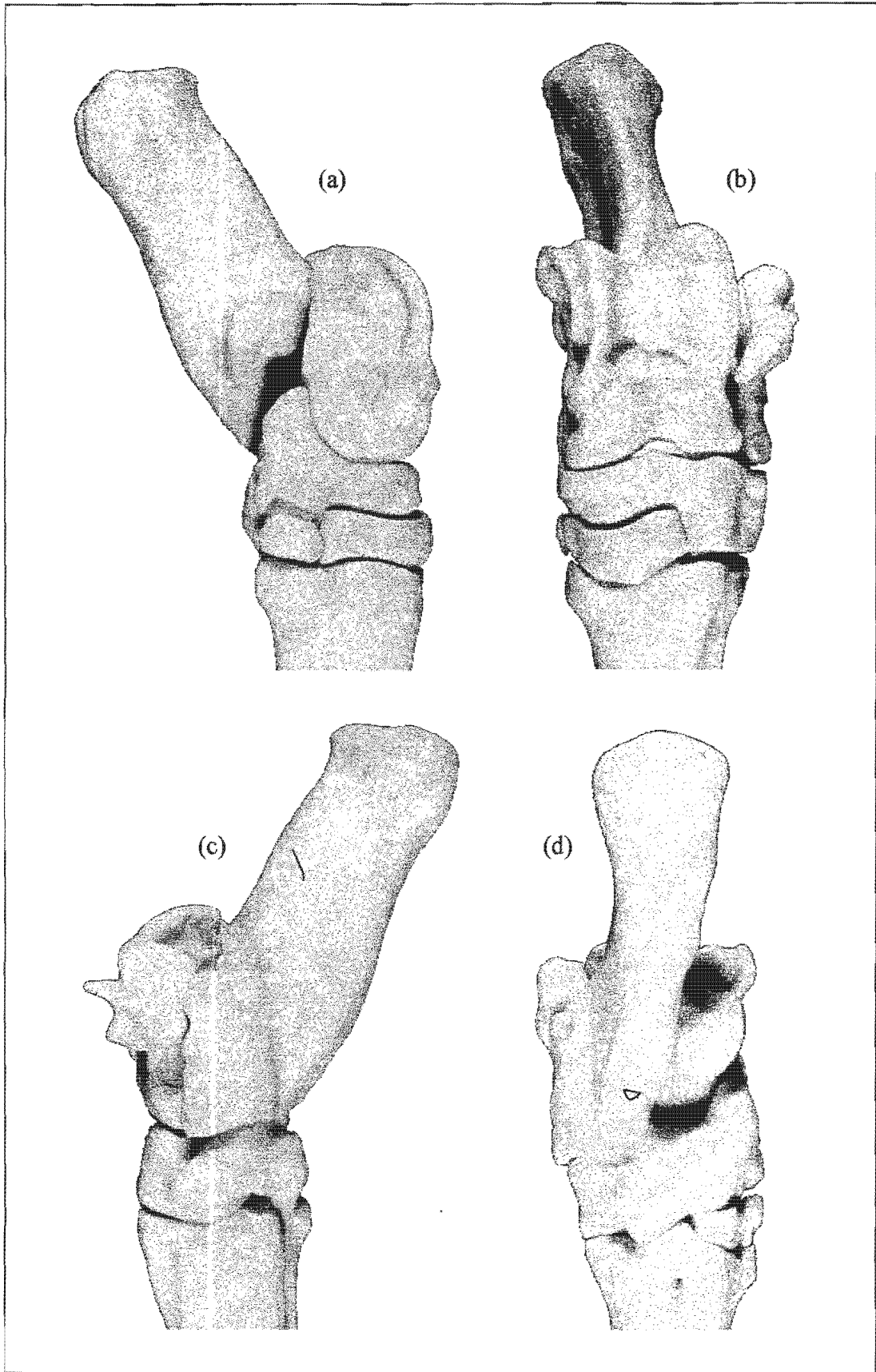


Figure 4.208. (a) medial, (b) anterior, (c) lateral and (d) posterior views of cut marked large bovid tarsals (MNE = 18 sets or 80 tarsal bones). Cut marks produced by filleting (hanging carcass) and disarticulation are depicted.

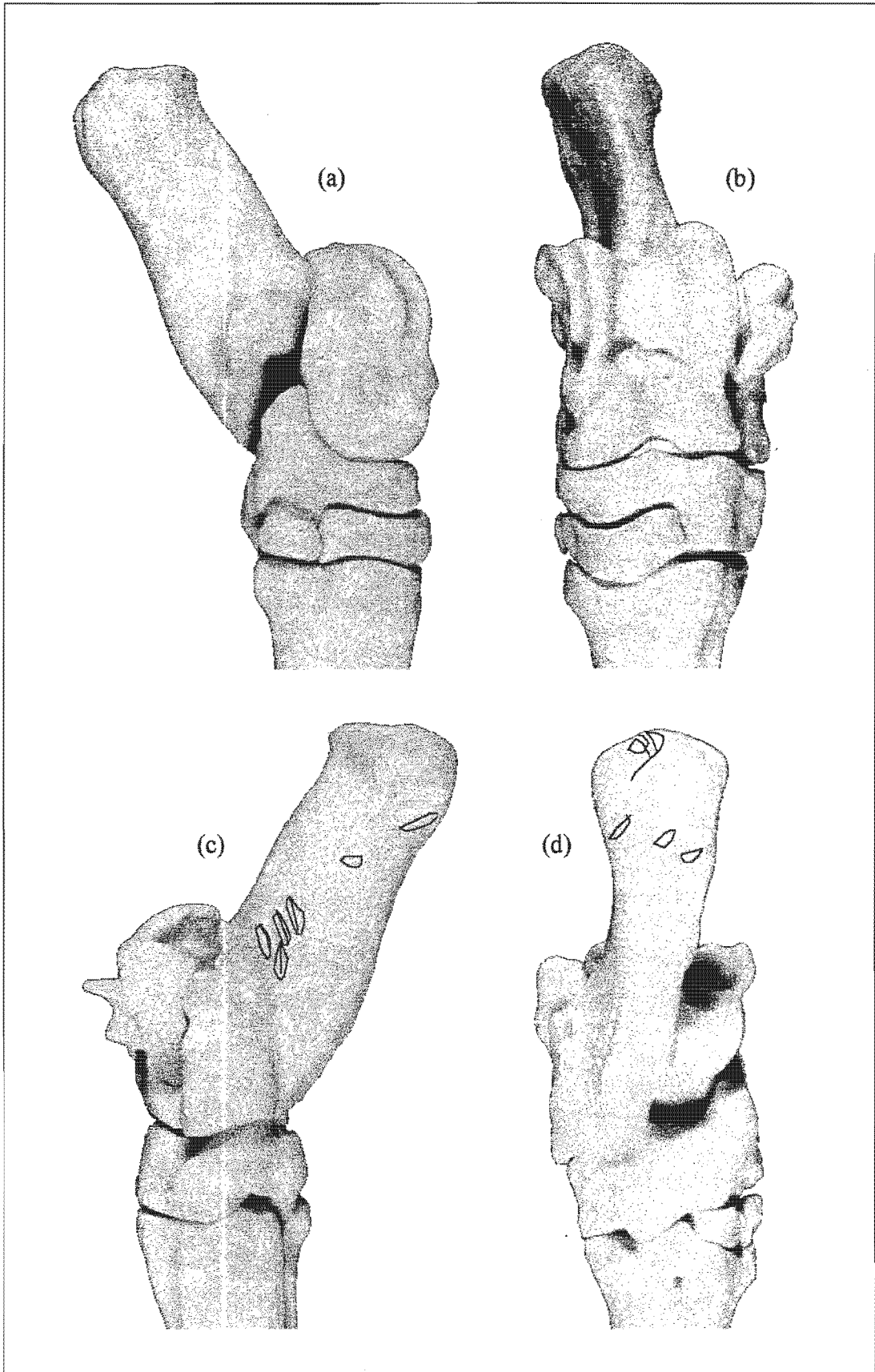


Figure 4.209. (a) medial, (b) anterior, (c) lateral and (d) posterior views of cut marked large bovid tarsals (MNE = 18 sets or 80 tarsal bones). Cut marks produced by skinning and filleting are depicted.

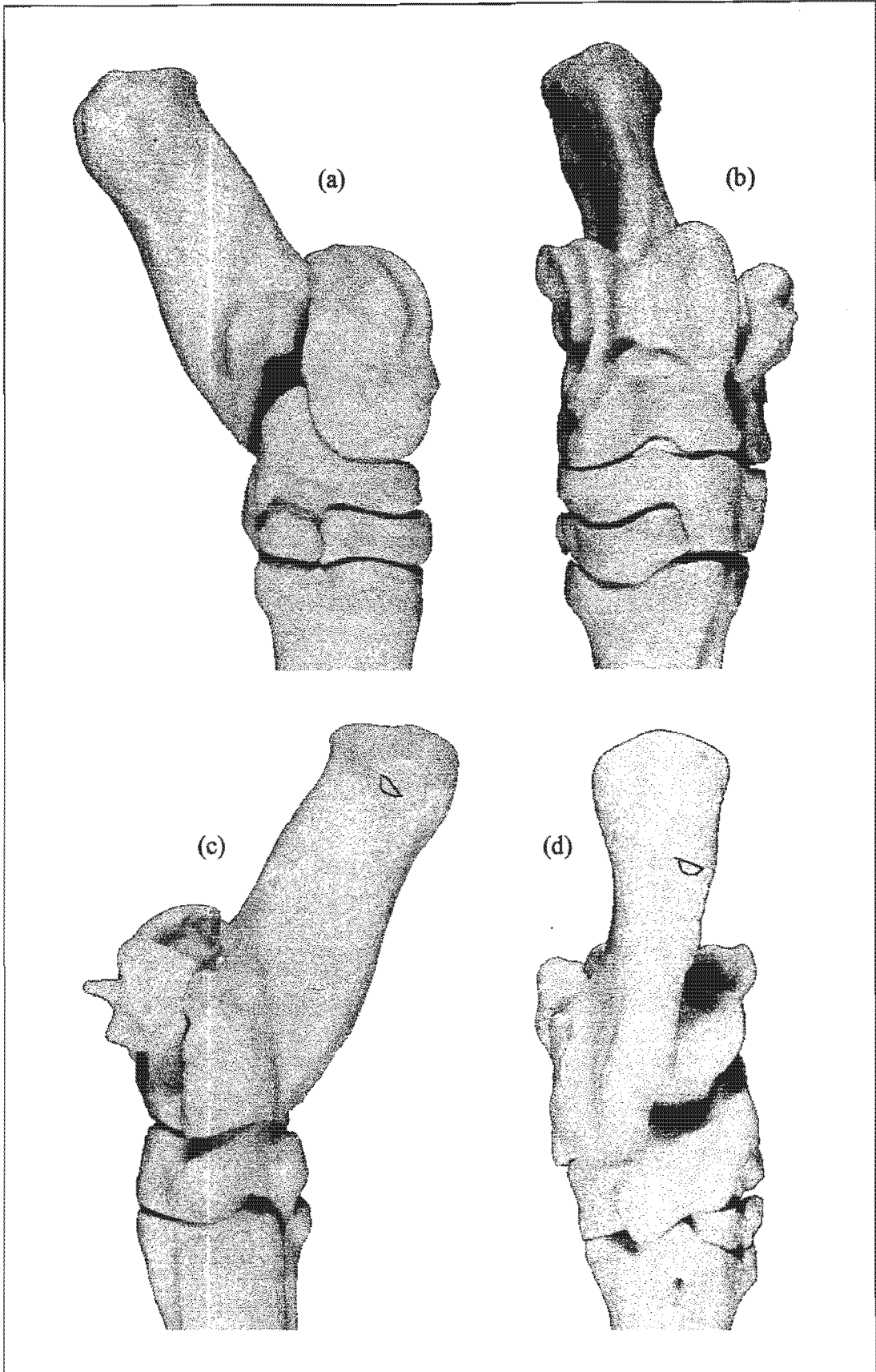


Figure 4.210. (a) medial, (b) anterior, (c) lateral and (d) posterior views of cut marked large bovid tarsals (MNE = 18 sets or 80 tarsal bones). Cut marks produced by skinning and filleting are depicted.

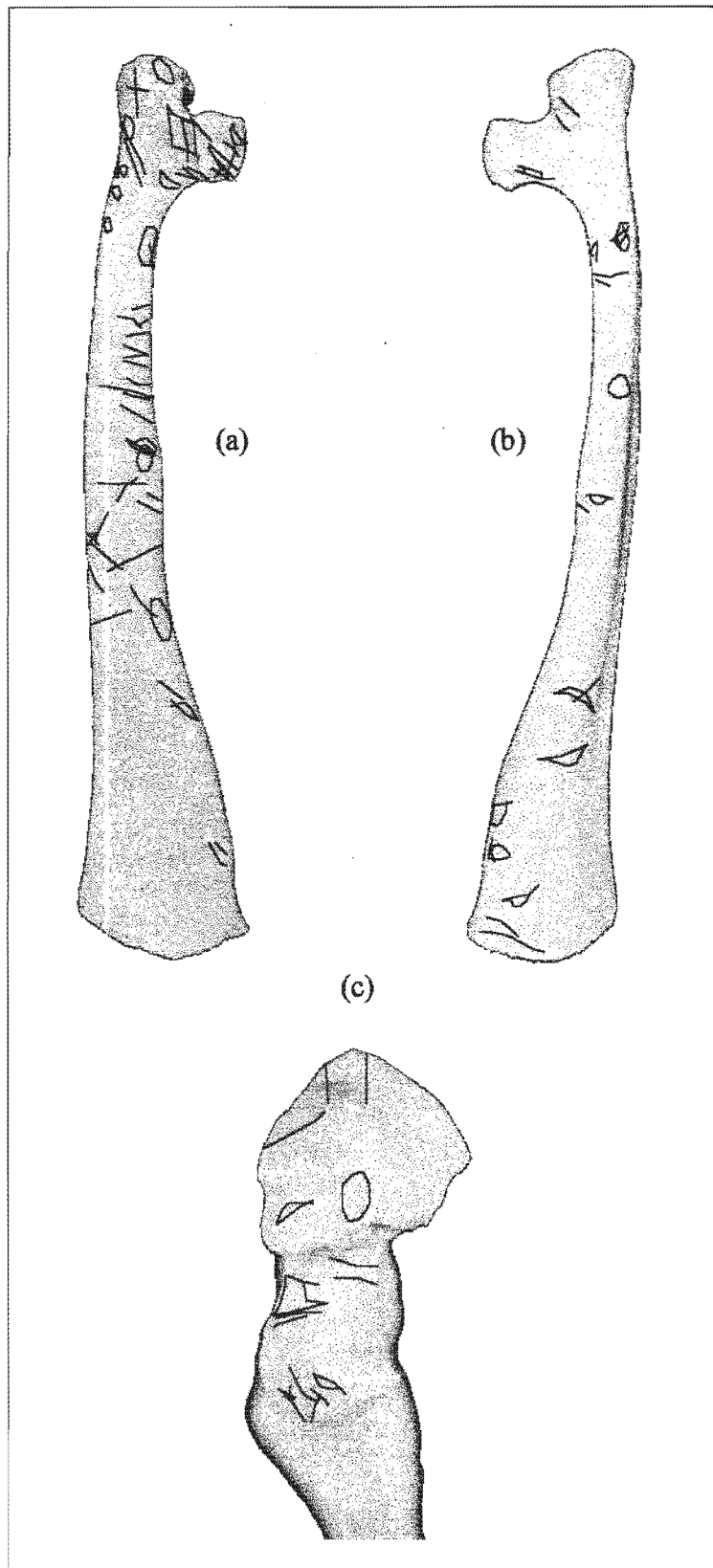


Figure 4.211. (a) medial, (b) lateral and (c) proximal views of cut marked small bovid front ribs (MNE = 15). Cut marks produced by all butchery activities are depicted.

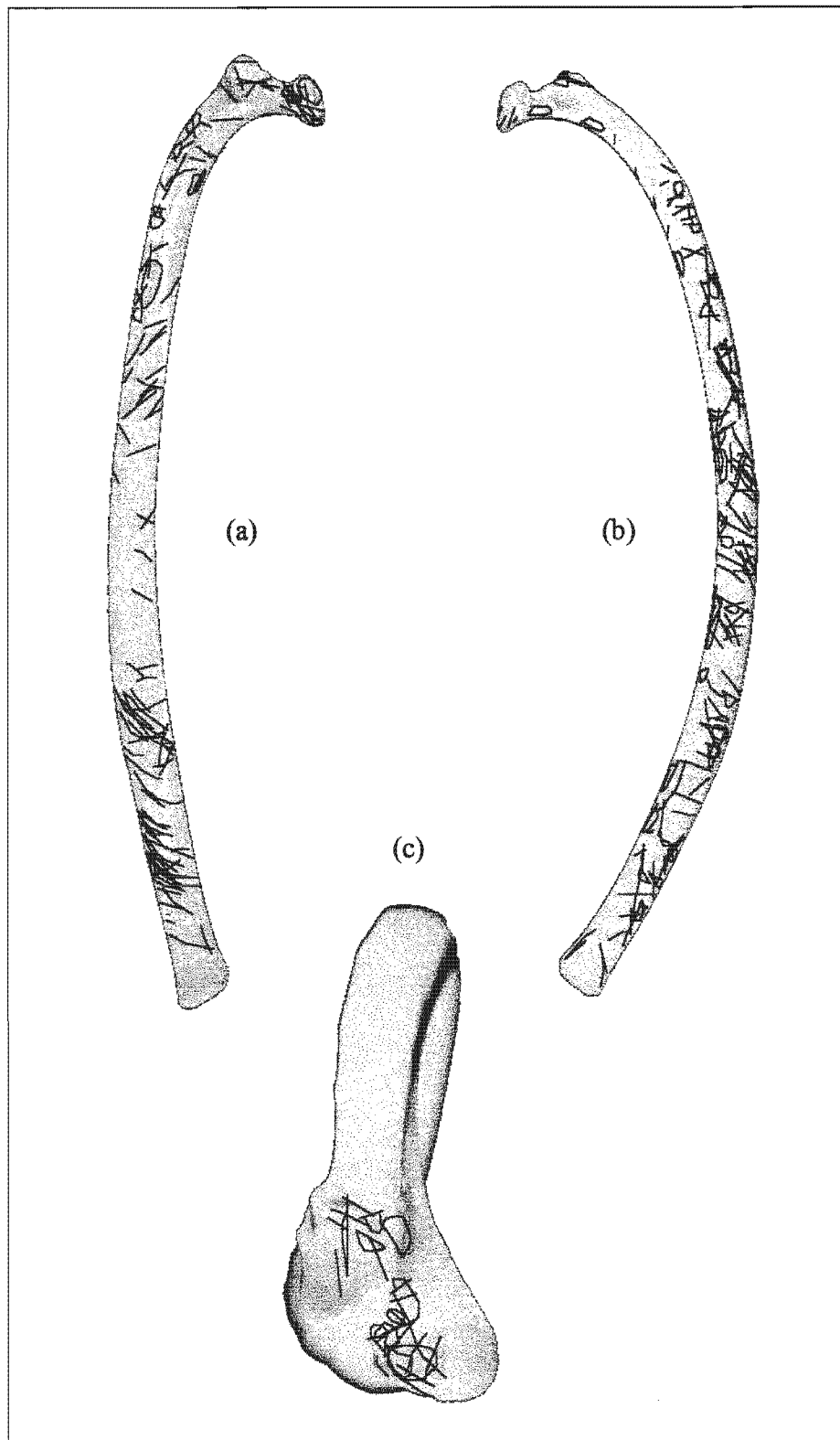


Figure 4.212. (a) medial, (b) lateral and (c) proximal views of cut marked small bovid middle and rear ribs (MNE = 54). Cut marks produced by all butchery activities are depicted.

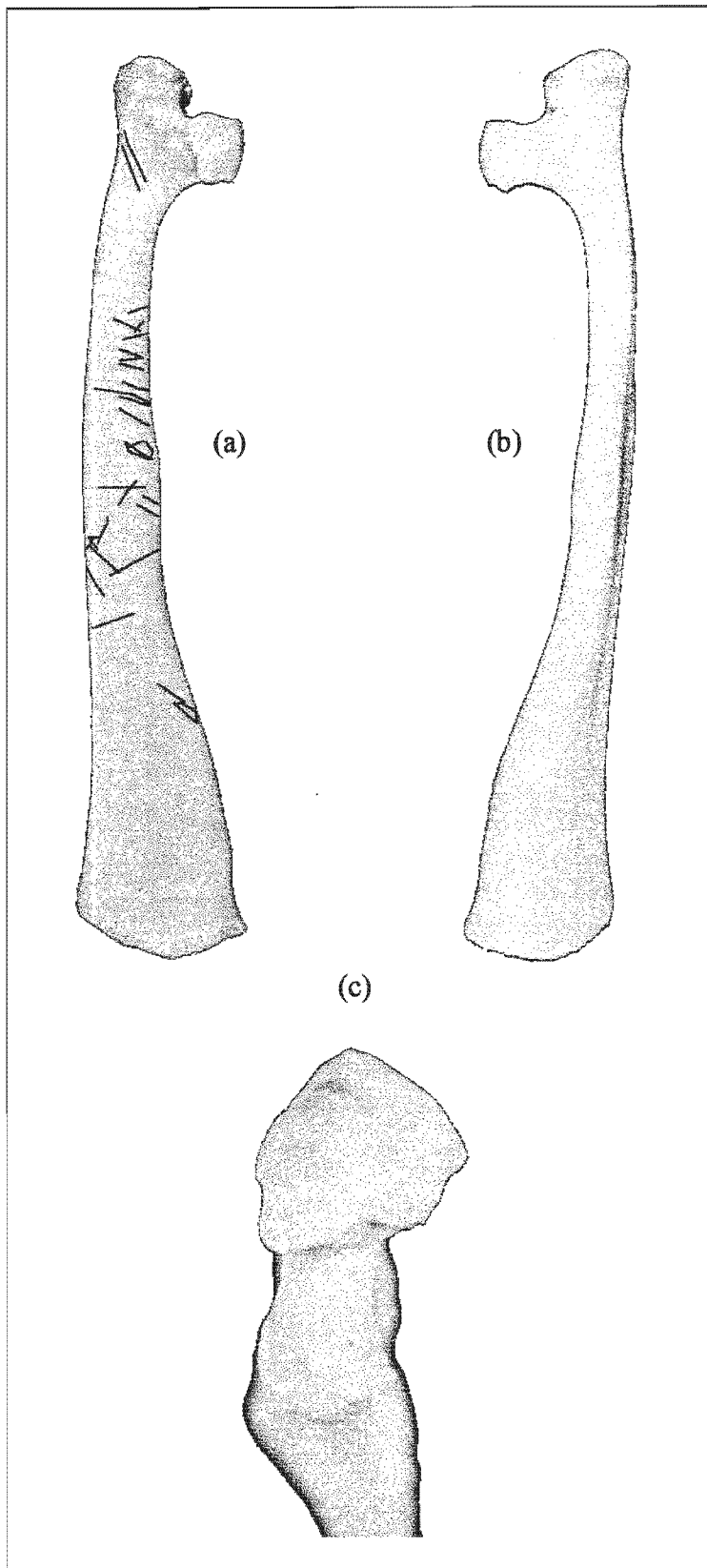


Figure 4.213. (a) medial, (b) lateral and (c) proximal views of cut marked small bovid front ribs (MNE = 15). Cut marks produced by evisceration are depicted.

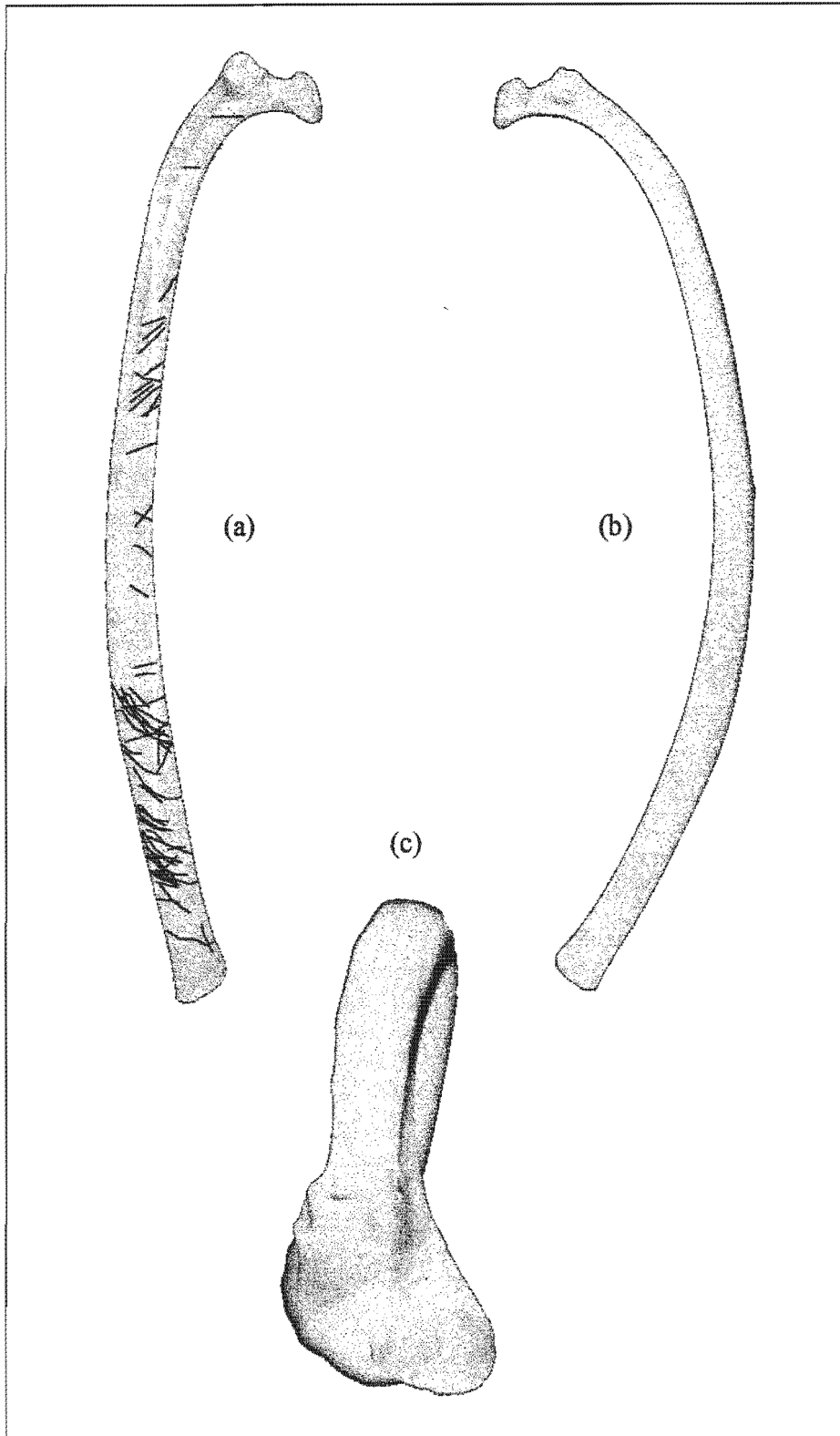


Figure 4.214. (a) medial, (b) lateral and (c) proximal views of cut marked small bovid middle and rear ribs (MNE = 54). Cut marks produced by evisceration are depicted.

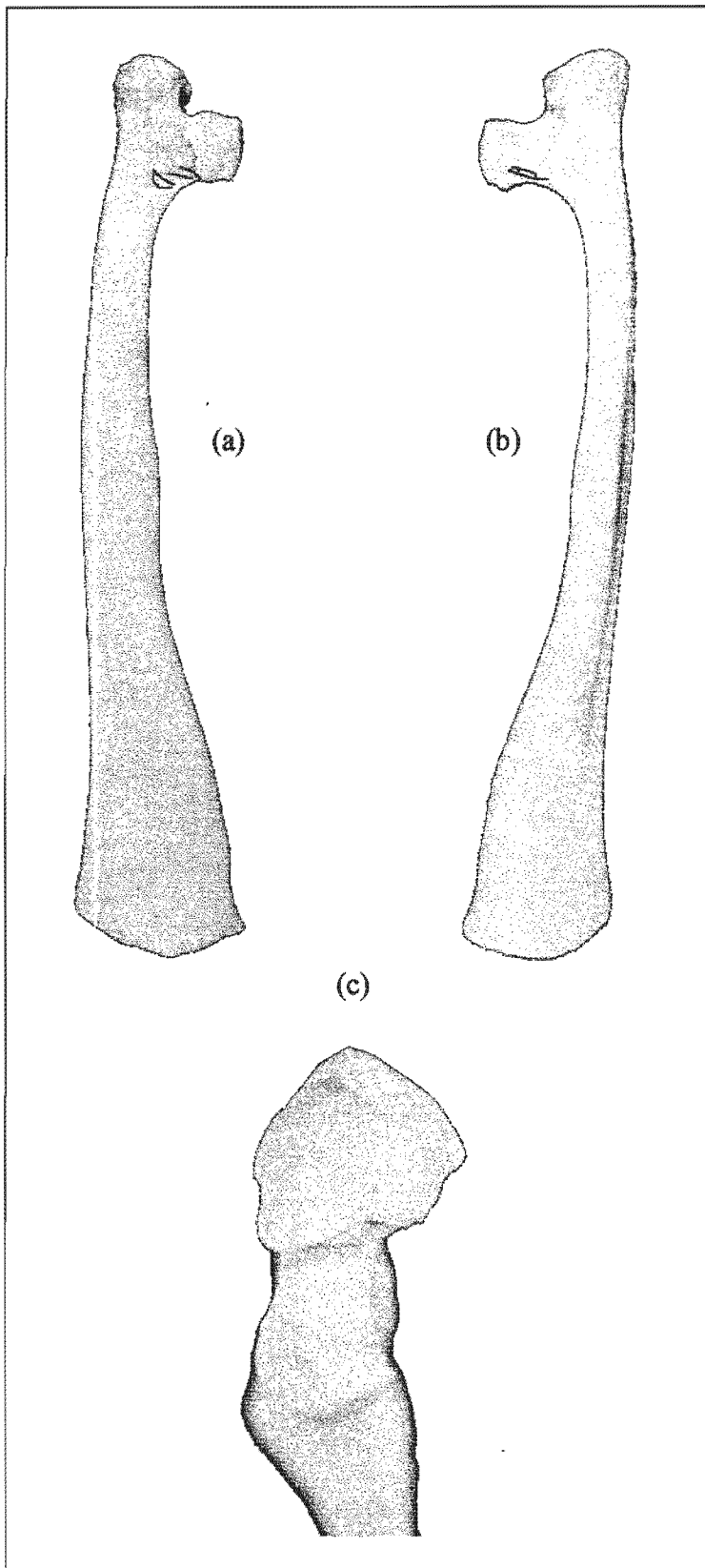


Figure 4.215. (a) medial, (b) lateral and (c) proximal views of cut marked small bovid front ribs (MNE = 6). Cut marks produced by either filleting, evisceration, and/or disarticulating ribs are depicted.

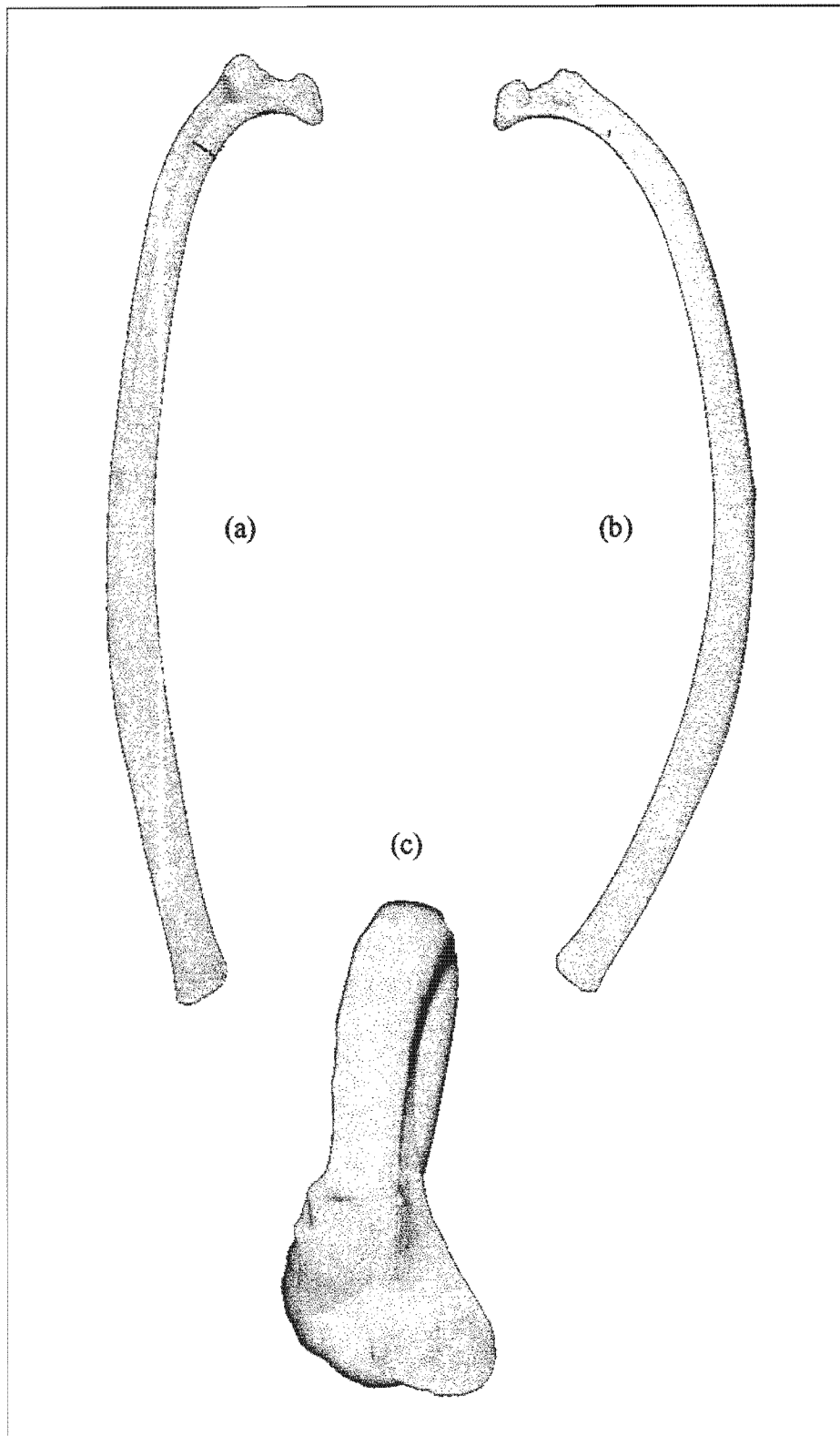


Figure 4.216. (a) medial, (b) lateral and (c) proximal views of cut marked small bovid middle and rear ribs (MNE = 16). Cut marks produced by either filleting, evisceration, and/or disarticulating ribs are depicted.

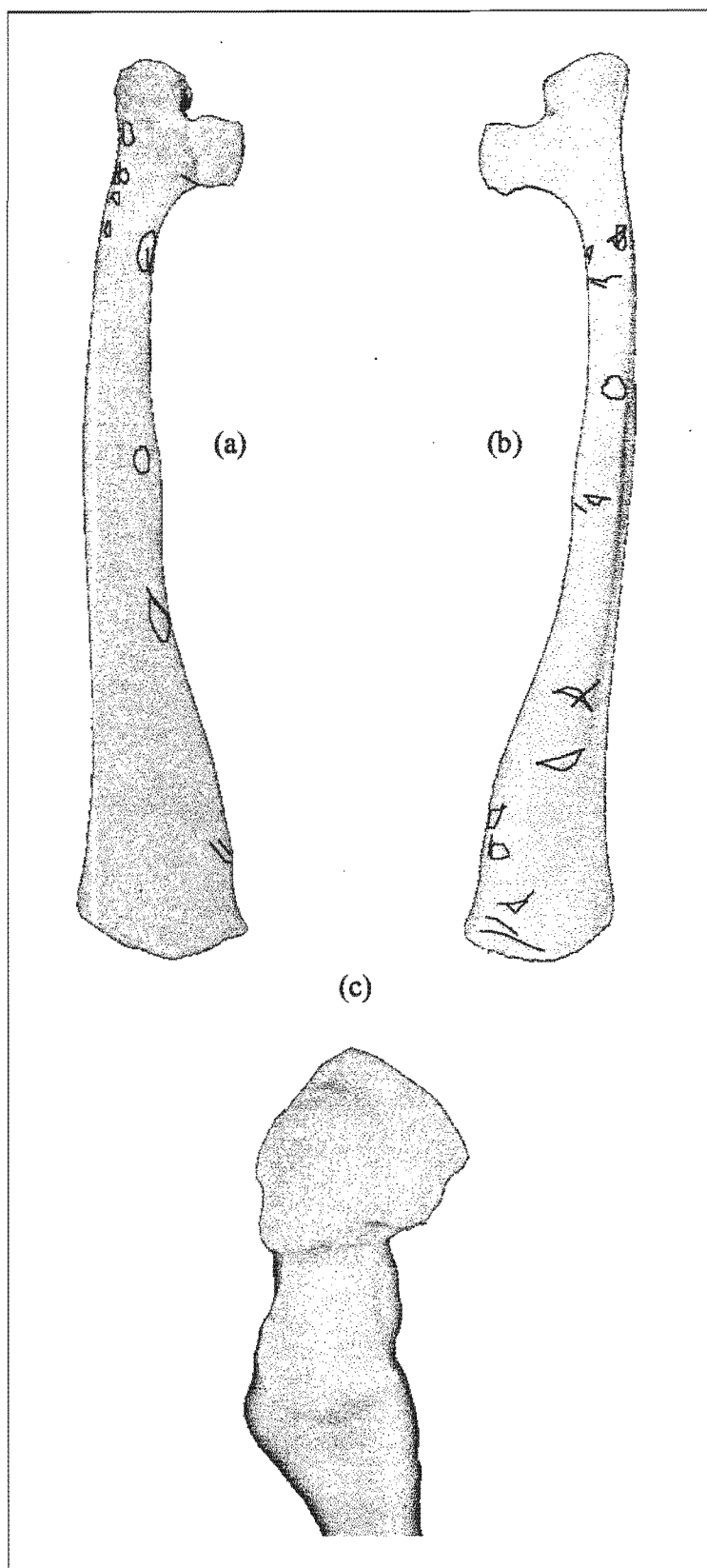


Figure 4.217. (a) medial, (b) lateral and (c) proximal views of cut marked small bovid front ribs (MNE = 15). Cut marks produced by filleting are depicted.

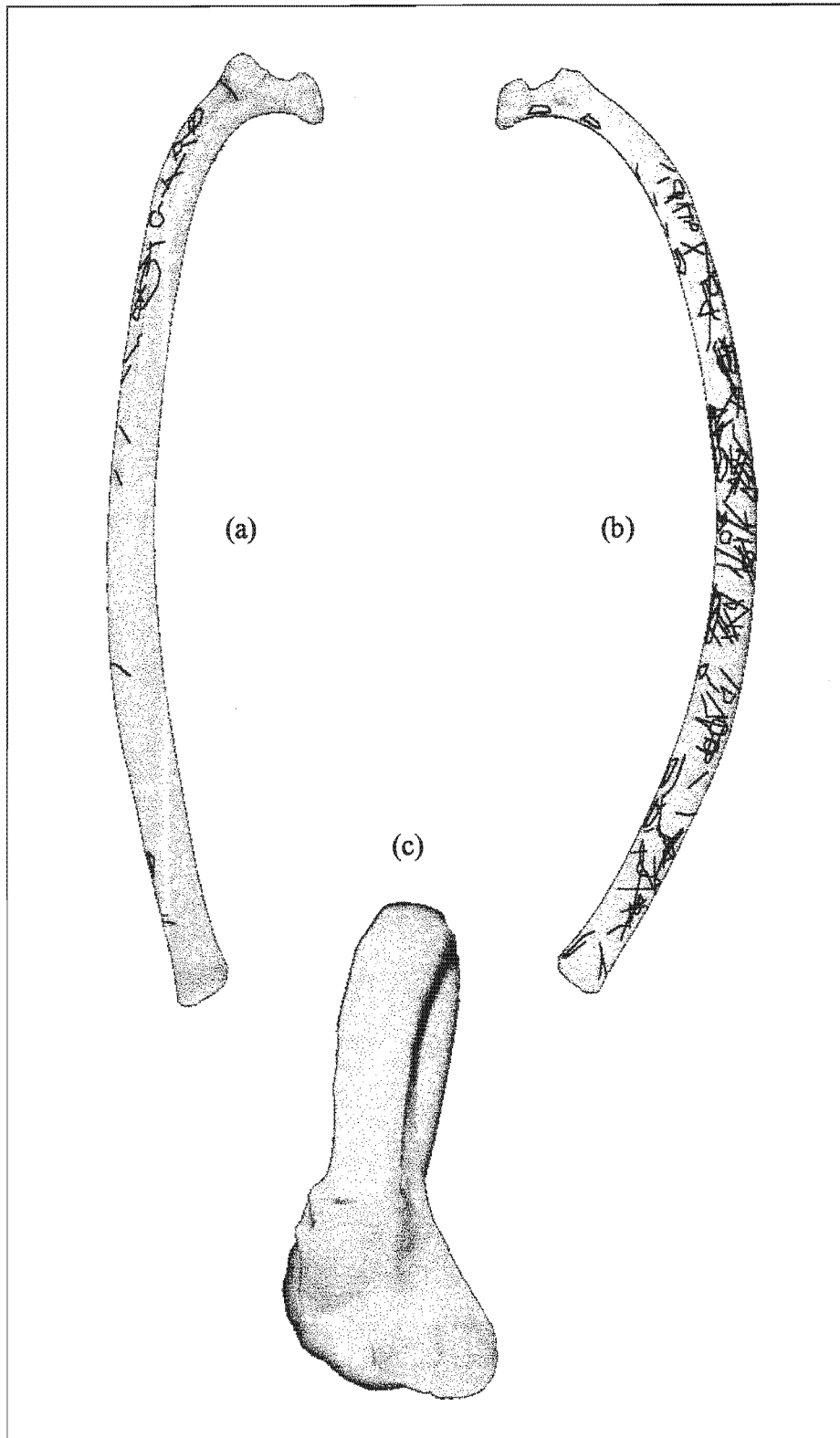


Figure 4.218. (a) medial, (b) lateral and (c) proximal views of cut marked small bovid middle and rear ribs (MNE = 54). Cut marks produced by filleting are depicted.

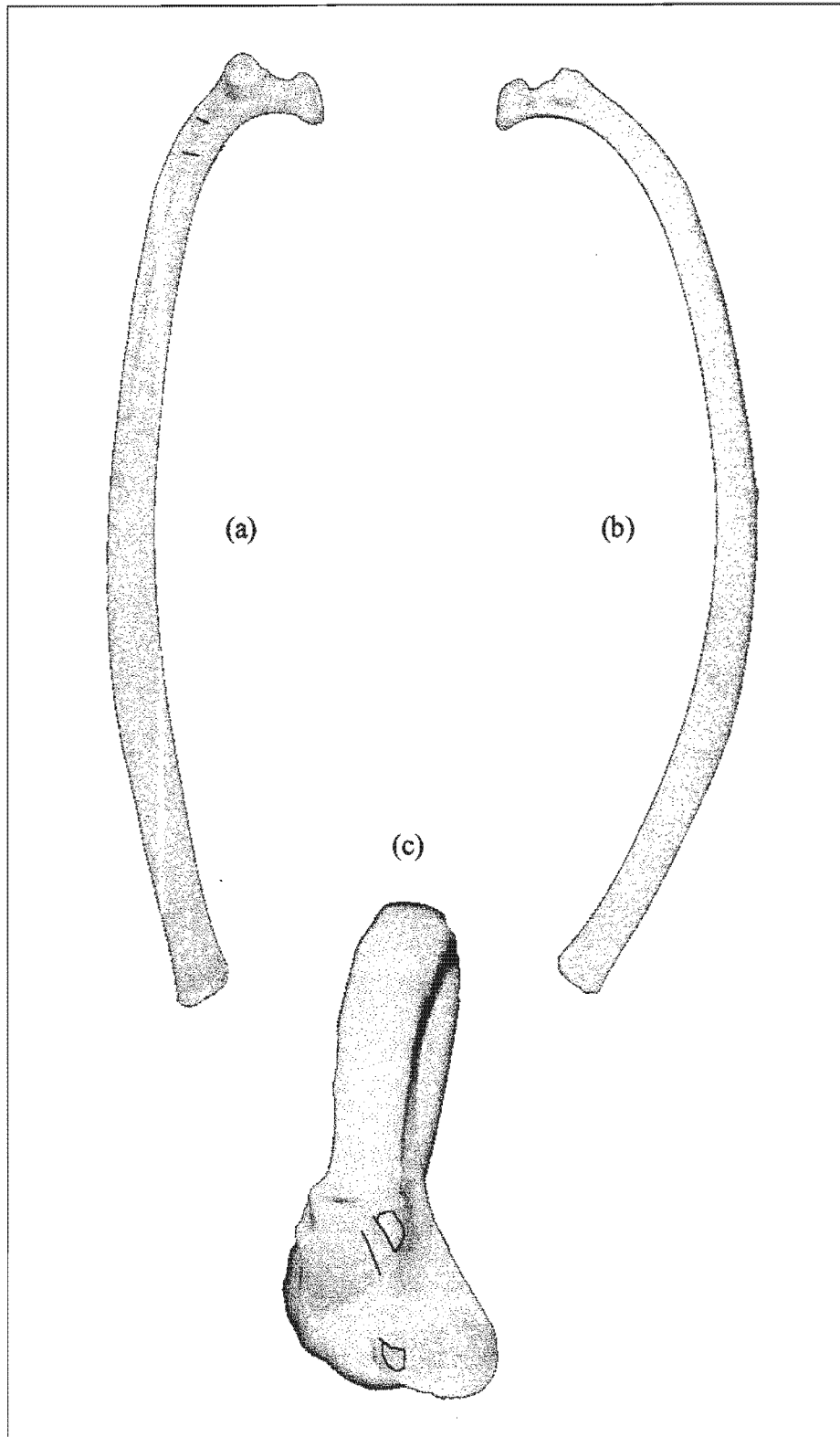


Figure 4.219. (a) medial, (b) lateral and (c) proximal views of cut marked small bovid middle and rear ribs (MNE = 16). Cut marks produced by filleting and/or disarticulating ribs are depicted.

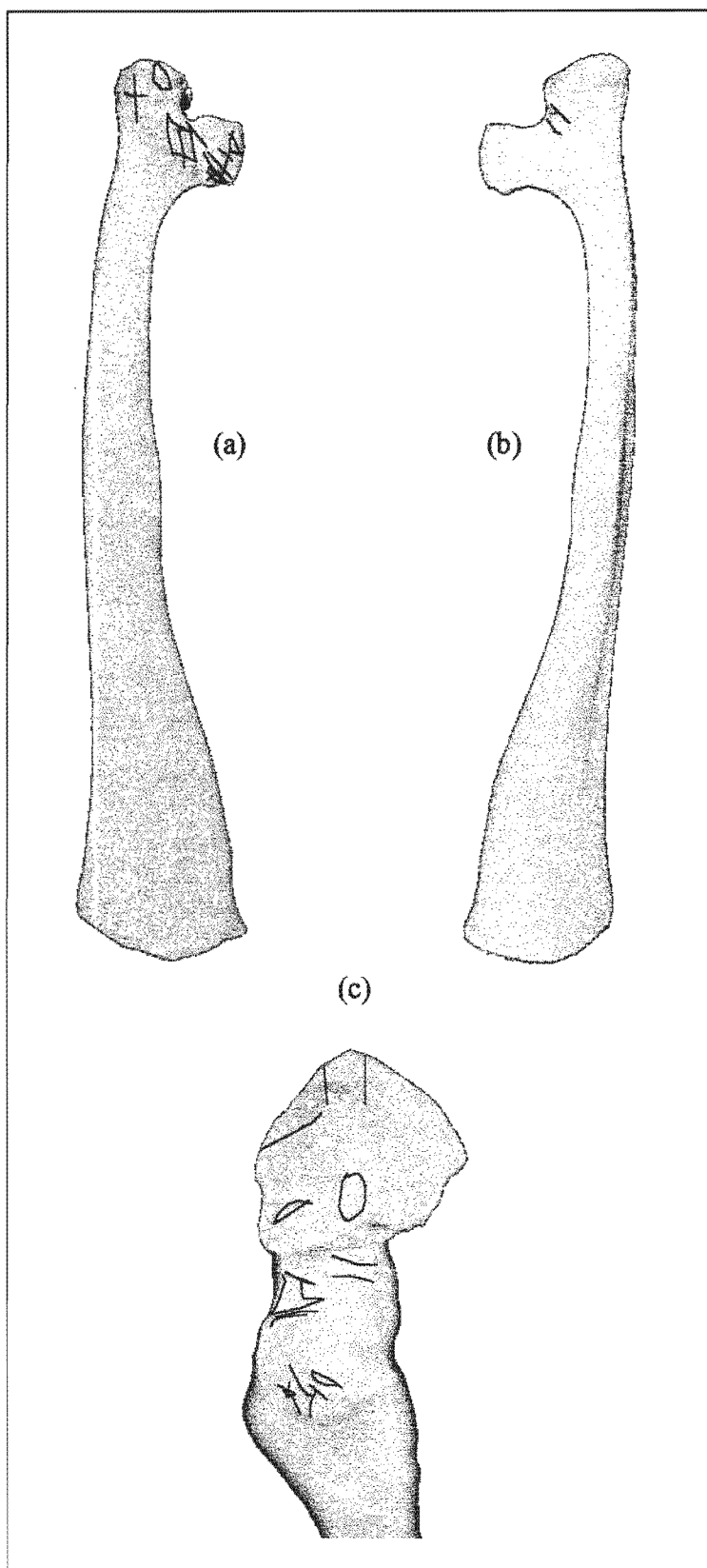


Figure 4.220. (a) medial, (b) lateral and (c) proximal views of cut marked small bovid front ribs (MNE = 6). Cut marks produced by disarticulating ribs are depicted.

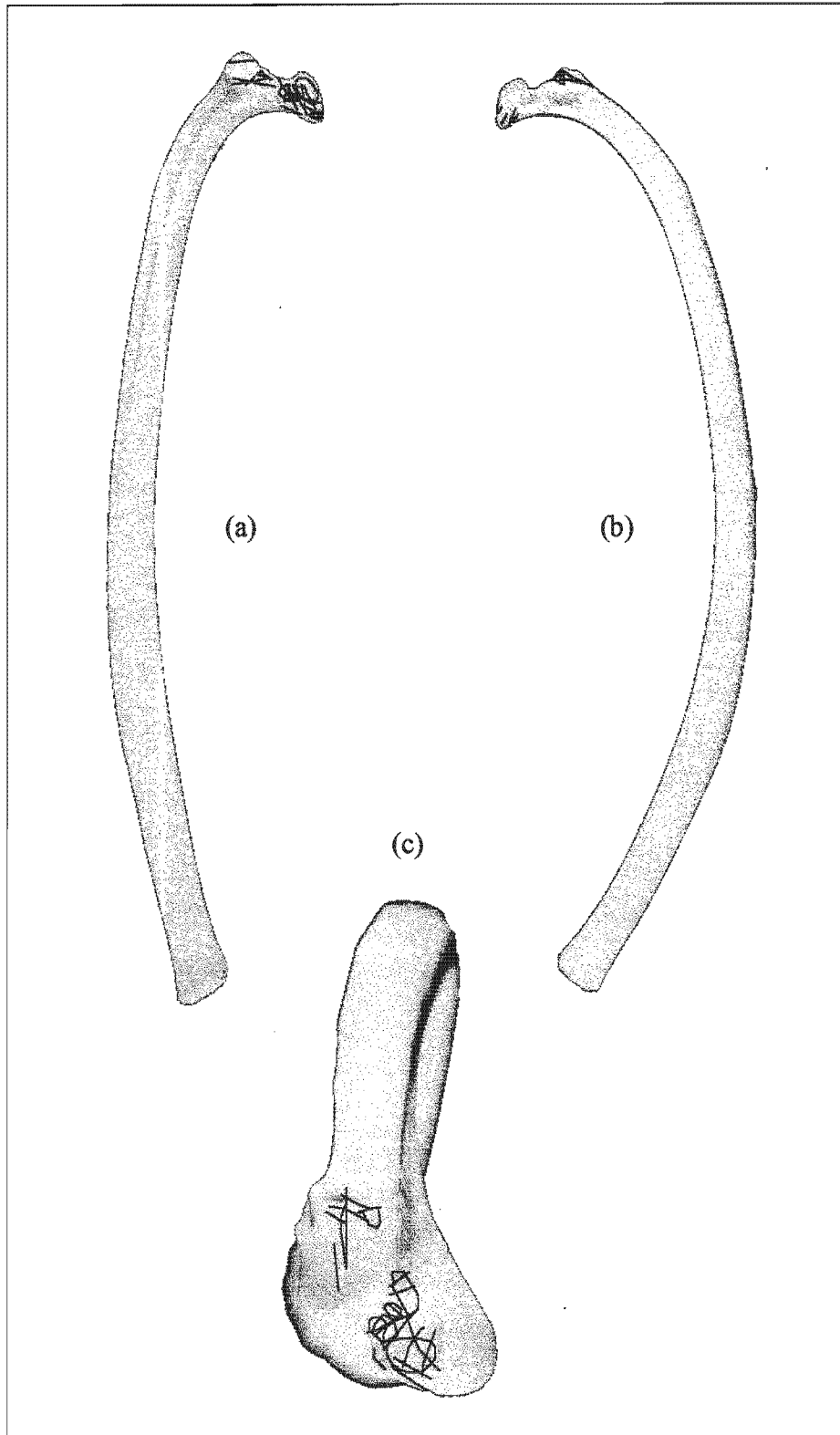


Figure 4.221. (a) medial, (b) lateral and (c) proximal views of cut marked small bovid middle and rear ribs (MNE = 16). Cut marks produced by disarticulating ribs are depicted.

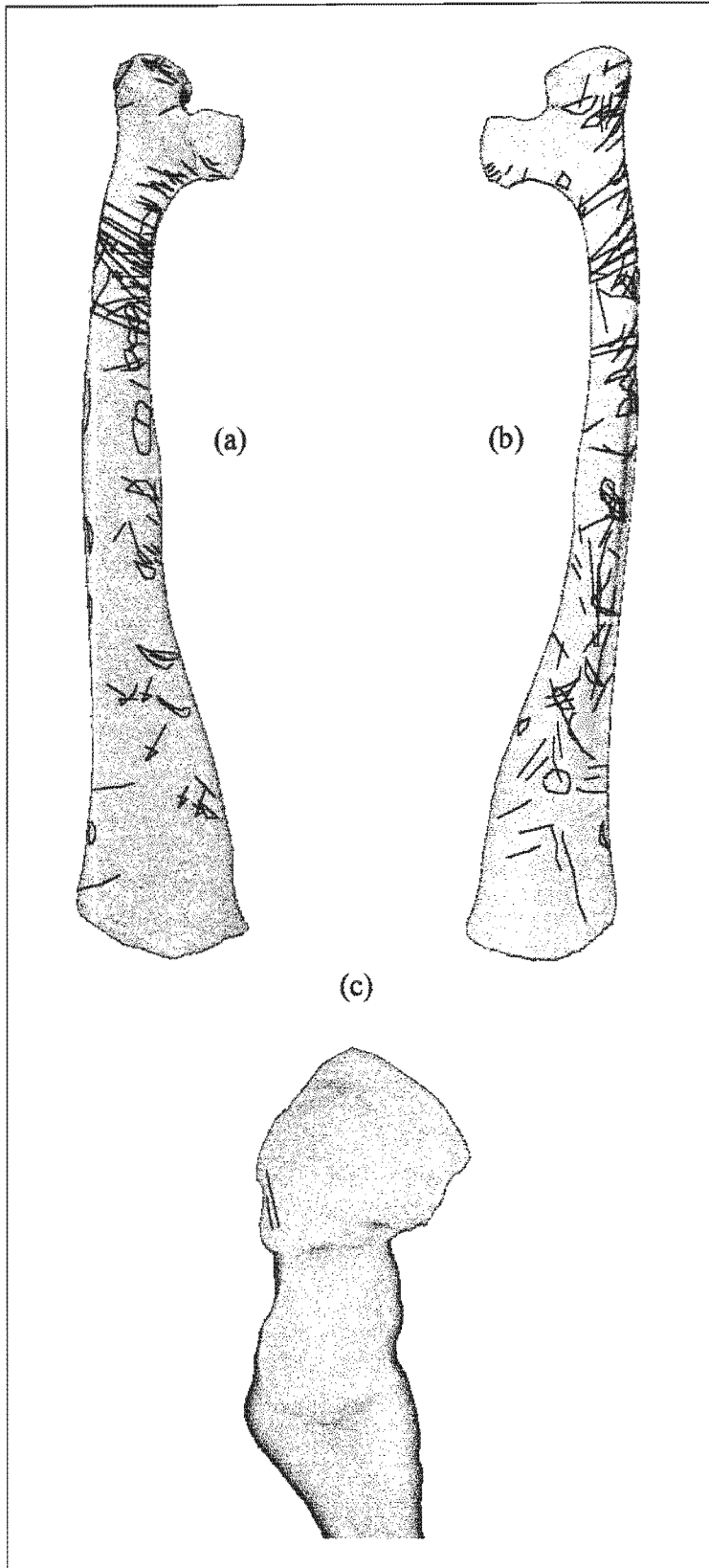


Figure 4.222. (a) medial, (b) lateral and (c) proximal views of cut marked large bovid front ribs (MNE = 9). Cut marks produced by all butchery activities are depicted.

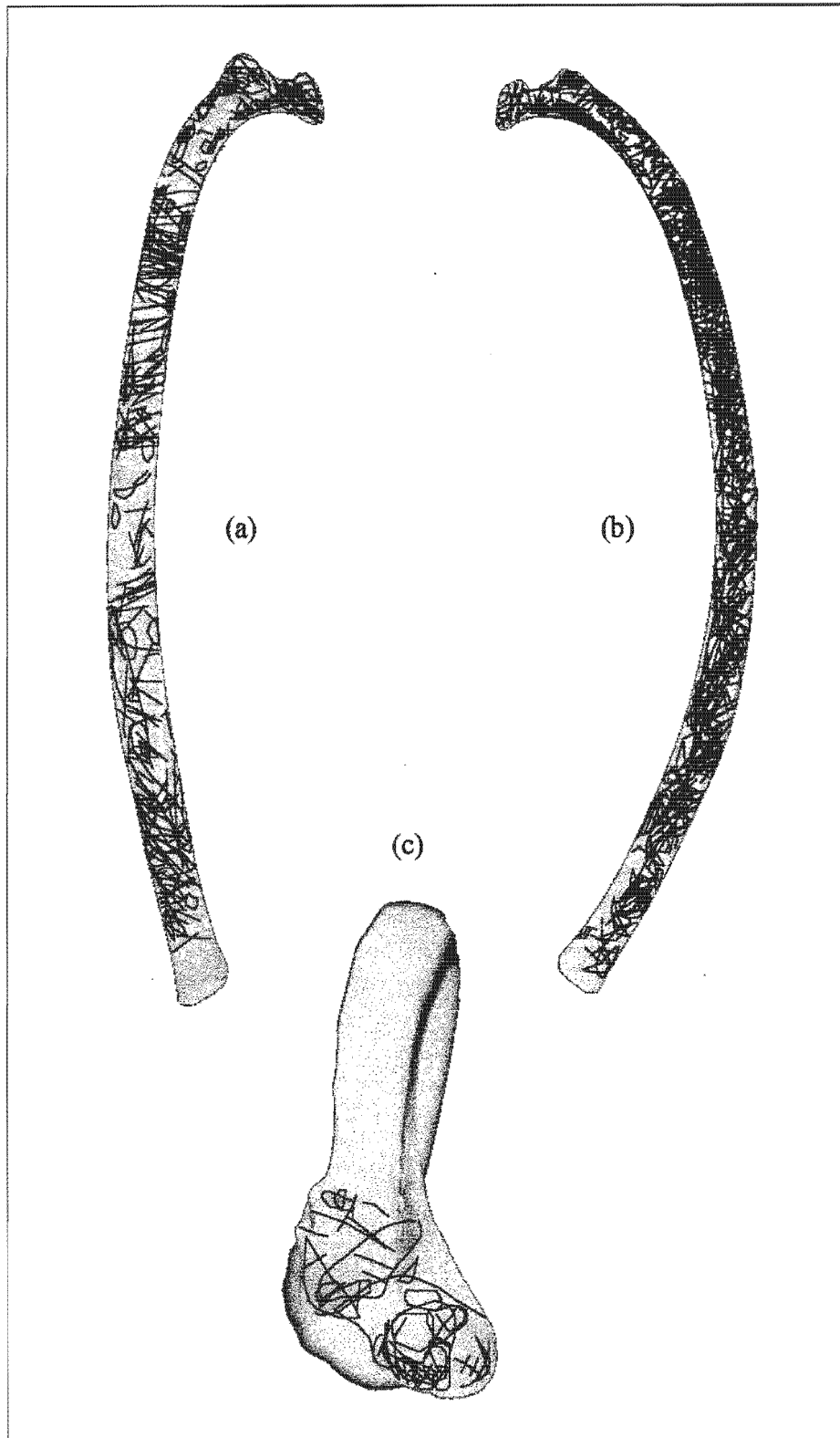


Figure 4.223. (a) medial, (b) lateral and (c) proximal views of cut marked large bovid middle and rear ribs (MNE = 63). Cut marks produced by all butchery activities are depicted.

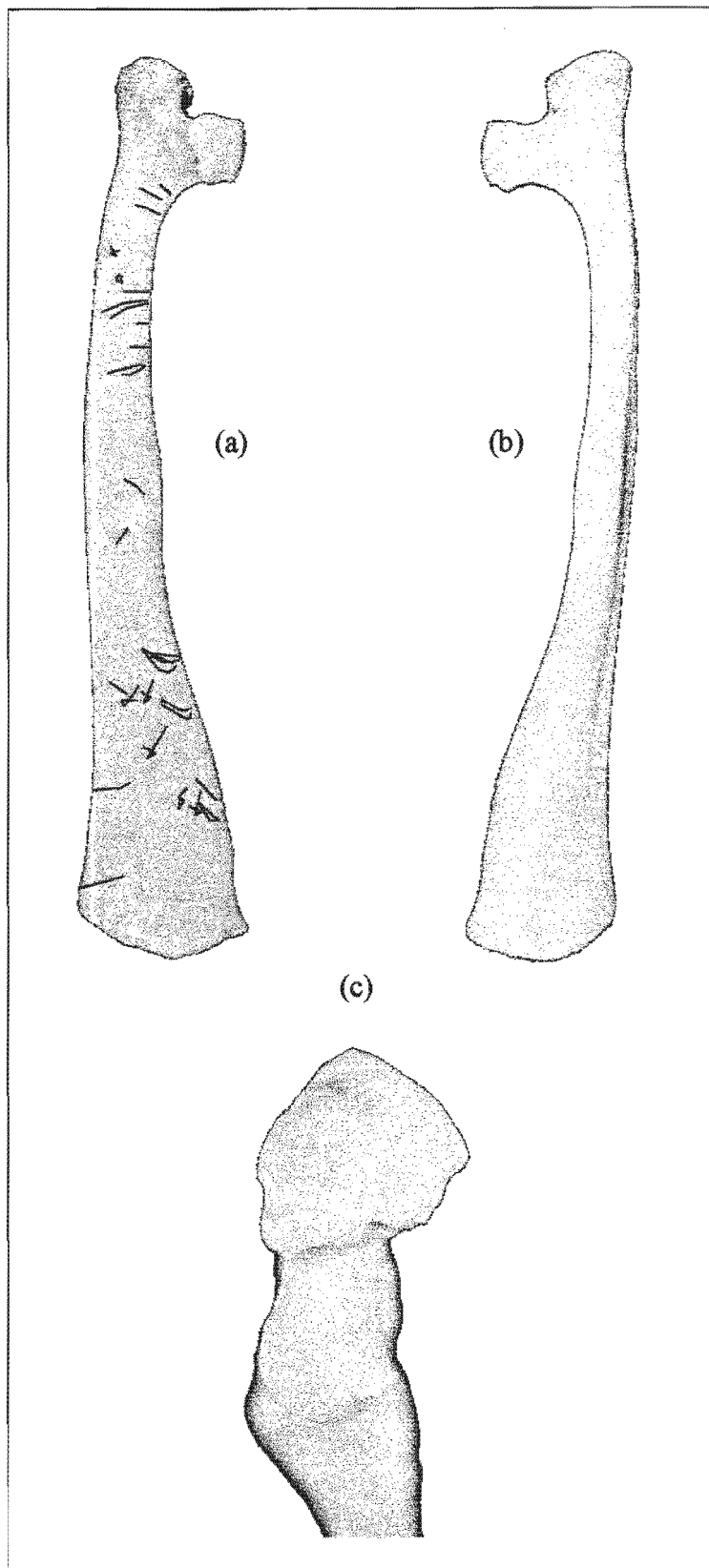


Figure 4.224. (a) medial, (b) lateral and (c) proximal views of cut marked large bovid front ribs (MNE = 9). Cut marks produced by evisceration are depicted.

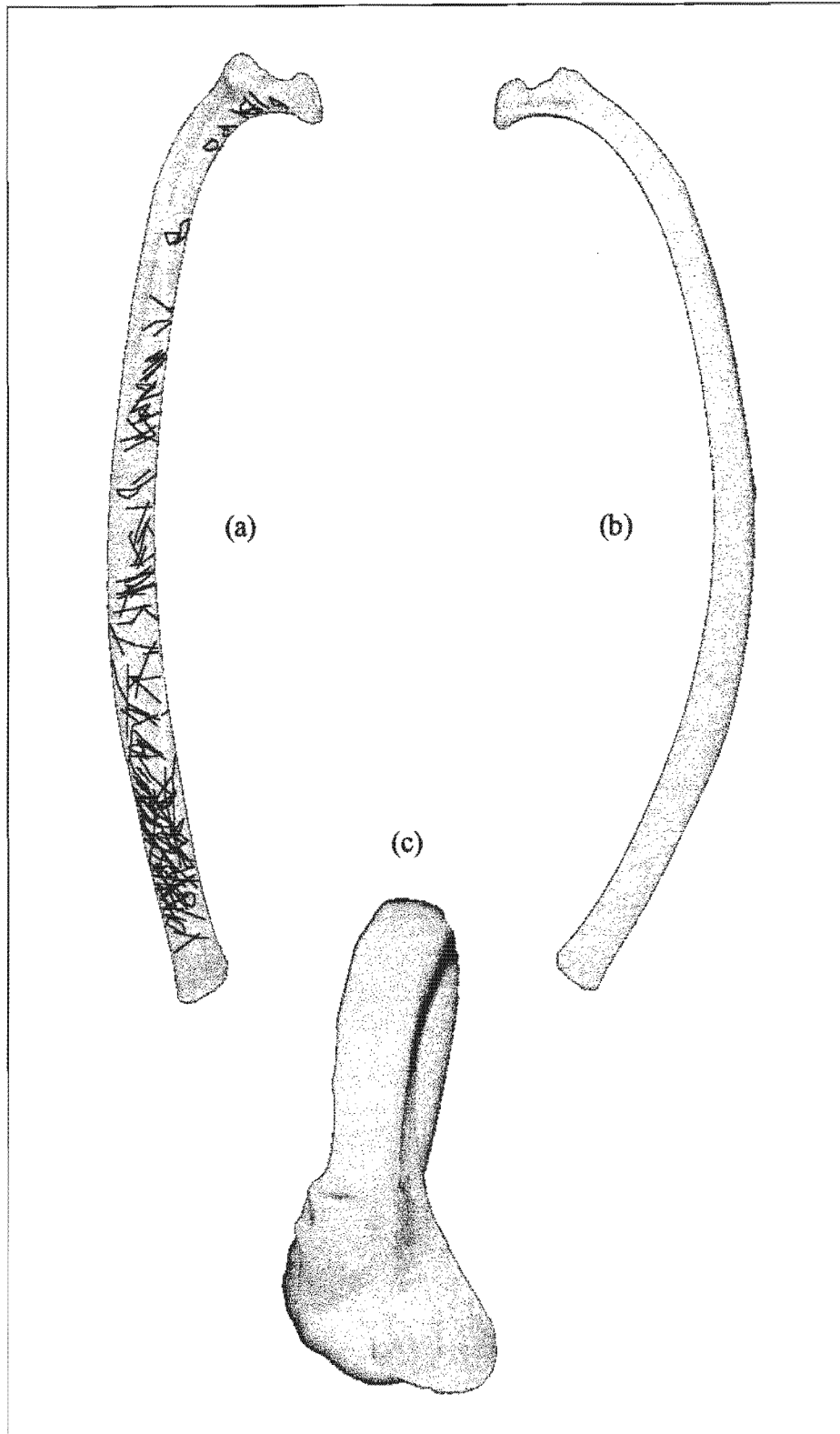


Figure 4.225. (a) medial, (b) lateral and (c) proximal views of cut marked large bovid middle and rear ribs (MNE = 54). Cut marks produced by evisceration are depicted.

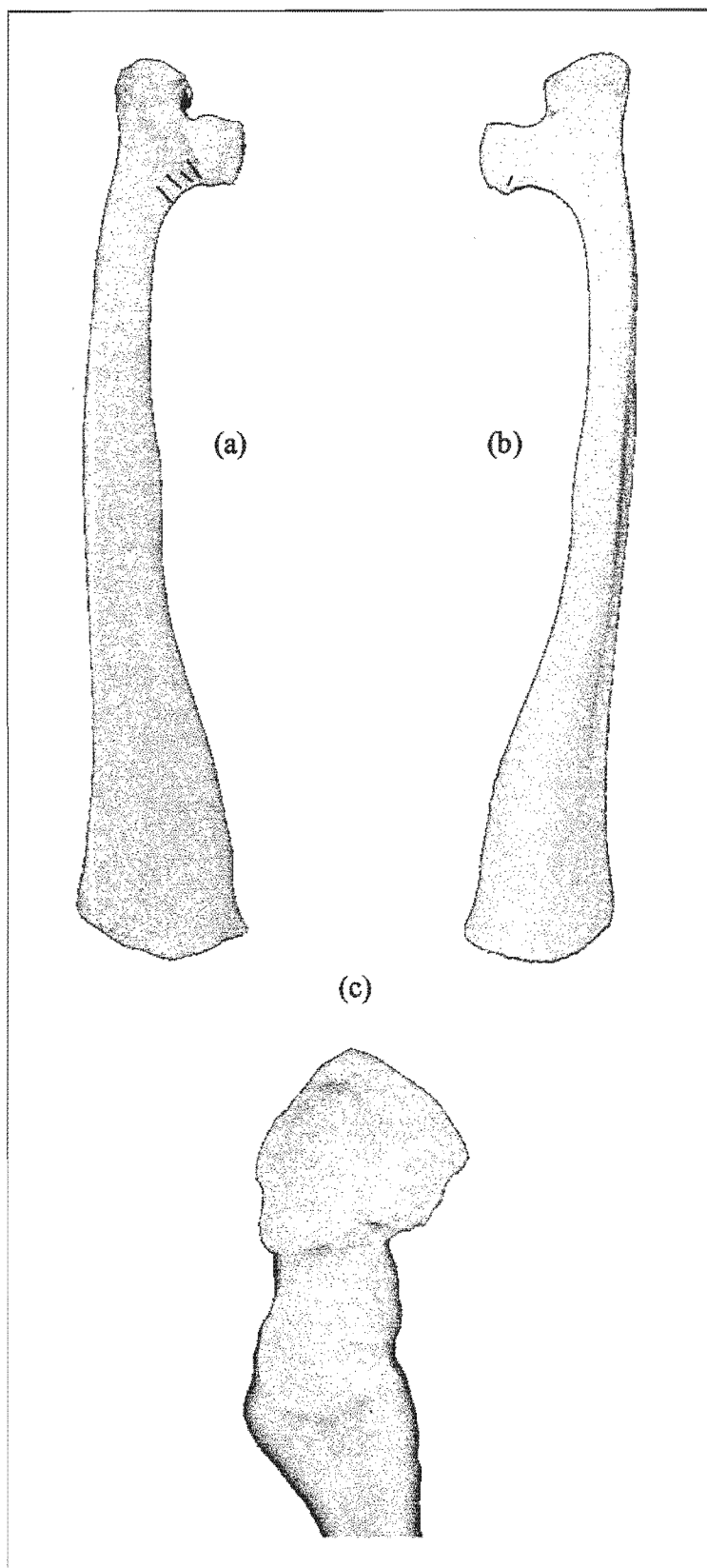


Figure 4.226. (a) medial, (b) lateral and (c) proximal views of cut marked large bovid front ribs (MNE = 2). Cut marks produced by either filleting, evisceration, and/or disarticulating ribs are depicted.

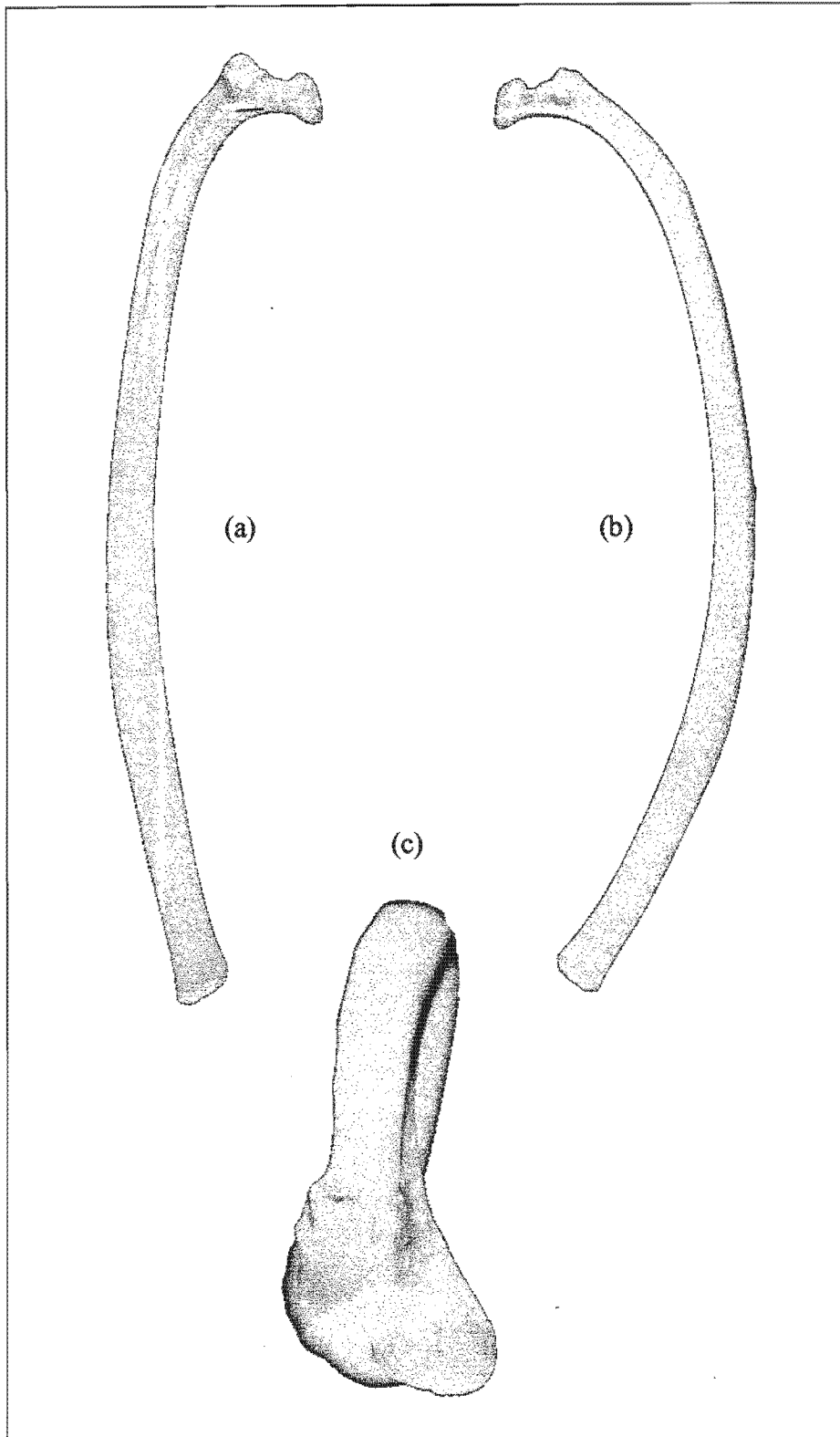


Figure 4.227. (a) medial, (b) lateral and (c) proximal views of cut marked large bovid middle and rear ribs (MNE = 30). Cut mark produced by either filleting, evisceration, and/or disarticulating ribs is depicted.

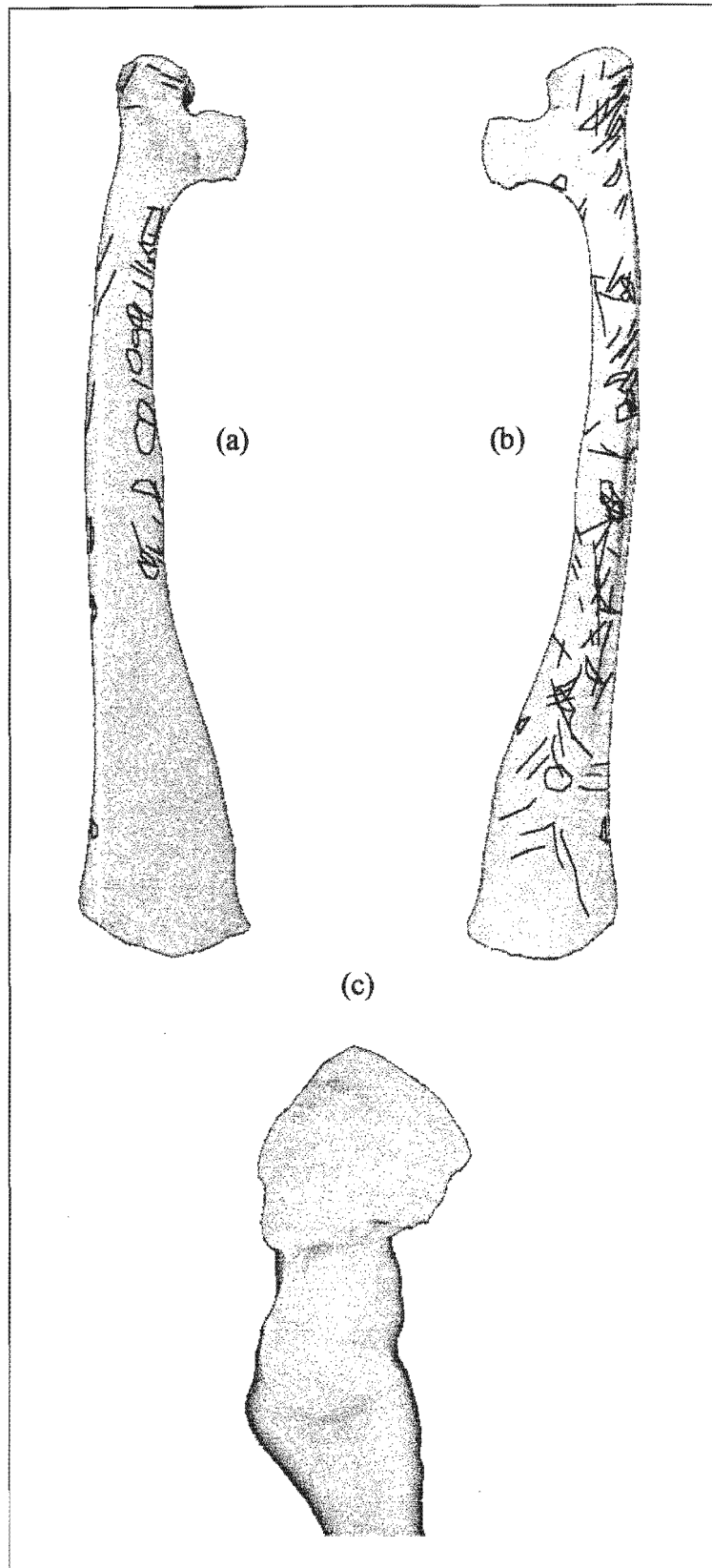


Figure 4.228. (a) medial, (b) lateral and (c) proximal views of cut marked large bovid front ribs (MNE = 9). Cut marks produced by filleting are depicted.

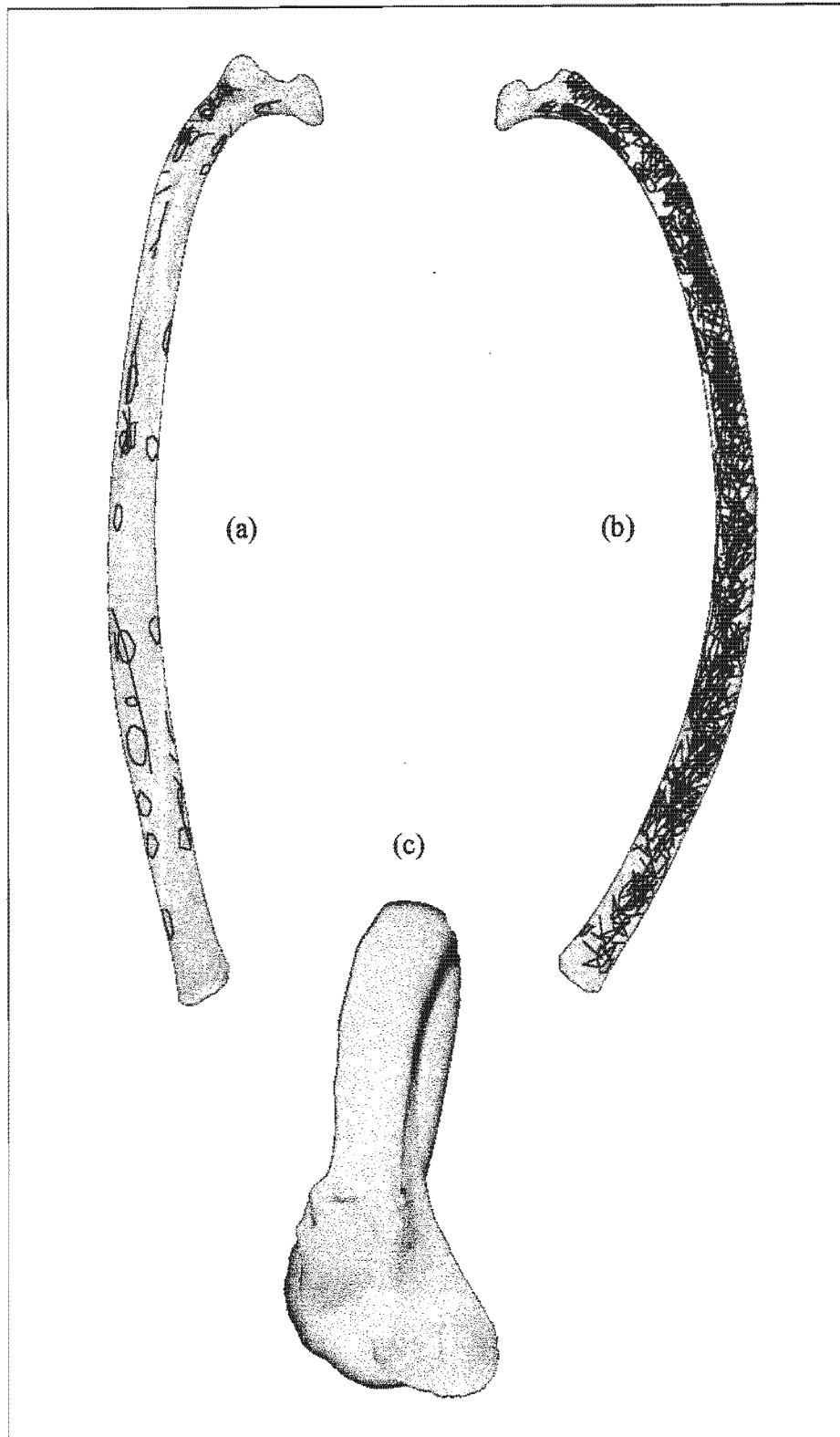


Figure 4.229. (a) medial, (b) lateral and (c) proximal views of cut marked large bovid middle and rear ribs (MNE = 63). Cut marks produced by filleting are depicted.

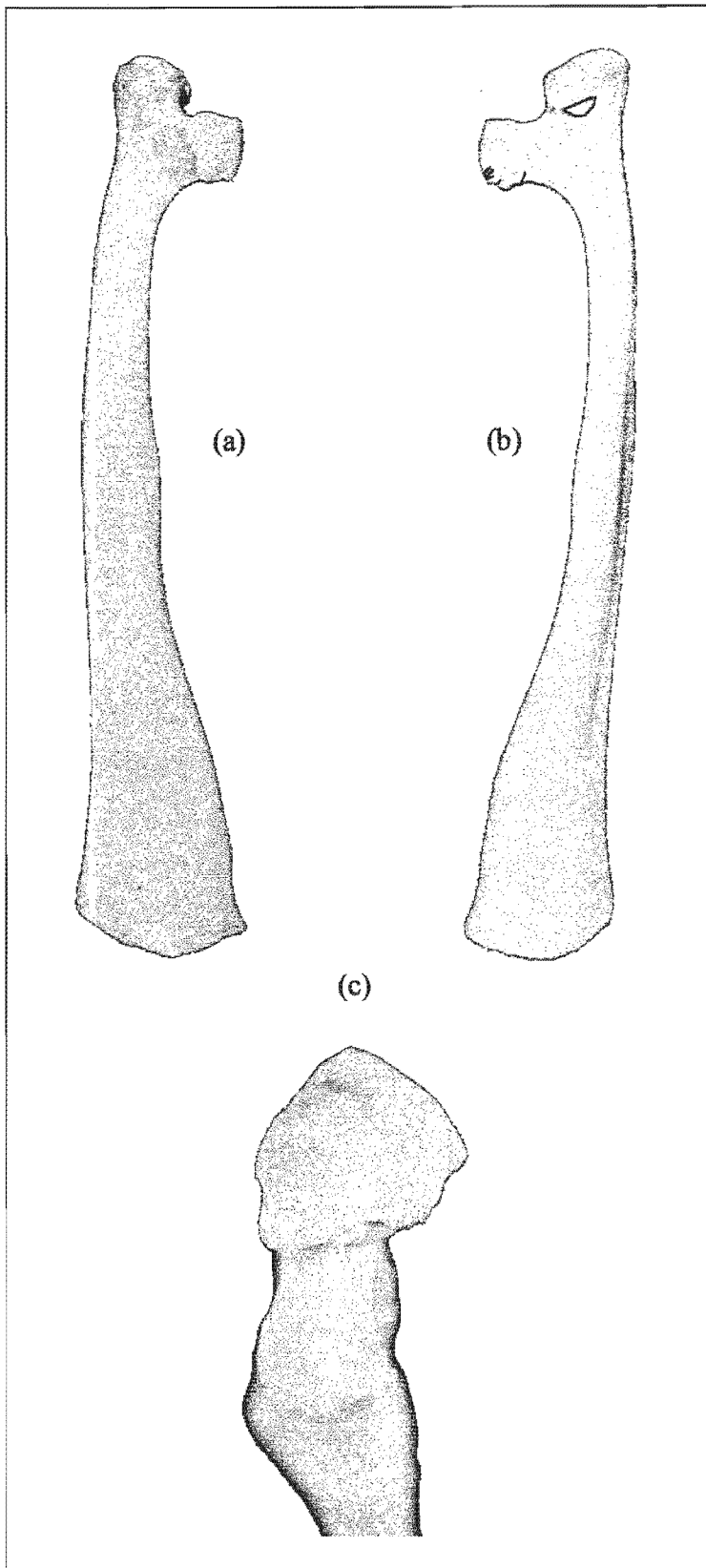


Figure 4.230. (a) medial, (b) lateral and (c) proximal views of cut marked large bovid front ribs (MNE = 2). Cut marks produced by filleting and/or disarticulating ribs are depicted.

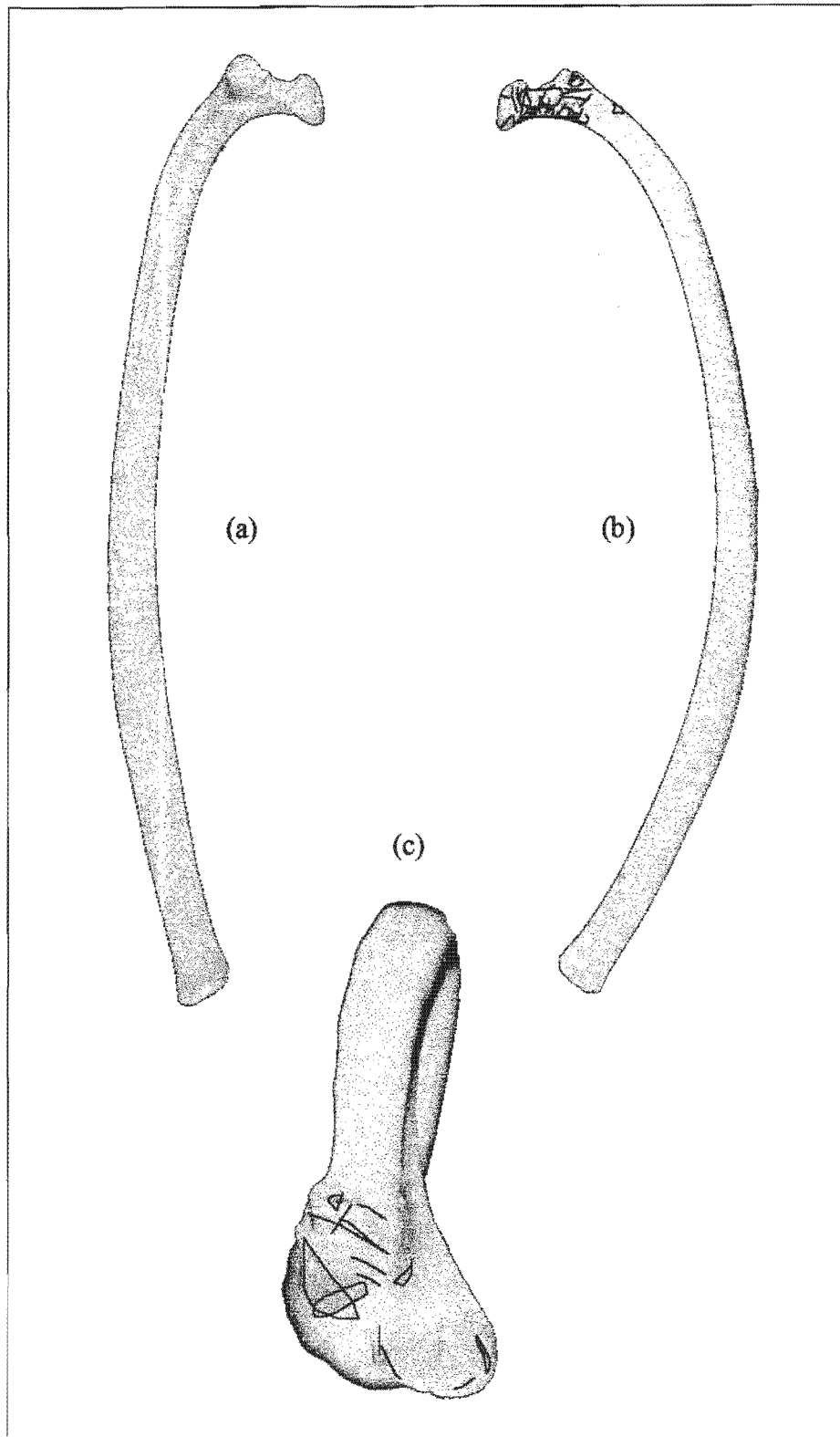


Figure 4.231. (a) medial, (b) lateral and (c) proximal views of cut marked large bovid middle and rear ribs (MNE = 30). Cut marks produced by filleting and/or disarticulating ribs are depicted.

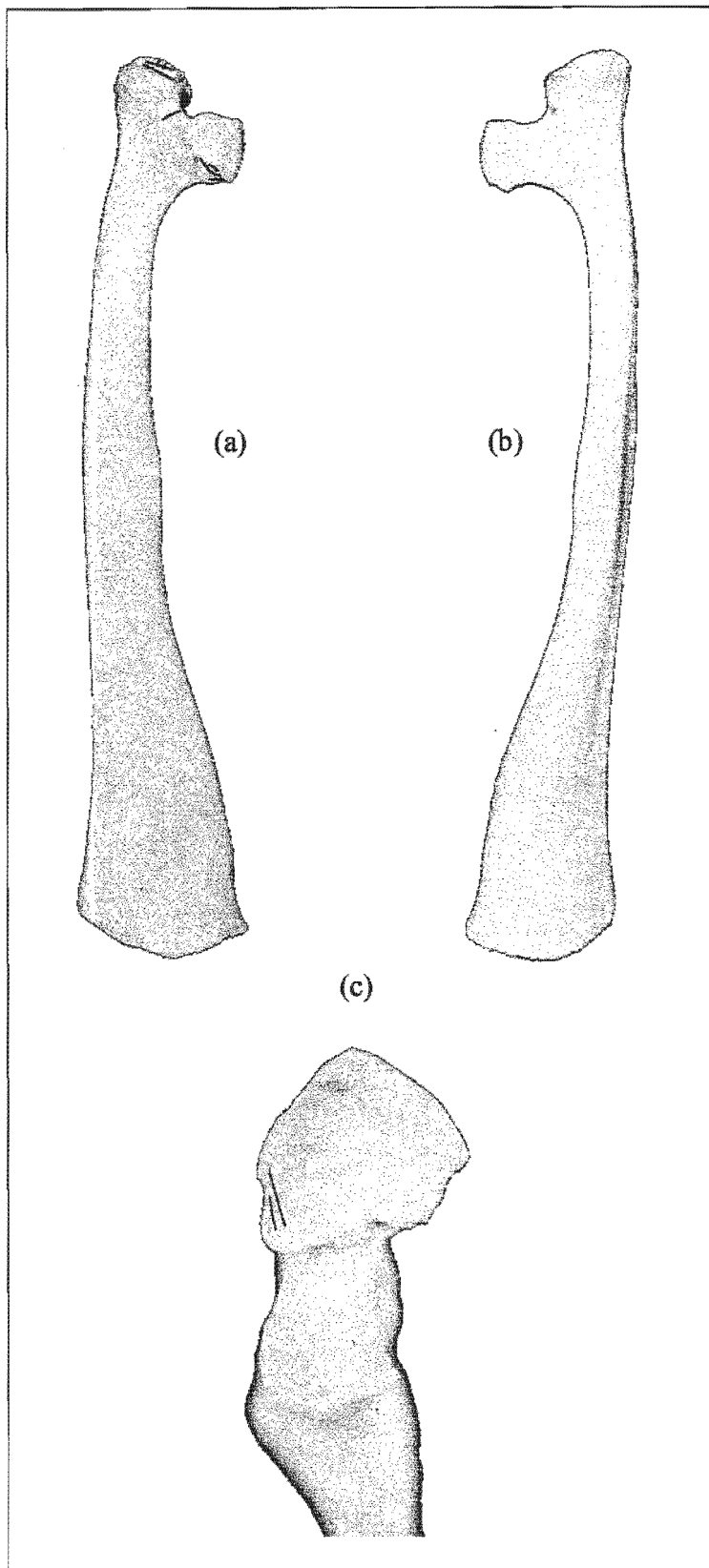


Figure 4.232. (a) medial, (b) lateral and (c) proximal views of cut marked large bovid front ribs (MNE = 2). Cut marks produced by disarticulating ribs are depicted.

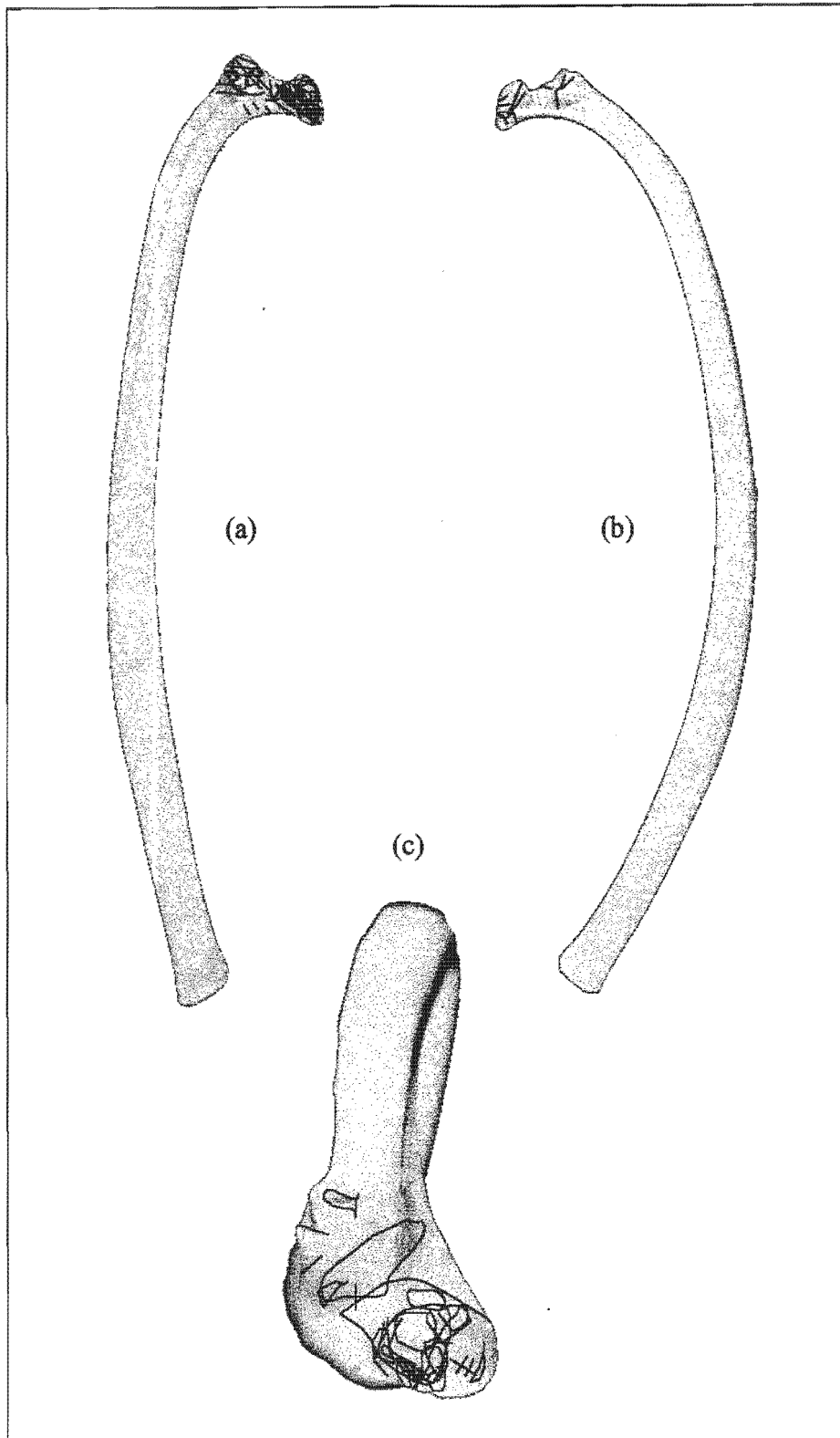


Figure 4.233. (a) medial, (b) lateral and (c) proximal views of cut marked large bovid middle and rear ribs (MNE = 30). Cut marks produced by disarticulating ribs are depicted.

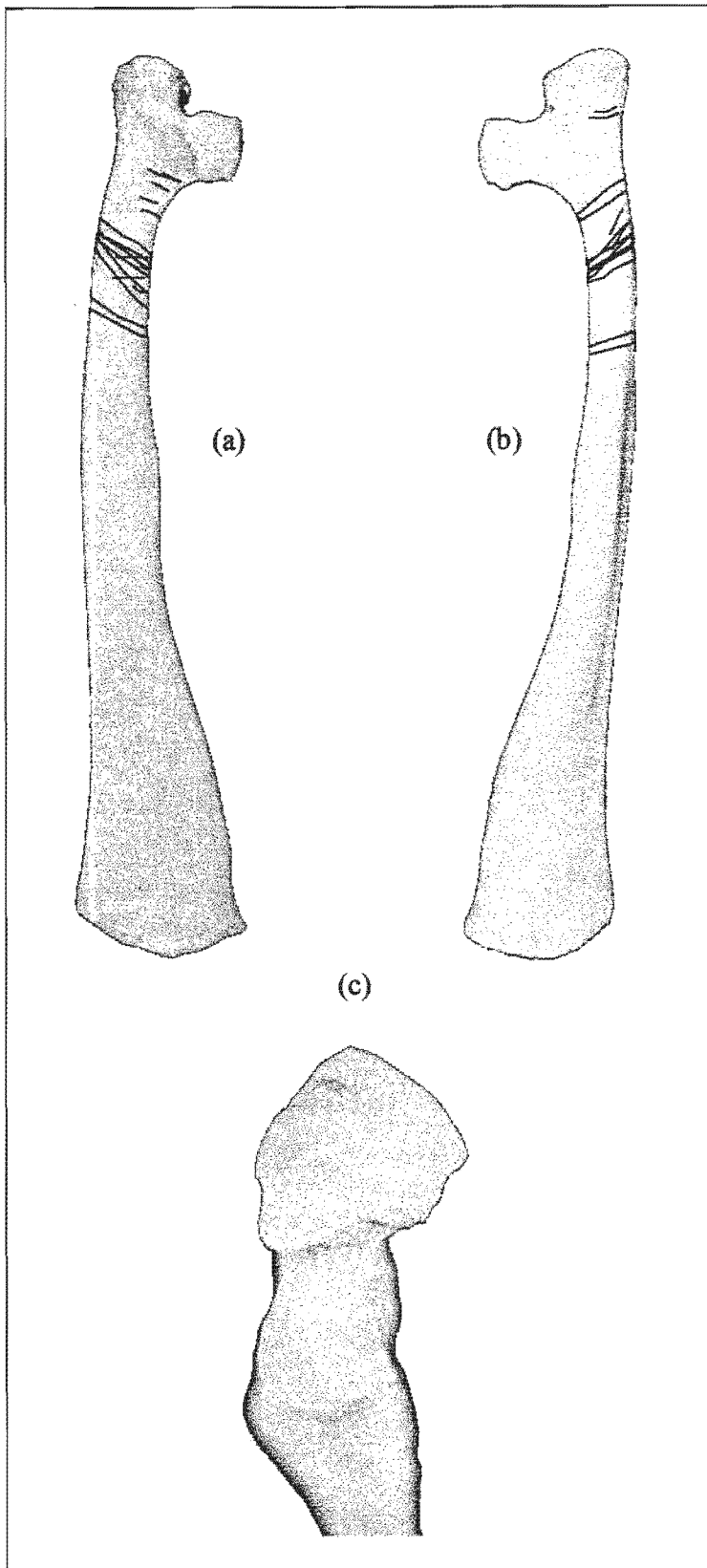


Figure 4.234. (a) medial, (b) lateral and (c) proximal views of cut marked large bovid front ribs (MNE = 5). Cut marks produced by sawing and filleting are depicted.

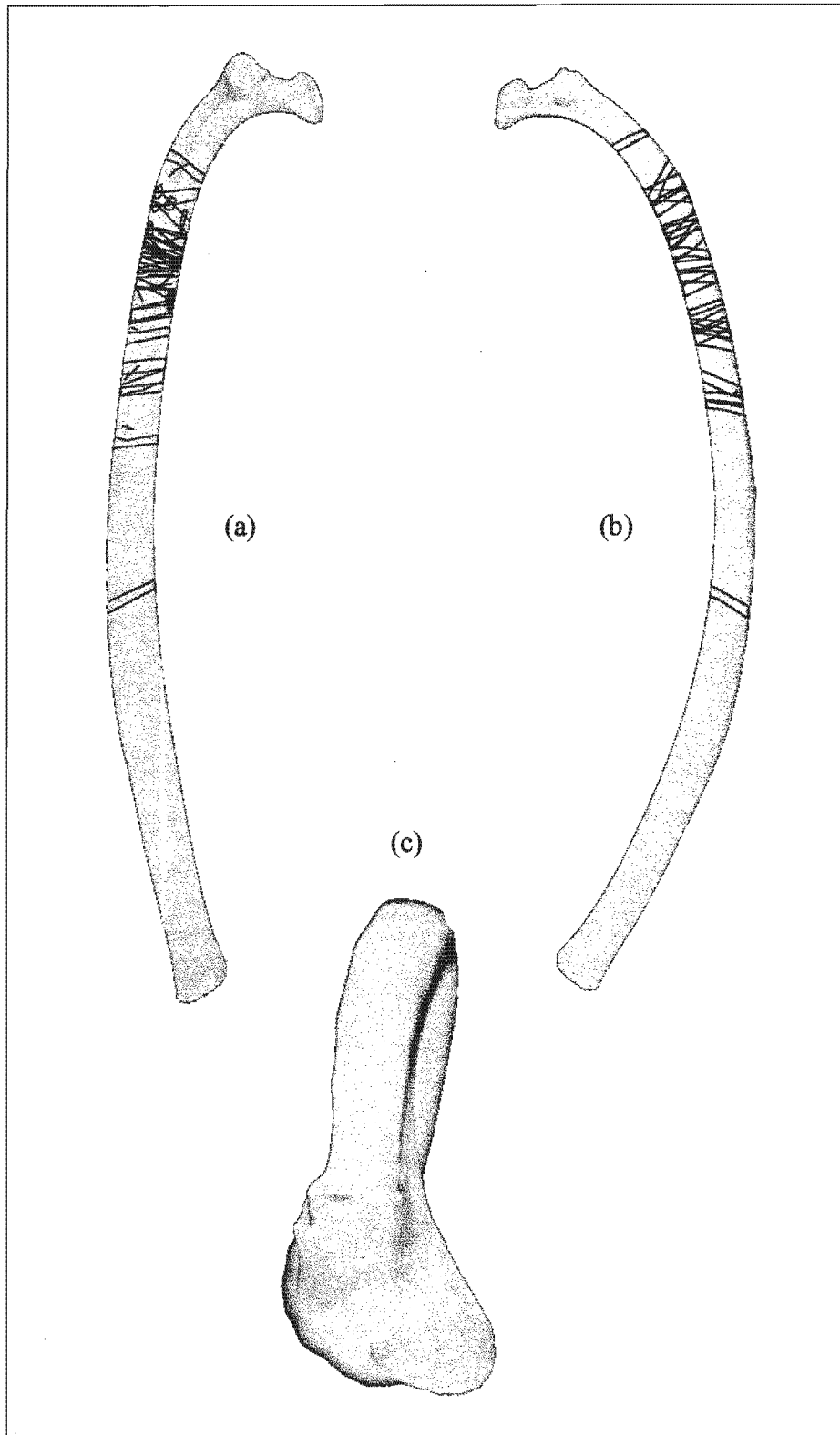


Figure 4.235. (a) medial, (b) lateral and (c) proximal views of cut marked large bovid middle and rear ribs (MNE = 25). Marks produced by sawing and filleting are depicted.